

(Đề thi có 04 trang)

Thời gian làm bài : 60 phút
(không kể thời gian phát đề)

Họ và tên học sinh : Lớp:

Mã đề 400

I. LISTENING (2pts)

Part 1: Listen to a woman talking about climate change and choose the correct answers.

Question 1. What is the main cause of the Earth's increasing temperature according to the passage?

- A. Urbanization B. The greenhouse effect C. Deforestation D. Solar radiation

Question 2. Which of the following gases is **NOT** mentioned as a greenhouse gas in the passage?

- A. Methane B. Nitrous oxide C. Oxygen D. Carbon dioxide

Question 3. The amount of CO₂ has increased in the atmosphere by human activities is:

- A. 25% B. 30% C. more than 30% D. 10%

Question 4. What is one of the consequences of climate change mentioned in the passage?

- A. Decreased sea levels B. More stable weather patterns
C. Melting ice sheets D. Reduced temperatures

Question 5. According to the recording, how does climate change affect urban air quality?

- A. It decreases smog levels. B. It creates an environment that traps smog.
C. It has no effect on air quality. D. It increases the amount of fresh air.

Part 2: Listen to the recording and fill in the blanks with NO MORE THAN ONE WORD.

(6).....activities from pollution to overpopulation are driving up the Earth's temperature and fundamentally changing the world around us. The main cause is a phenomenon known as the greenhouse (7)..... Gases in the atmosphere, such as water vapor, (8)..... dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide and chlorofluorocarbons, let the sunlight in, but keep some of the heat from escaping, like the glass walls of a greenhouse. The more greenhouse gases in the atmosphere, the more heat gets trapped, strengthening the greenhouse effect and (9)..... the Earth's temperature. The rapid increase in greenhouse gases in the atmosphere has warmed the planet at an alarming rate. The climate change has consequences for our oceans, our weather, our (10).....sources and our health.

II. READING (2pts)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 11 to 15.

Climate change is the biggest environmental problem we face today, and we know we need to accelerate our efforts to deal with the impacts that are already happening. We have the technologies and creativity to greatly __(11)__ the emissions that are causing this crisis. There are many practical and effective solutions available now. __(12)__, we must push these solutions forward and work toward a future that is more sustainable and just. __(13)__, many organizations collaborate in the United States, China, India, and other countries with communities, partners, and decision-makers at all levels of government to support policies that will __(14)__ cut carbon pollution, end our reliance on harmful fossil fuels, and focus on the people and ecosystems most affected by our changing climate. By __(15)__ global cooperation and commitment, we can pave the way for a healthier planet for generations to come.

(Adapted from <https://www.nrdc.org/issues/climate-change>)

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|
| Question 11. A. reduce | B. promote | C. raise | D. speed up |
| Question 12. A. However | B. Therefore | C. Although | D. Because |
| Question 13. A. To achieve | B. Achieving | C. Achieved | D. Achieve |
| Question 14. A. significant | B. significance | C. signify | D. significantly |

Question 15. A. to foster B. fostering C. fostered D. foster

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 16 to 20.

The 25-year journey of ASEAN membership has brought significant benefits to Vietnam, promoting a peaceful and stable environment essential for national security and development. This membership has reinforced Vietnam's diplomatic efforts, highlighting the importance of independence and regional as well as international cooperation.

Through its engagement with Southeast Asian countries, Vietnam has improved its relationships and gained support for national security, particularly concerning issues in the South China Sea. Economic cooperation and trade agreements within ASEAN have opened up better access to markets, attracting investment and enhancing trade opportunities. Additionally, Vietnam has benefited culturally and socially by gaining access to valuable information and technology. This has strengthened its ability to address challenges such as climate change and natural disasters, leading to improvements in domestic policies and laws. Furthermore, ASEAN membership has enabled Vietnam to deepen ties with non-ASEAN countries, especially developed nations, thereby enhancing its **stature** on the global stage. In 2020, Vietnam took on the role of ASEAN Chair, emphasizing unity and cooperation among member states. The theme for that year centered on adaptability and connection, reflecting the collective need to respond effectively to global changes and challenges.

Overall, Vietnam's proactive engagement in ASEAN not only reinforces its regional influence but also positions it as a key player in addressing global challenges and fostering international collaboration.

(Adapted from <https://dufo.dongnai.gov.vn/>)

Question 16. What can be the title of the passage?

- A. A 25-year journey: Vietnam's benefits from ASEAN membership
- B. Challenges of being ASEAN membership
- C. Vietnam's role in regional cooperation and security
- D. The future of ASEAN: Opportunities and Threats

Question 17. What has been a significant benefit of ASEAN membership for Vietnam?

- A. Increased military presence in the region B. A more peaceful and stable environment
- C. Decreased international trade D. Isolation from neighbouring countries

Question 18. Which of the following words can best replace the word “stature” which is in bold in the passage?

- A. status B. economy C. facility D. talent

Question 19. Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE regarding Vietnam's ASEAN membership?

