

**ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP HỌC KỲ I (NH: 2025-2026)
TIẾNG ANH 12 GLOBAL SUCCESS**

I. Vocabulary: Life stories we admire, A multicultural world, Green living, Urbanisation, The world of work

II. Grammar:

1. Simple Past and Past Continuous
2. Articles
3. Verbs with Prepositions
4. Relative clauses referring to a whole sentence
5. Present Perfect
6. Double comparatives to show change
7. Simple, compound, and complex sentences

III. Reading: Topics: Life stories we admire, A multicultural world, Green living, Urbanisation, The world of work

IV. Listening: Topics: Life stories we admire, A multicultural world, Green living, Urbanisation, The world of work

V. Writing:

1. Simple Past and Past Continuous
2. Articles
3. Verbs with Prepositions
4. Relative clauses referring to a whole sentence
5. Present Perfect
6. Double comparatives to show change
7. Simple, compound, and complex sentences

□ □ □ □ □

A. Vocabulary:

I. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. The public transport is not very _____, so many people use their private vehicles.
A. reliability B. reliably C. reliable D. rely
2. Educational campaigns are often launched to raise awareness about the importance of minimizing _____ and making sustainable choices.
A. household waste B. cardboard box C. compost pile D. drinking fountain
3. The local _____ expressed great concerns about the increase in traffic due to the new shopping mall.
A. reside B. residential C. residents D. residences
4. Urban sprawl is when the _____ of a city becomes dispersed over an increasingly large geographical area.
A. populate B. populating C. populated D. population
5. Mrs Sophie devoted her entire life to social work because she knew that it was a _____ career.
A. rewarding B. difficult C. relevant D. demanding
6. The government is supposed to carry out _____ reforms to modernize the economy after the crisis.
A. long-dated B. long-serving C. far-reaching D. far-fetched
7. Many Vietnamese young men volunteered to join the army during the _____ war against France.
A. resistance B. biography C. account D. experience
8. She decided to search for her _____ mother after her adoptive parents died.
A. biological B. biology C. biologist D. biologically
9. Using _____ home appliances leads to higher energy consumption and harms the environment.

- A. inefficient B. efficiently C. efficient D. efficiency

10. _____ refers to feelings of confusion or anxiety that people may have when experiencing a new and different culture.

- A. Cultural diversity B. Culture shock C. Cultural exchange D. Cultural celebration

