

DẠNG 1: QUẢNG CÁO/ THÔNG BÁO

1. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

The Life Stories We Admire: Innovators and Visionaries

Discover the inspiring stories of people who overcame challenges and made history! These (1) _____ individuals are remembered for their (2) _____ scientific achievements and creative breakthroughs. While they (3) _____ growing up, many faced hardships but never gave up. Some (4) _____ a difficult childhood, yet their determination led to greatness. For example, Thomas Edison, who (5) _____ the electric light bulb, showed that persistence pays off. These figures are admired (6) _____ their courage and determination to change the world. Be inspired by their journeys and find the motivation to follow your dreams!

- | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Question 1: A. admire | B. admiration | C. admirable | D. admiring |
| Question 2: A. impressive scientific achievement | | B. achievement impressive scientific | |
| | C. scientific impressive achievement | D. scientific achievement impressive | |
| Question 3: A. are struggling | B. were struggling | C. will struggle | D. have struggled |
| Question 4: A. took | B. had | C. gave | D. rose |
| Question 5: A. invented | B. invents | C. is inventing | D. has invented |
| Question 6: A. for | B. to | C. in | D. with |

2. Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

The Story of an Outstanding Leader: Bill Gates

What can we learn from his success?

Facts and figures: Bill Gates is one of the richest people in the world. Unlike (7) _____ young people, he did not finish university. Instead, he (8) _____ to start Microsoft, a company that changed technology forever. Gates is often called a (9) _____ because of his brilliant ideas and hard work.

Positive action! Gates chose to focus on helping others. (10) _____ spending all his money on himself, he started a charity with his wife. This charity has helped solve big problems like poverty and disease. Gates has won many (11) _____ for his work, and he continues to inspire people. His story is an example of (12) _____ leadership and kindness.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Question 7: A. other | B. another | C. every | D. the others |
| Question 8: A. gave in | B. dropped out | C. put off | D. took over |
| Question 9: A. genius | B. founder | C. originality | D. competitor |
| Question 10: A. In view of | B. Irrespective of | C. On account of | D. Instead of |
| Question 11: A. discussions | B. presents | C. awards | D. consequences |
| Question 12: A. careless | B. selfish | C. inspiring | D. ordinary |

3. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6

Discover the World Through Culture!

Cultural traditions and celebrations connect people from around the world. From vibrant festivals to unique customs, they reflect the rich (1) _____ heritage of humanity. Exploring these events allows travelers to learn (2) _____ their origins, meanings, and values. Sometimes, experiencing (3) _____ can often surprise visitors, but it also presents an opportunity for growth and understanding differences.

Celebrations (4) _____ a difference by uniting people, sharing joy, and building connections. Whether it's a small ceremony or a grand festival, these events are windows into the heart of diverse communities. The traditions teach us lessons about (5) _____ values and beliefs of a society. Explore the world of traditions today and (6) _____ diversity with joy and respect!

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| Question 1: A. global | B. globally | C. globalization | D. globalize |
| Question 2: A. about | B. with | C. in | D. for |

- Question 3: A. unexpected culture shock B. culture shock unexpected
 C. shock culture unexpected D. culture unexpected shock
- Question 4: A. make B. create C. notice D. bring
- Question 5: A. a B. an C. the D. none
- Question 6: A. celebrate B. celebrating C. celebrates D. celebrated

4. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

How Can Young People Help Build Cultural Understanding?

Young people play an important role in connecting with (7) _____ cultures. They help others understand their traditions, values, and ways of life. For example, students who study abroad share their own culture with local friends and learn about new customs in return. This exchange fosters (8) _____ respect and acceptance among people.

To make cultural exchanges successful, young people can join programs like exchange trips or language clubs. (9) _____ learning another language, they can communicate better with people from different countries. They also attend festivals or take part in events to celebrate diversity. These actions not only (10) _____ their own knowledge but also spread understanding. The role of young people in cultural exchanges is truly important for (11) _____ peaceful world. They must work together and (12) _____ building strong relationships.