- A. It has led to decreased access to valuable information and technology.
- B. It has reinforced Vietnam's diplomatic efforts.
- C. It has improved relationships with Southeast Asian countries.
- D. It has attracted investments and enhanced trade opportunities.

Question 20. What can be inferred about Vietnam's relationship with other ASEAN countries?

- A. Vietnam has no interest in working with its neighbours.
- B. Vietnam has built stronger relationships and gained support from other ASEAN nations.
- C. Vietnam only focuses on trade with non-ASEAN countries.
- D. Vietnam is in conflict with its ASEAN neighbours.

III. LANGUAGE (3pts)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from that of the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 21. A. methane B. spare C. dangerous D. change

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from that of the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 22. A. experts B. goals C. parades D. posters

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of stress in each of the following questions.

Question 23. A. emission B. production C. charity D. connection

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 24. The factory was fined for illegally releasing toxic waste the nearby river.
A. into B. to C. for D. in

Question 25. _____ is causing more frequent and severe weather events, such as hurricanes and droughts, around the world.

A. Seasonal variation B. Ocean currents C. Solar activity D. Climate change

Question 26. _____ vitamins regularly can help boost your immune system, improve overall health, and fill any nutritional gaps in your diet.

A. Taken B. Being taken C. Taking D. To take

Question 27. A _____ bird is more watchful than a _____ bird.

A. flying/sitting B. flow/sat
C. is flying/ is sitting D. is flying/ sitting

Question 28. _____ to perfection, the cake was the highlight of the party yesterday.

A. Baking B. Bake C. To bake D. Baked

Question 29. Both Tommy and his cousin _____ to new houses in the city center.

A. have just moved B. just has moved
C. just have moved D. has just moved

Read the following advertisement/announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 30 to 31.

Planetary Health

(Join us to make a difference in our communities while addressing global health and environmental challenges!)

Why Participate?

- Engage in impactful volunteer work
- Collaborate ___(30)___ youth from across ASEAN
- Enhance your skills and gain ___(31)___ experience
- Promote sustainability and community development

How to Get Involved:

Visit our website: www.ukm.my/ikm/ayvp

Let's work together for a healthier planet!

(Adapted from <https://www.ukm.my/i-kom/ayvp>)

Question 30. A. with B. to C. for D. by

Question 31. A. worthless B. moderate C. valuable D. discounted

Read the following advertisement/announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 32 to 33.



(Join Junior Lens in the fight against climate change!)

What's the Impact?

- ___(32)___ temperatures are shifting weather patterns globally.

What Can You Do?

- Reduce, reuse, recycle!
- Support sustainable practices and help ___(33)___ our planet!

Let's work together for a healthier Earth!

(Adapted from <https://worldnewsday.org>)

Question 32. A. To rise B. Rising C. Rise D. Risen

Question 33. A. protection B. protecting C. protected D. to protect

Question 34. **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.**

- a. Extra greenhouse gases in our atmosphere are the main reason that Earth is getting warmer.
- b. It's important that we monitor greenhouse gases, especially CO₂ levels, to control the issue.
- c. Human activities, like deforestation and industrial emissions, significantly increase these gases.
- d. Greenhouse gases, such as carbon dioxide (CO₂) and methane, trap the Sun's heat in Earth's atmosphere.
- e. Greenhouse gases are essential for keeping Earth warm, but too many can cause excessive warming, leading to severe weather events, rising sea levels, disrupted ecosystems, and threats to food and water security.

A. a - d - c - e - b

C. d - c - e - a - b

B. e - a - c - d - b

D. d - a - c - b - e

Question 35. **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.**

- a. Vietnam's role in ASEAN is important for solving security and environmental issues.
- b. I believe Vietnam will keep helping to promote peace and stability in the region.
- c. Dear ASEAN partners,
- d. Through the ASEAN Regional Forum, Vietnam is committed to teamwork and discussion.
- e. Thank you for supporting Vietnam in ASEAN.
- f. Together, we can make Southeast Asia safer for the future.

A. c - d - a - f - e - b

B. c - a - f - d - b - e

C. c - a - d - f - b - e

D. c - f - a - b - d - e

IV. WRITING (3pts)

Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning, using cues in the parentheses. (2pts)

Question 36. As I sat down gratefully on the bench, I noticed an elderly lady trying to cross the road in front of me. (*using "present participle"*)

=>

Question 37. If the meat is cooked slowly, it tastes better. (*using "past participle"*)

=>

Question 38. The boy wasn't picked up by his mother, so he had to go home by bus. (*using "past participle"*)

=>

Question 39. It was exciting to climb Everest Mountain last summer. (*using gerund*)

=>

Question 40. It's prohibited to cross the road until the light goes green. (*using modal verb*)

=>

Complete each of the sentences by using a correct part of speech of the word in brackets (1pt)

Question 41. They have appointed him as the.....of their city at the convention.
(represent)

Question 42. Her main goal is community awareness about health issues.
(promotion)

Question 43. It is going to be very hard to reduce the greenhouse gas from farming.
(emit)

Question 44. Scientists are working tirelessly to raise awareness about the impacts of warming on our planet. (globe)