11. There's still a _____ for a customer service representative at the car repair shop.

- A. responsibility B. review C. wage D. vacancy

12. Globalization can sometimes cause smaller cultures to lose their _____ of identity as they blend into dominant ones.

- A. sense B. strength C. popularity D. distinction

13. One of the most exciting events at the festival is the traditional _____ where teams compete to pull the rope.

- A. hide-and-seek B. bamboo dancing C. tug of war D. spring roll

14. Urbanisation does not offer _____ benefits to everyone, as low-income families often struggle in cities.

- A. equal B. similar C. fair D. identical

15. Choosing a green living lifestyle may require more effort now, but it will benefit the environment _____.

- A. in an early age B. in the short term C. in the same boat D. in the long run

16. Leaving the tap running while washing the dishes is purely a _____ of clean water.

- A. awareness B. waste C. pile D. packaging

17. By taking fewer flights, we can help to reduce _____ significantly.

- A. cardboard B. leftover C. fruit peel D. carbon footprint

18. Plastic bags _____ very slowly, which poses a threat to the ecosystem.

- A. release B. reuse C. decompose D. recycle

19. Protecting the environment is crucial for a more _____ future.

- A. sustainable B. reusable C. single-use D. recyclable

20. The Boy Scouts organization is _____ to helping boys become moral and productive adults.

- A. cutting- edge B. pancreatic C. visionary D. dedicated

21. The municipal authority is implementing new policies to address affordable _____ shortages.

- A. housing B. resident C. concern D. infrastructure

22. The countryside is quiet, but people want to _____ and live in noisy cities.

- A. urbanise B. urban C. urbanisation D. urbanism

23. The city is filled with _____ buildings that define its skyline.

- A. affordable B. high-rise C. reliable D. urban

24. There's a(n) _____ store on every corner, making it easy to buy essentials.

- A. resident B. convenience C. urbanisation D. concern

25. The city has many beautiful _____ constructions that attract tourists.

- A. convenient B. gradual C. reliable D. colonial

26. The city's _____ needs upgrading to meet the demands from its citizens.

- A. leisure B. convenience C. infrastructure D. unemployment

27. A region's _____ is partly shaped by its climate, which determines the raw materials that are available to the cook.

- A. cuisine B. festivity C. costume D. Identity

28. Applicants for the teaching assistant _____ must have excellent English skills.

- A. position B. rank C. site D. location

29. Success comes from _____, strong focus, and determination.

- A. achievement effort creative B. effort achievement creative

- II. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

- 3

- A. compost B. garbage C. leftovers D. ingredients
7. Globalization helps people **appreciate** different cultures and lifestyles by increasing access to international media and products.
- A. disregard B. overlook C. insult D. value
8. Using your left hand to give or receive items can be considered rude and even **insulting** in some countries.
- A. polite B. caring C. offensive D. respectful
9. **Bun cha** and **banh my** are the two most famous street foods in Vietnam because they are **delicious**.
- A. nutritious B. unfamiliar C. spicy D. tasty
10. In a multicultural world, the **diversity** of languages helps people learn about different cultures.
- A. variety B. identity C. festivity D. specialty

III. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. The restaurant is known for its ability to **blend** ingredients from different culinary traditions.
- A. connect B. mix C. separate D. combine
2. Learning about various cultures helps us **keep up with** global trends.
- A. catch up B. fall behind C. slow down D. depend on
3. Rivers, lakes, and oceans are **contaminated** by large farms and transport industries.
- A. destroy B. pure C. healthy D. polluted
4. Food lovers are **captivated** by the fusion of ingredients and techniques in Korean-Mexican dishes.
- A. attracted B. disappointed C. amazed D. impressed
5. **Single-use** products provide great convenience, but they also harm the environment.
- A. Contaminated B. Decomposed C. Reusable D. Released
6. It was their determination that helped them **defeat** the enemy.
- A. focus on B. surrender to C. deal with D. depend on
7. I **went off** the idea of buying a sports car after I found out how much it would cost.
- A. finished thinking B. stopped liking C. felt bored with D. became interested in
8. The company's sales have doubled since the introduction of new **cutting-edge** technology.
- A. simple B. flexible C. modern D. old-fashioned
9. A **flexible** work schedule allows employees to balance work and personal life.
- A. rapid B. adaptable C. rigid D. strange
10. Every year, millions of people from the countryside move to **urban** areas.
- A. rural B. disadvantaged C. modern D. developed

B. GRAMMAR:

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. I _____ an online class in Advanced Maths when the Wi-Fi _____ disconnected.
- A. _____ was attending / got _____ B. attended / got _____
- C. attended / was getting _____ D. was attending/ was getting _____
2. We _____ to the hospital to visit Mike when he _____ to say that he was fine.
- A. were driving - was calling B. drove – called
- C. were driving – called D. drove - was calling
3. Magellan _____ the first European who _____ through the strait.
- A. was - was sailing B. was being - was sailing
- C. had been – sailed D. was – sailed
4. I was reading an online article about General Vo Nguyen Giap when my friend _____.
- A. calls B. is calling C. has called D. called