- Question 7: A. each B. other C. another D. the others
- Question 8: A. suitable B. powerful C. popular D. mutual
- Question 9: A. Because B. Although C. In addition to D. Despite
- Question 10: A. enjoy B. expand C. encourage D. captivate
- Question 11: A. a B. an C. the D. no article
- Question 12: A. give up B. look after C. focus on D. put off

5. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

"Welcome to FitLife Gym, the newest fitness center in town! We take pride in offering you a modern space equipped with state-of-the-art equipment and a team of expert trainers (1) _____ to helping you achieve your fitness goals. At FitLife, we provide a variety of programs designed (2) _____ all fitness levels, from beginners to advanced athletes.

Not only do we feature cardio and strength training areas, but we also offer yoga, pilates, and engaging group classes (3) _____ you motivated. With (4) _____ you can easily choose the right plan that fits your schedule and lifestyle. At FitLife Gym, you'll experience the support of our dedicated team in a friendly and encouraging (5) _____. Join us today to kickstart your health journey and discover the difference that a supportive community can (6) _____ a difference in reaching your fitness aspirations!"

- Question 1.** A. dedicated B. dedicating C. who dedicated D. was dedicated
- Question 2.** A. for B. to C. in D. on
- Question 3.** A. to keeping B. keep C. keep D. to keep
- Question 4.** A. flexible membership options B. flexibility membership options
 C. membership flexible options D. flexible memberships option
- Question 5.** A. environment B. environmental C. environments D. environmentally
- Question 6.** A. do B. make C. cause D. drive

6. Read of the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate

The Option that Welcome to Paradise Island Resort

Paradise Island Resort is one of the most beautiful resorts in the Maldives, known for its white sandy beaches and crystal-clear waters. The resort offers (7) _____ top-quality services with luxurious and modern amenities. Guests can enjoy various exciting activities such as diving, surfing, and kayaking.

In addition, the resort features a variety of restaurants serving international cuisine, helping guests keep up a wide (8) _____ of dining options. Those seeking complete relaxation can visit the spa or the outdoor pool to

unwind. (9) _____ many beautiful resorts in the Maldives, Paradise Island Resort also (10) _____ for its serene atmosphere and attentive service.

Nature lovers will surely appreciate their stay here, as the resort is (11) _____ among the stunning natural scenery of the Maldives. Each villa is designed to maximize ocean views, creating a peaceful vibe for the vacation.

Paradise Island Resort attracts tourists not only for its natural beauty but also for the friendliness of its staff. Many guests return because they feel at home here. To ensure a memorable vacation, guests should book their stay at least two months in advance, especially during (12) _____ season.

- Question 7. A. others B. much C. many D. another
Question 8. A. number B. range C. lot D. deal
Question 9. A. In addition to B. Instead of C. Regardless of D. In view of
Question 10. A. turns into B. falls out C. stands out D. calls off
Question 11. A. identified B. certified C. navigated D. located
Question 12. A. top B. peak C. height D. summit

7. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

GREEN LIVING: SMALL CHANGES, BIG IMPACT

Simple steps you can take to protect the planet every day. Living green is about making small changes that can (1) _____ a big impact on our planet. It's easy to start by using (2) _____ products. For example, instead of using single-use bags, you can choose (3) _____. This will reduce the amount of plastic we dump (4) _____ the environment. Additionally, it is important to make sure that you recycle regularly and choose energy-saving appliances for your home. Green living also includes being mindful of your transportation choices, (5) _____ means that you can walk, bike, or use public transport when possible. Finally, reduce your carbon footprint and (6) _____ eco-friendly choices every day.

- Question 1: A. have B. do C. take D. get
Question 2: A. sustain B. sustainable C. sustainably D. sustainability
Question 3: A. reusable plastic containers B. plastic reusable containers
 C. containers plastic reusable D. containers reusable plastic
Question 4: A. in B. on C. out D. into
Question 5: A. who B. that C. which D. whose
Question 6: A. make B. making C. made D. to make

8. Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

TRAVEL GREEN, SAVE THE EARTH

How can we use eco-friendly transportation?

Using eco-friendly transportation helps protect our planet. When traveling short (7) _____, it's better to walk or use a bicycle instead of a car. Walking and cycling are good for the environment and for your health. For longer trips, you can (8) _____ public transport like buses or trains. They carry many people and produce less pollution than cars. (9) _____ way to help is carpooling, which means sharing a car with friends or family. This reduces the (10) _____ of cars on the road. Electric cars are also a great option, (11) _____ they can be expensive. Small changes, such as cycling or using public transport, can make a big difference. Let's raise (12) _____ of eco-friendly transport and inspire others to care for the planet.