Question 45. Efforts to combat are crucial for preserving wildlife habitats and maintaining ecological balance. (forest)

-----THE END -----

Họ và tên học sinh : Lớp:

ĐÁP ÁN PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM. (35 CÂU)

Mã đề Câu	400	401	402	403
1	B	B	C	C
2	C	D	C	D
3	C	C	B	B
4	C	D	D	D
5	B	B	B	C
6	X	X	X	X
7	X	X	X	X
8	X	X	X	X
9	X	X	X	X
10	X	X	X	X
11	A	B	C	C
12	B	A	B	B
13	A	A	A	D
14	D	B	B	C
15	B	A	B	B
16	A	D	B	D
17	B	B	B	B
18	A	A	A	C
19	A	D	C	D
20	B	C	B	B
21	B	C	C	D
22	A	A	D	B
23	C	C	C	C
24	A	A	B	C
25	D	D	A	A
26	C	D	D	B
27	A	B	D	D
28	D	B	B	B
29	A	A	C	C
30	A	B	B	D
31	C	A	D	C
32	B	A	B	B
33	D	C	C	A
34	A	A	C	B
35	C	C	A	C

**ĐÁP ÁN PHẦN TỰ LUẬN
LISTENING SCRIPT**

Human activities from pollution to overpopulation are driving up the Earth's temperature and fundamentally changing the world around us. The main cause is a phenomenon known as the greenhouse effect. Gases in the atmosphere, such as water vapor, carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide and chlorofluorocarbons, let the sunlight in, but keep some of the heat from escaping, like the glass walls of a greenhouse. The more greenhouse gases in the atmosphere, the more heat gets trapped, strengthening the greenhouse effect and increasing the Earth's temperature. Human activities, like the burning of fossil fuels, have increased the amount of CO₂ in the atmosphere by more than a third since the industrial revolution. The rapid increase in greenhouse gases in the atmosphere has warmed the planet at an alarming rate. While Earth's climate has fluctuated in the past, atmosphere at carbon dioxide hasn't reached today's levels in hundreds of thousands of years. Climate change has consequences for our oceans, our weather, our food sources and our health. Ice sheets, such as Greenland and Antarctica, are melting. The extra water that was once held in glaciers causes sea levels to rise and spills out of the oceans, flooding coastal regions. Warmer temperatures also make weather more extreme. This means not only more intense major storms, floods and heavy snowfall, but also longer and more frequent droughts. These changes in weather pose challenges. Growing crops becomes more difficult. The areas where plants and animals can live, shift and water supplies are diminished. In addition to creating new agricultural challenges, climate change can directly affect people's physical health. In urban areas, the warmer atmosphere creates an environment that traps and increases the amount of smog. This is because smog contains ozone particles, which increase rapidly at higher temperatures. Exposure to higher levels of smog can cause health problems, such as asthma, heart disease and lung cancer.

Gap-filling:

Listen to the recording and fill in blanks with NO MORE THAN ONE WORD.

(1).....activities from pollution to overpopulation are driving up the Earth's temperature and fundamentally changing the world around us. The main cause is a phenomenon known as the greenhouse (2)..... Gases in the atmosphere, such as water vapor, (3)..... dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide and chlorofluorocarbons, let the sunlight in, but keep some of the heat from escaping, like the glass walls of a greenhouse. The more greenhouse gases in the atmosphere, the more heat gets trapped, strengthening the greenhouse effect and (4)..... the Earth's temperature. The rapid increase in greenhouse gases in the atmosphere has warmed the planet at an alarming rate. The climate change has consequences for our oceans, our weather, our (5).....sources and our health.

KEYS:

1. Human
2. effect
3. carbon
4. increasing
5. food

WRITING

Complete each of the sentences by using a correct part of speech of the word in brackets (1pt)

1. They have appointed him as the.....of their city at the convention.

(represent)

=> representative

2. Her main goal is community awareness about health issues. (promotion)

=> promoting

3. It is going to be very hard to reduce the greenhouse gas from farming.

(emit)

=> emissions

4. Scientists are working tirelessly to raise awareness about the impacts of warming on our planet. (globe)

=> global

5. Efforts to combat are crucial for preserving wildlife habitats and maintaining ecological balance. (forest)

=> deforestation

Rewrite the following sentences using given cues in brackets.

1. As I sat down gratefully on the bench, I noticed an elderly lady trying to cross the road in front of me. (*using “present participle”*)

=> **Sitting down gratefully on the bench, I noticed an elderly lady trying to cross the road in front of me.**

2. If the meat is cooked slowly, it tastes better. (*using “past participle”*)

=> **Cooked slowly, the meat tastes better.**

3. The boy wasn't picked up by his mother, so he had to go home by bus. (*using “past participle”*)

=> **Not picked up by his mother, the boy had to go home by bus.**

4. It was exciting to climb Everest Mountain last summer. (*using gerund*)

=> **Climbing Everest Mountain last summer was exciting.**

5. It's prohibited to cross the road until the light goes green. (*using modal verb*)

=> **You mustn't cross the road until the light goes green.**