5. When we _____ leisurely along the beach, a man approached us.
A. are strolling B. were strolling C. stroll D. have strolled
6. My brother _____ at the road when he _____ into a hole.
A. wasn't looking - was falling B. didn't look - has fallen
C. wasn't looking – fell D. won't look – fall
7. They are planning to visit _____ Great Wall of China next summer.
A. a B. an C. the D. Ø
8. _____ Pacific is the biggest ocean in the world.
A. a B. an C. The D. Ø
9. They visited _____ Louvre Museum during their trip to Paris.
A. a B. an C. the D. Ø
10. Have the police found _____ person who stole your car?
A. the B. an C. a D. Ø
11. _____ lions are known as the king of the jungle.
A. A B. An C. The D. Ø
12. Recycling plastic bottles and paper is one of _____ simplest ways individuals can contribute to environmental protection.
A. a B. an C. the D. Ø
13. Nam dropped out of school at 15, _____ made it harder for him to find a job
A. that B. what C. whose D. which
14. She began growing her own vegetables, _____ provided fresh and organic produce.
A. that B. which C. what D. whom
15. Improving the recycling system is crucial _____ to decrease waste released into the environment.
A. that helps B. which helps C. , which helps D. that helps
16. There's a rumour that the National Bank is going to _____ the company I work for.
A. take on B. take out of C. take off D. take over
17. Dang Thuy Tram's diary _____ a lot of interesting information about the life and career of heroine Dang Thuy Tram.
A. brings up B. consists of C. takes up D. thinks of
18. Many people are opposed to historical houses being _____ for a new office block to be built.
A. gone over B. put up C. torn down D. held back
19. Daniel inherited the whole legacy of his grandma when she _____ last week.
A. brought up B. passed out B. passed away D. brought around
20. People are advised to _____ smoking because of its harm to their health.
A. cut up B. cut down on C. cut off D. cut in
21. Vo Thi Sau _____ attacks against French colonial forces, becoming a symbol of resistance and courage in Vietnam's struggle for independence.
A. carried out B. got over C. came across D. went on
22. Leonardo da Vinci not only improved his skills in drawing, painting, and sculpting, but he also _____ knowledge and technical skills in other areas.
A. brought up B. made up C. picked up D. took up
23. The higher property prices are, _____ city dwellers can afford.
A. the fewest B. fewer than C. the fewer D. the fewer than
24. Housing is getting _____ in the central areas.
A. more and most expensive B. the more expensive
C. more expensive and more expensive D. more and more expensive

25. The higher the unemployment rate is, _____ people move to urban areas seeking jobs.
A. the more B. the most C. much more D. more
26. The well is getting _____ polluted, forcing villagers to seek alternative clean water sources.
A. much and more B. much and much C. most and most D. more and more
27. The quality of life _____ significantly since the new infrastructure was built.
A. will improve B. is improving C. improves D. has improved
28. This is the first time Henry _____ Ho Chi Minh's Mausoleum.
A. visited B. visits C. has visited D. had visited
29. _____ any technology conferences recently?
A. Did you attend B. Have you attending C. Have you attended D. Are you attending
30. Bill's mother won't let him go out with his friends until he _____ his homework.
A. had finished B. finished C. has finished D. has been finished
31. My brother pursued higher education _____ he could get a better job.
A. not only B. so that C. either D. even though
32. My mother is occupied in her job, _____ she tries to make time for me.
A. and B. or C. but D. so
33. More people are now using smart phones to take notes _____ paper, which will limit total waste released into landfills.
A. because of B. instead of C. due to D. with
34. This event is help to commemorate the national heroes, _____ it teaches children to respect and be grateful to the heroes.
A. and B. or C. but D. so
35. I go to school by bus every day. _____, I don't like it much.
A. Despite B. Although C. However D. Therefore
36. He found a well-paid job _____ he had no formal academic qualifications.
A. though B. because C. unless D. if
37. _____ you are proficient in Japanese, you will stand a better chance of getting the job.
A. However B. Although C. While D. Because
38. The job is not well-paid, _____ it will give you the opportunity to learn about the food industry.
A. nor B. or C. and D. but
39. He has a busy life. _____, he can't join many social activities with his friends.
A. Since B. Because C. Although D. Therefore
40. We can place a big jug full of drinking water in the classroom _____ we can refill our reusable bottles.
A. although B. moreover C. so that D. but

C. ARRANGEMENT

1. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

1.
a. Nam: I'm going to attend the first meeting of my school's Go Green Club.
b. Mike: What are you going to do this weekend, Nam?
c. Mike: Really? Can you tell me about the club, please?