- Question 7: A. distances B. highways C. paths D. space
Question 8: A. take up B. rely on C. use up D. switch off
Question 9: A. Other B. Another C. Others D. The others
Question 10: A. amount B. level C. number D. quality
Question 11: A. so B. or C. and D. but
Question 12: A. concerns B. awareness C. problems D. money

9. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

During the 1960s and '70s, industrialised countries suffered a(n) _____(1), and violent crimes such as muggings increased at an alarming rate. What is more, it was expected to _____(2) worse. Only it didn't. Instead, it got much, much better. In the 1990s, crime started to fall dramatically, and today it is down by almost 50% across the industrialised world and continues to fall. Triumphant politicians will assert that their policies have cut crime. Actually, _____(3) of the country's policies, the trend does coincide _____(4) the use and subsequent prohibition of tetraethyl lead in petrol, _____(5) for years as a cause of aggressive behaviour. Therefore, countries that still use leaded petrol are being urged to stop _____(6) it to help improve health and crime prevention.

Question 1. A. incredible wave crime

B. incredible crime wave

C. wave incredible crime

D. crime incredible wave

Question 2. A. do

B. get

C. make

D. put

Question 3. A. regardless

B. regarding

C. regarded

D. regard

Question 4. A. for

B. in

C. by

D. with

Question 5. A. which has known

B. knowing

C. to know

D. known

Question 6. A. to use

B. used

C. use

D. using

10. Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Small Steps, Big Impact: Sustainable Living Tips

Making small changes in our daily routines can have a significant effect on our planet. Let's see what you can do to make a difference every day.

🔄Eye-OpeningFacts

Worldwide, over 300 million tons of plastic are produced each year, and (7) _____ single-use plastic items are among the most harmful to our oceans. We (8) _____ billions of plastic bottles and bags annually, most of which end up in landfills or the sea, threatening wildlife.

🔄How You Can Help

- ☐ Buy fresh, unpackaged fruits and vegetables instead of those wrapped in plastic. Supporting local farmers decreases transport (9) _____ and promotes sustainable farming.
- ☐ Make homemade meals whenever possible. (10) _____ buying pre-packaged snacks, prepare your own to reduce waste.
- ☐ Use a cloth shopping bag. This decreases the (11) _____ of disposable bags in circulation.
- ☐ Recycle as much as you can. Sort your waste into (12) _____ like paper, metal, and plastic, and drop them off at local recycling facilities.

Question 7. A. others

B. many

C. every

D. another

Question 8. A. go through

B. throw off

C. set up

D. give away

Question 9. A. provisions

B. emissions

C. appreciation

D. management

Question 10. A. Rather than

B. In order to

C. Such as

D. Illustrated by

Question 11. A. amount

B. weight

C. quantity

D. deal

Question 12. A. bundles

B. loads

C. batches

D. categories

11. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Improve Your City Living Today!

Are you looking for a better (1) _____ to solve the challenges of city life? Our company offers great ideas to help you live better. We help people reduce (2) _____ by providing eco-friendly products and services. We have many options designed by experts to make your life (3) _____. Our programs focus (4) _____ community health and the environment. We are committed to making your city more sustainable. Our team promises to bring you the best services that you (5) _____ before. If you want to (6) _____ an important decision, now is the time to start using sustainable solutions for your daily needs. Join us today, and together we can make your city a better place for everyone!

- Question 1: A. solve B. solution C. solving D. solved
 Question 2: A. damaging carbon footprint C. footprint damaging carbon
 B. carbon footprint damaging D. damaging footprint carbon
 Question 3: A. easier than C. more easier and easier
 B. easier and easier D. the more easier
 Question 4: A. on B. in C. at D. of
 Question 5: A. never experienced C. have never experienced
 B. will experience D. are never experiencing
 Question 6: A. make B. choose C. think D. act

12. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Urbanisation: A Growing Trend

Urbanisation is the process of people moving from rural areas to cities in search of a better (7) _____. Over the past few decades, this trend has increased rapidly, especially in developing countries. Many believe that living in cities offers a large (8) _____ of benefits, such as access to education, healthcare, and jobs. (9) _____, urbanisation also brings challenges. One of the biggest issues is overcrowding. In many cities, there are too many people living in small spaces, which puts pressure on housing and public services. (10) _____ problem is pollution. With more cars and factories in urban areas, the air quality often becomes worse. To (11) _____ these challenges, governments need to focus on improving infrastructure, such as roads and public transport. They also need to create green spaces where people can relax and take a break from their busy lives. Additionally, planning for future growth is essential. The (12) _____ the planning is, the easier life could become in cities.