A. a – b – c B. b -- a – c C. b – c– a D. c – a – b

2.
a. Jack: No, I usually just rush to get my coffee! Does it make a big difference?
b. Tim: Have you ever tried meditating in the morning?

c. Tim: Huge! It's like giving your mind a nice, calm reset before the day kicks in.

A. b-c-a B. a-c-b C. b-a-c D. c-b-a

3.

a. Kate: Did you hear they're building a new park downtown?

b. Kate: Exactly! It'll be nice to have somewhere peaceful to escape the city noise.

c. Andy: Really? We could use more green spaces around here.

A. c - b - a B. a - c - b C. a - b - c D. b - c - a

4.

a. Katrina: I would like to make a complaint about the service today.

b. Katrina: We waited an hour for our food to arrive and when it did, it was cold. This is the most disappointed I have ever been at a restaurant.

c. Waiter: I'm sorry to hear that. What is the nature of your complaint?

d. Waiter: I'm sorry, that service is unacceptable. I will arrange for fresh and hot replacement meals to be brought immediately.

A. a - d - b - c B. a - c - b - d C. b - c - a - d D. c - a - b - d

5.

a. David: I used to, but now I use social media and news apps.

b. Lisa: Same here! It's more convenient, but I think traditional newspapers have their own charm.

c. Lisa: Do you still read newspapers?

d. Lisa: I believe each type has its own value that we can make full use of.

e. David: You're right. They fill us with nostalgia that's hard to replace.

A. d - e - b - a - c B. c - e - d - a - b C. d - a - c - e - b D. c - a - b - e - d

6.

a. Sarah: There's one near my office that offers flexible hours.

b. Mike: That's a good idea. Do you have a gym in mind?

c. Sarah: I think I'm going to sign up for a gym membership.

d. Sarah: Definitely. That way, I can go either before or after work.

e. Mike: Perfect! It's always great to have a convenient location.

A. c - b - a - e - d B. c - d - e - a - b C. a - e - c - b - d D. a - b - d - e - c

7.

a. Susan: I exercise regularly by jogging, swimming or doing marital arts. How about you?

b. Susan: That sounds great! I think daily exercise and a healthy diet are the key to staying healthy.

c. Louis: I do yoga at home every day, and I follow a low-fat diet.

d. Louis: You look awesome. What do you do to keep fit?

e. Louis: Absolutely! Physical well-being is essential for a happy life.

A. d - a - c - b - e B. c - a - d - b - e C. e - a - d - b - c D. c - b - e - a - d

8.

a. Jenny: I'll be working as a graphic designer for an advertising agency.

b. Jenny: Yes, I'm really excited about it.

c. Tom: That sounds like a fantastic opportunity.

d. Tom: What will you be doing there?

e. Tom: I heard you're starting a new job next week!

A. d - a - e - b - c B. d - b - e - a - c C. e - b - d - a - c D. e - a - d - b - c

9.

a. Kate: Absolutely! I'm excited to see how people are contributing to green living.

b. Kate: I heard there's an upcoming event where they'll announce the winners of the environmental innovation competition.

c. Nick: I think there will be some incredible ideas for sustainable living.

A. b-a-c

B. b-c-a

C. c-b-a

D. a-c-b

10.

a. Peter: I'm sorry, but there's nothing we can do about it. There are so many people travelling nowadays and the roads are full of traffic

b. Mike: Oh, they're too crowded and running late.

c. Mike: Excuse me, I want to complain about the bus services during rush hour.

d. Peter: Yes? What's wrong with it?

A. a – b – c – d

B. c – a – b – d

C. c – d – b – a

D. a – d – c – b

II. Mark the letter A, B, C or D indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/ letter in each of the following questions.

1.

a. Besides, playing sports can actually be exciting.

b. Dear John, How are you? I've been thinking about why it's important for people to play sports.

c. Finally, it's a good way for us to stay in shape and unwind.

d. First of all, it helps us enhance our health.

e. Also, when we play sports, it helps us promote our friendship.

f. Best wishes.