- Question 7: A. crime B. lifestyle C. employment D. health
 Question 8: A. number B. amount C. kind D. piece
 Question 9: A. Therefore B. However C. Because D. So
 Question 10: A. The other B. Another C. Others D. The others
 Question 11: A. take off B. turn up C. go on D. deal with
 Question 12: A. more careful C. more carefully
 B. most careful D. more and more careful

DẠNG 2. SẮP XẾP CÂU THÀNH HỘI THOẠI/THƯ/TIN NHẮN NGẮN/ ĐOẠN VĂN

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 1:

- a. Mi: I'm fine, thanks. By the way, we moved to a new house in a suburb last month.
 b. Ann: Hi, Mi. Long time no see. How're you doing?
 c. Ann: Oh, that's why I haven't seen you in the Reading Club very often.
 A. b-c-a B. c-b-a C. b-a-c D. c-a-b

Question 2:

- a. Lucy: Great! City planning is such a creative field.
 b. Mark: I'm thinking about switching my career to city planning.
 c. Lucy: That's an interesting choice! Have you taken any courses?
 d. Mark: Yes, I've started some online classes to build my skills.
 e. Mark: I know, and I'm really excited to learn more about it.
 A. b-a-d-c-e B. a-c-b-d-e C. b-c-d-a-e D. a-d-c-b-e

Question 3:

- a. John: I think his struggles teach us valuable lessons about determination.
 b. John: Have you read the biography of Steve Jobs? It's very inspiring!
 c. Lisa: Yes, I have. His story taught me to never give up on my dreams.
 A. b – a – c B. a – c – b C. b – c – a D. c – a – b

Question 4:

- a. Lucas: Wow, I didn't know that! What's her most famous work?
 b. Mia: Sure! She discovered radioactivity and won two Nobel Prizes.
 c. Mia: Have you ever heard of Marie Curie?
 d. Lucas: No, I haven't. Who is she?
 e. Mia: She was a scientist who made groundbreaking discoveries in physics and chemistry.
- A. c - d - e - a - b B. e - c - a - b - d C. e - c - a - d - b D. c - b - e - d - a

Question 5:

- a. Mia: Hi, Liam! Did you go to the Lantern Festival last weekend?
 b. Liam: Yes, I did! It was amazing. The lanterns were so colorful and beautiful.
 c. Mia: That sounds wonderful! I've always wanted to see it.
- A. a-b-c B. b-a-c C. c-a-b D. a-c-b

Question 6:

- a. Emma: That sounds like a wonderful way to celebrate!
 b. Emma: How do you usually celebrate Lunar New Year?
 c. Emma: Why do people celebrate cultural festivals?
 d. Jack: They bring people together and teach us about different traditions.
 e. Jack: I usually have a big family dinner and watch fireworks.
- A. c-d-b-e-a B. c-e-d-b-a C. d-b-a-e-c D. d-e-a-b-c

Question 7:

- a. Jamie: Yeah, I saw the flyer! It's focused on sustainable living, right?
 b. Alex: Hey Jamie, have you heard about the community event this Saturday?
 c. Alex: Exactly! They're having workshops on recycling and reducing waste.
- A. c-a-b B. a-b-c C. a-c-b D. b-a-c

Question 8:

- a. Tom: I heard the Pine Valley trail is beautiful this time of year. Want to check it out?
 b. Mia: Hey Tom, do you have any plans for the weekend?
 c. Mia: Absolutely! What time do you want to leave?
 d. Tom: Not yet! I was thinking about going hiking. What do you think?
 e. Mia: That sounds fun! Do you have a specific trail in mind?
- A. b-d-e-a-c B. c-e-a-d-b C. e-d-b-a-c D. b-c-e-a-d

Question 9:

- a. Tom: That's right! Turning off the lights when not in use helps to save electricity and the planet.
 b. Tom: Oh no, I forgot to turn off the lights before leaving my room!
 c. Sara: Don't worry. Just remember to turn them off next time.
- A. a - b - c B. b - c - a C. c - a - b D. b - a - c

Question 10:

- a. Jake: Thanks, it would be a great idea!
 b. Jake: What kind of trees should I plant?
 c. Emma: You can choose fruit trees. It's good for nature and gives you food too.
 d. Jake: I want to start planting trees in my garden.
 e. Emma: That's wonderful, Jake! Planting trees is such an easy way to help the environment.
- A. a - b - c - e - d B. d - e - b - c - a C. e - d - a - c - b D. b - a - d - c - e

Question 11. a. Nam: Hey! Long time no see! How have you been?

b. Nam: I'm great, just heading to work. Good to see you!

c. Minh: Not bad, thanks! And you?