A. b-d-e-a-c-f

B. b-c-a-e-d-f

C. b-e-d-a-c-f

D. b-a-d-e-c-f

2.

a. Oh, a lot. Quang noodles, Hanoi pho, Hanoi vermicelli, mixed rice paper and especially Hoi An Cao Lau is very tasty.

b. Is this your first time coming to Vietnam?

c. That's right. I have researched on youtube, tiktok and facebook.

d. That's right. I am really impressed with Vietnamese cuisine. Everything is really delicious.

e. So what dishes have you eaten?

f. I'm sure you've learned about Vietnam's culinary culture before coming here, right.

A. b-e-d-a-c-f

B. e-b-d-c-a-f

C. f-d-a-e-b-c

A. b-d-e-a-f-c

3.

Dear Mike,

a. How are things going in England? I hope you're doing well.

b. Do you like these changes?

c. Take care and write back soon! Best wishes, Lan.

d. It's quite a long time since I last went to England. I've heard that your small town has changed a lot. Is it true?

e. I can't wait to hear all about them!

A. a – b – d – e – c

B. a – d – b – e – c

C. a – c – d – b – e

D. a – d – e – c – b

4.

a. I am writing to ask for information about the upcoming field trip to General Vo Nguyen Giap's Tomb.

b. Dear Sir/Madam,

c. Additionally, could you please provide me with specific requirements or guidelines that we need to follow during the visit?

d. Sincerely,

e. Thank you for your time and consideration. I look forward to hearing back from you soon.

f. I am interested in learning more about the details of the trip such as the date, time, and transportation arrangements.

A. b – a – f – c – e – d
C. a – e – c – f – b – d

B. b – e – c – a – d – f
D. b – f – c – a – e – d

5.

- a. First, doing housework helps children develop some important life skills such as doing the laundry, cleaning the house or taking care of others.
b. They will certainly need those skills in their lives later, when they start their own families.
c. I think children should do housework for a number of reasons.
d. Second, children can learn to take responsibility when they do housework. They know that they have to do something even though they don't like to do it.
e. So doing housework is really good for children and I believe that they should do it.

A. e – c – a – b – d

B. e – a – c – b – d

C. c – a – b – d – e

D. c – e – a – b – d

6.

- a. Secondly, her achievements are remarkable; she became the youngest Indian woman to receive a Nobel award for her efforts.
b. Dear Laura, I hope you are well.
c. Her story is truly inspiring, and I believe her commitment to making a positive impact in the world deserves praise.
d. Additionally, Malala has volunteered in various communities, providing educational opportunities for underprivileged children.
e. Firstly, Malala is an inspiring young woman who has dedicated her life to advocating for girls' education.
f. I wanted to share with you someone I truly admire – Malala Yousafzai.

A. b – f – e – a – d – c

B. b – f – e – c – a – d

C. b – f – e – a – c – d

D. b – f – d – e – a – c

7.

- a. Cross-cultural learning has three main benefits.
b. Secondly, it allows us to learn new ways of thinking and problem-solving by exchanging ideas with others.
c. Finally, it encourages us to appreciate diversity and work together with people from various cultures.
d. Firstly, it helps understand and respect different backgrounds, making us more open-minded.
e. So it is important to learn about different cultures around the world.

A. a – b – c – d – e

B. a – d – b – c – e

C. a – c – d – b – e

D. a – b – d – c – e

8.

- a. Firstly, festivals are a great way to understand a nation's culture.
b. Nowadays, more and more young people celebrate Western festivals in Viet Nam.
c. Taking part in celebrations can help young people learn more about other people's traditions and customs.
d. They give an opportunity for young people to relax and spend enjoyable time with their friends and family.
e. In conclusion, they can have fun, broaden their cultural knowledge and enjoy their school life more.
f. Secondly, festivals are special events that help bring fun, happiness and joy to young people's lives.