- A. a - c - b B. b - a - c C. a - b - c D. c - a - b

Question 12.

- a. Anna: Hmm, that's a tough choice. I think Japan would be fascinating. You could explore temples, try authentic sushi, and even see cherry blossoms if the timing's right!

- b. Anna: I get it! Maybe consider what you need most: relaxation or adventure? Either way, I'm sure you'll have an amazing time.
- c. Anna: Hey, have you decided where you're going on holiday this year? I heard you had a few options in mind.
- d. Ben: Actually, I'm still torn between visiting Greece or going to Japan. Greece has amazing beaches, but Japan is so culturally rich! What would you do if you were me?
- e. Ben: That's true. The cherry blossoms would be incredible. But, the idea of relaxing on a sunny sunny Greek island also sounds appealing. I really need a break from work.

A. c - a - d - e - b B. c - d - b - e - a C. c - d - a - e - b D. c - e - d - b - a

Question 13:

- a. Mai: - I've been really busy with work lately, but I'm managing. How about you?
- b. Minh: - Hey, it's been a while! How have you been?
- c. Minh: - Pretty much the same here. Work has been crazy too.

A. b - c - a B. a - b - c C. b - a - c D. c - b - a

Question 14:

- a. Sally: - What about you? Have you been working on any new projects?
- b. Sally: - Hi! Long time no see. How's everything going?
- c. Janna: - Not really. I've been focusing on improving my skills before starting something new.
- d. Janna: - Hey! I'm doing well, thanks. Just been really busy with work.
- e. Sally: - That sounds like a good plan. It's important to be prepared.

A. b - d - a - c - e B. a - b - c - e - d C. b - a - d - c - e D. d - b - a - e - c

Question 15:

- a. Hoa: Well, I always try to use them whenever I can. They're much better for the environment.
- b. Nam: What do you think about using reusable bags for shopping?
- c. Nam: That's a great idea! I should start doing that too.

A. a - b - c B. b - c - a C. c - b - a D. b - a - c

Question 16:

- a. Rose: Exactly, compost turns food waste into rich soil that helps plants grow better!
- b. Rose: That's a great idea! Reusing things can really make a difference.
- c. Ann: Well, things like reusing old jars for storage or plastic bags for shopping.
- d. Rose: What can we do to reduce waste at home?
- e. Ann: Another option is composting food waste instead of throwing it away.

A. d - b - c - a - e B. d - c - b - e - a C. b - d - c - e - a D. c - a - d - e - b

Question 17:

Dear Mr. Smith,

- a. Could you please review the updated report and let me know if anything else needs to be addressed?
- b. I didn't realize the error until it was sent, and I understand that it may have caused confusion during the meeting.
- c. Please rest assured that I will double – check my work more carefully moving forward to prevent such mistakes
- d. I am writing to apologize for the mistake I made in the report I submitted last week.
- e. I take full responsibility for the oversight, and I have already revised the document to ensure that all the data is correct.

Sincerely,

David

A. a - c - e - d - b B. d - b - e - c - a C. c - e - a - b - d D. e - c - b - a - d

Question 18:

- a. However, the rapid pace of urbanization often results in issues like traffic congestion and environmental pollution.
- b. The city offers incredible access to amenities such as diverse dining options, cultural events, and efficient public transportation. This accessibility adds a layer of convenience and excitement to daily life.

c. Dear Steve, I hope this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. Living in an urbanized area has been both exhilarating and challenging.

d. Despite these drawbacks, many cities are making strides towards sustainability and improved infrastructure. Green spaces are being restored, and new technologies are being adopted to mitigate the negative impacts of urban growth.

e. Best regards,
Tommy.

f. Overall, urban living is a complex experience that balances the benefits of modern conveniences with the need for thoughtful development.