A. b – a – c – d – f – e

B. c – a – d – e – a – f

C. b – a – c – f – d – e

D. b – a – d – f – c – e

9.

- a. Secondly, urbanisation creates more job opportunities. The concentration of businesses and industries in urban areas provides a wide range of employment options.
b. In addition, urbanisation often leads to improved living conditions. Cities offer access to education, cultural events, and recreational activities.
c. As cities grow, they invest in infrastructure such as roads, public transportation, and healthcare facilities.
d. Urbanisation brings several advantages to communities. Firstly, it leads to the development of better facilities.
e. In summary, urbanisation brings better facilities, more job opportunities, and improved living conditions.

A. c – a – b – e – d

B. d – c – b – a – e

C. d – c – a – b – e

D. d – c – e – a – b

10.

- a. These skills which involve specific knowledge and abilities unique to particular professions play a key role in carrying out job-specific tasks and contributing to an organisation's overall success.
- b. After all, because the labour market has evolved with higher demand for certain skills, individuals must invest in their hard skill training to stay competitive.
- c. Therefore, mastering hard skills have obvious effects on workers' job performance as the skills enable them to perform their duties efficiently and effectively.
- d. For career advancement, continuously improving hard skills is vital for employees to boost their competence and take on greater responsibilities.
- e. Hard skills are crucial in the workplace for both career growth and job performance.

A. a – e – c – b – d B. e – a – b – d – c C. c – b – e – d – a D. e – a – c – d – b

D. READING

I. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Vietnam International Art Exhibition 2025 – A Landmark Cultural Event

Taking place from July 25th to 29th at the International Centre for Exhibition in Hanoi, the Vietnam International Art Exhibition 2025 will showcase over 100 famous galleries **(1)** _____ are derived from global art capitals alongside Vietnam's **(2)** _____ art institutions.

Visitors will gain exposure to a wide **(3)** _____ of oil paintings, sculptures, digital art, and mixed media, blending traditional and contemporary styles. The event will also feature live art demonstrations and insightful discussions **(4)** _____ by famous artists and curators, offering a deeper understanding of modern artistic trends.

This exhibition is a unique opportunity for **(5)** _____, investors, and art enthusiasts to discover emerging talents and **(6)** _____ some artworks. Don't miss this incredible celebration of artistic expression!

For more information, visit: <https://vniae.com/>.

(Adapted from <https://english.vov.vn>)

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. who | B. which | C. whom | D. whose |
| 2. A. heading | B. leading | C. flying | D. rating |
| 3. A. range | B. deal | C. number | D. amount |
| 4. A. have held | B. be holding | C. holding | D. held |
| 5. A. collectively | B. collect | C. collectors | D. collective |
| 6. A. fill up | B. come up | C. pick up | D. get up |

II. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

James Watt, a Scottish inventor, played a crucial role in the Industrial Revolution. Born in 1736, he made significant contributions to the development of the steam engine, which transformed industries and transportation.

Watt's interest in mechanics started at an early age. Despite facing challenges, including poor health and limited resources, he remained determined and curious. In 1763, while repairing a model of a steam engine, Watt had a **breakthrough**. He realised that by adding a separate condenser, steam engines could be more efficient. This breakthrough laid the foundation for his future work.

With support from businessman Matthew Boulton, Watt refined his ideas and gained the official legal right to manufacture his improved steam engine in 1769. The Watt steam engine revolutionised industries such as mining, textile manufacturing, and transportation. **It** powered factories, mills, and ships, driving progress during the Industrial Revolution.

He continued to refine and enhance his steam engine, making it safer, more reliable, and more economical. The increased efficiency and power of steam engines led to the mechanisation of production processes, resulting in higher productivity and lower costs. This, in turn, helped cities develop as people

migrated from rural areas to cities in search of employment opportunities in factories powered by steam. Additionally, steam-powered trains and ships made it much more convenient to transport goods and people.

Beyond these technical achievements, **Watt's legacy lives on as a symbol of innovation and ingenuity**. The unit of power, the watt, was named in his honour, recognising his pioneering contributions to science and engineering. Despite facing obstacles, he turned challenges into opportunities, leaving a lasting impact on history and inspiring future generations.

1. The word "**breakthrough**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.
A. discovery B. motivation C. consequence D. enhancement
2. The word "**It**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.
A. steam engine B. revolution C. legal right D. transportation
3. According to the passage, which is **NOT TRUE** about James Watt?
A. He found mechanics interesting when he was young.
B. There is a unit of power named after him to honour his contributions.
C. His impact spans across history, the present, and the future.
D. He had many favourable conditions to nurture his interest in machinery.
4. Which paragraph mentions how James Watt improved the steam engine to make it more efficient?
A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 1 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4
5. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?
A. James Watt invented the electric motor and had little impact on industrial machinery.
B. Watt's steam engine was only used in the textile manufacturing industry.
C. Watt continued to improve his steam engine, making it safer, more reliable, and more economical.
D. Watt's contributions were mainly in the field of medical technology.
6. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined part in paragraph 5?
A. Watt's ideas were forgotten after his death.
B. Watt's achievements are still recognized and inspire future generations.
C. Watt's contributions were mainly focused on improving transportation methods.
D. Watt's impact is limited to his inventions and did not influence later innovations.
7. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. James Watt's inventions significantly improved the productivity of factories and cities.
B. The steam engine invention led to the decline of urbanization.
C. Watt's steam engine was only effective in rural areas.
D. Watt's impact on transportation was limited to ships.
8. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
A. Born in Scotland, James Watt revolutionized the Industrial Revolution by improving the steam engine, which significantly impacted industries, transportation, and urban development.
B. James Watt focused solely on the invention of the electric motor and had little impact on industrial machinery.
C. James Watt's primary contribution was in medical technology, specifically developing devices to aid in treating diseases.
D. James Watt's inventions were limited to transportation and had no significant influence on industrial production.

E. WRITING

I. Rewrite the sentences, using the words given.

1. She started to live in Hanoi 2 years ago. (**for**)

2. I have never eaten this kind of food before. (**This is**)

3. My older sister called during my sleep last night. (**While**)

4. Kathy arrived at the office in the middle of the meeting. (**When**)

5. I was invited to join a cultural exchange programme. This gave me the opportunity to travel and meet people from all over the world. (**which**)

6. The neighbourhood becomes attractive as the streets are clean. (**more**)

7. People praised Johann Sebastian Bach for composing the greatest musical masterpieces of all time. (**admired**)

8. The company invested in employee training. Overall performance and job satisfaction were improved. (**as a result**)

9. The company offers a flexible work policy. Employees can better balance their professional and personal lives. (**so that**)

10. Living a green lifestyle means taking care of our planet through sustainable habits and responsible choices. (**caring**)

II. Build the sentences from the given cues.

1. Uncle Ho / devote / all his life and energy / the country and people of Viet Nam.

2. Instead/ throw/ plastic/ food containers/ you/ rinse/ recycle/ them.

3. Cutting down/ noise pollution/ your home town/ can/ lead/ better quality of life.

4. If you want/ successful/ workplace, you/ have a clear understanding/ your strengths and weaknesses.

5. While/ I / study/ my final exams,/ my friends/ were/ busy/ plan/ surprise party/ me.

III. Rearrange the following words in a correct order to make a complete sentence.

1. The school/ a/ launched / to/ campaign/ raise / students' awareness/ of/ the/ global warming/ of/ consequences.

2. promoting diversity/ In a multicultural world,/ for/ important/ fostering/ among/ understanding/ from/ is/ people/ different backgrounds.

3. One/ the most evident impacts/ of/ local cultures / is/ erosion/ traditional / of/ customs and values/ on/ the/ of/ globalization.

4. the teacher/ All students/ very hard/ help clean up the school,/ encouraged./ worked/ to/ which

5. carrying out/ environment project/ the/ Since / we/ started/ 2 months ago, / our school/ by/ has reduced / its energy bill/ 20%.

THE END