A. c-b-a-d-e-f

B. c-a-d-b-f-e

C. c-b-a-d-f-e

D. c-b-a-e-d-f

Question 19:

a. However, the rapid pace of urbanization often results in issues like traffic congestion and environmental pollution.

b. The city offers incredible access to amenities such as diverse dining options, cultural events, and efficient public transportation. This accessibility adds a layer of convenience and excitement to daily life.

c. Dear Steve, I hope this letter finds you in good health and high spirits. Living in an urbanized area has been both exhilarating and challenging.

d. Despite these drawbacks, many cities are making strides towards sustainability and improved infrastructure. Green spaces are being restored, and new technologies are being adopted to mitigate the negative impacts of urban growth.

e. Best regards,
Tommy.

f. Overall, urban living is a complex experience that balances the benefits of modern conveniences with the need for thoughtful development.

A. c-b-a-d-e-f

B. c-a-d-b-f-e

C. c-b-a-d-f-e

D. c-b-a-e-d-f

Question 20:

a. Taylor Swift is a highly successful musician who has worked tirelessly to achieve her goals, starting her career at a young age.

b. Her ability to evolve as an artist and her passion for music continue to inspire millions, proving that hard work and perseverance can lead to greatness.

c. She not only transitioned from country to pop music but also gained worldwide recognition for her songwriting and performances.

d. She has also used her platform to speak out on important social issues like gender equality and LGBTQ+ rights.

e. Throughout her career, Taylor has won numerous awards, including 12 Grammy Awards, which highlight her dedication to excellence.

A. e-a-c-b-d

B. e-c-a-b-d

C. a-c-e-d-b

D. d-e-a-c-b

Question 21:

a. We can start by using energy-efficient appliances at home, which reduce electricity consumption and lower our bills.

b. Additionally, choosing organic food helps reduce the harmful chemicals that pollute our environment, so it's a win-win situation.

c. Recycling is another easy step we can take, but many people still forget to separate their waste.

d. Adopting a green lifestyle is essential for protecting the planet, and it can also save us money in the long run.

e. If we all make small changes, we can contribute to a healthier planet for future generations.

A. c-a-e-b-d

B. e-a-c-b-d

C. c-e-a-d-b

D. e-a-d-b-c

Question 22:

- a. These individual efforts, when combined with broader policy changes and community involvement, can lead to a significant positive impact on global environmental health.
- b. Green living has become a crucial part of tackling the environmental crises we face today, as it not only helps preserve natural resources but also ensures the well-being of future generations.
- c. By making small changes such as reducing plastic consumption, using energy-efficient appliances, and opting for eco-friendly transportation methods like cycling or using electric cars, we can dramatically reduce our carbon footprint.
- d. Shifting towards a plant-based diet further contributes to sustainability, as the agricultural industry, particularly livestock farming, is one of the leading contributors to deforestation and greenhouse gas emissions.
- e. In addition, many people are adopting renewable energy solutions, like solar panels or wind turbines, which, in the long run, not only decrease our reliance on non-renewable resources but also lower electricity bills.

A. b-e-c-a-d**B. b-e-c-d-a****C. d-a-e-c-a****D. b-c-e-d-a****Question 23:**

- a. Additionally, the rapid population growth leads to pollution, with large amounts of waste that exceed the capacity of sanitation services, which could be addressed by encouraging community cleanups or imposing fines for littering.
- b. Urbanization, the movement of people from rural to urban areas, brings more opportunities but also significant problems, especially when the population grows too quickly.
- c. Finally, traffic congestion caused by the use of private cars can be alleviated by encouraging public transportation, thus reducing both traffic and air pollution.
- d. In urban areas, high living costs force many people to live in slums with poor conditions, such as high crime rates and limited access to healthcare.
- e. To solve this, more social workers and police could be deployed, or the government could invest in better quality, low-cost housing.

[Adapted from iLearn Smart World]**A. b-e-a-d-c****B. b-a-e-d-c****C. b-d-e-a-c****D. b-a-e-c-d****DẠNG 3: ĐIỀN KHUYẾT THEO NỘI DUNG**

1. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Mark Zuckerberg, the founder of Facebook, one of the largest social media platforms in the world, (18) _____. Since its launch in 2004, Facebook has transformed the way billions of people connect and communicate. (19) _____.

Zuckerberg, (20) _____, expanded Facebook to include other products and services, including Instagram, WhatsApp, and Oculus. (21) _____, he created a digital ecosystem that has contributed to the growth of the global tech industry.

After Facebook went public in 2012, Zuckerberg continued to lead the company through numerous challenges, achieving significant success. (22) _____. To this day, he remains one of the wealthiest individuals in the world, continuing to shape the future of technology with his influence and vision.

Question 18:

- A. created a global platform that continues to change the way people communicate and connect
- B. that has a profound influence, changing the way people connect and communicate globally
- C. was developed Facebook into a global social network, transforming how billions of people communicate
- D. with Facebook, he created a powerful tool for connection, influencing how people communicate

Question 19:

- A. The platform was created with the main purpose of helping people meet online, and Zuckerberg has allowed everyone to share more information and make friends.
- B. Zuckerberg helped build a platform that allows users to share information, make friends, and join online communities

C. By sharing information and connecting, Zuckerberg has built a social media platform that helps people meet online.

D. To share information, make friends, and join communities, Zuckerberg has built a new offline platform for everyone.

Question 20:

A. whose innovative ideas have revolutionized social media

B. with excellent leadership skills and strategic vision

C. who has excellent leadership skills and a strategic vision

D. a founder with innovative and groundbreaking thinking

Question 21:

A. Thanks to relationships and collaborations with leading tech companies worldwide

B. With a deep understanding of technology and the global market

C. Influenced by the digitalization trend and the development of mobile technology

D. While developing social media platforms, he created a strong digital ecosystem

Question 22:

A. His life is a testament to perseverance and innovation, making him a major influence in the tech industry

B. Despite his perseverance and development to innovate in technology, he is known as a great example of great influence

C. He has become an icon in the technology industry solely due to Facebook's achievements and global influence

D. Only by maintaining an important role in the technology industry did he become known as an icon thanks to his perseverance and innovation

2. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

As life expectancies stretch towards 100 years, the traditional career map urgently needs a rethink. The over – 50s are the fastest – growing group of workers in the UK, increasing by about 300,000 between 2018 and 2019 (18) _____. In the United States, the proportion of over – 65 workers has doubled to 20% since 1985 and accounts for 53% of the college – educated workforce. Boomers are starting to think that retiring at 65 – when you may live to 80 or 90 (19) _____. And that means we need to start redefining the standard career trajectory.

Of course, (20) _____. At the same time as our working lives extend, more and more women are also entering the workforce, and their careers seldom line up with the traditional model. In parallel, many younger men are choosing to share more parental duties with their working spouses, (21) _____. Today, women account for just over 51% of U.S. managers and professionals, and almost 80% of millennial couples are currently in two – income families (compared to 47% of Boomer couples).

The old three – step life plan – 1. Get educated, 2. Work, 3. Retire – created 35 – year careers that were like sprints. Get out of the gate as fast as you can in your 20s, accelerate in your 30s (while your wife takes care of the kids), scale in your 40s, and lead in your 50s. Don't stop and smell the roses along the way – that can wait for retirement. But this old model is rapidly becoming obsolete.

Instead, we need to start thinking about careers like marathons. The modern career can stretch out over five or six decades, giving us time for multiple dips into education, recreation, child care, elder care, and passing knowledge and experience on to the four generations (22) _____. To support these career marathons – and reap the well – known benefits of both gender balance and generational balance – companies need to adapt.

Question 18:

A. rapidly approaching a third of all workers

C. and rapidly approaching a third of all workers

B. and a third of all workers are approaching that figure

D. rapidly approaches a third of all workers

Question 19:

A. leaving a little too much time for golf

C. are leaving a little too much time for golf

B. which leaves a little too much time for golf

D. leaves a little too much time for golf

Question 20:

- A. age isn't the only factor reshaping the modern career path
- B. reshaping the modern career path is one of the factors that affect age
- C. the only factor to reshape the modern career path isn't only age
- D. one of the factors reshaping the modern career path is age

Question 21:

- A. leads to transforming career expectations across the board
- B. which transform career expectations across the board
- C. transforming career expectations across the board
- D. transforms career expectations across the board

Question 22:

- A. whom we now share the workplace
- B. who we now share the workplace
- C. we now share the workplace with
- D. with which we now share the workplace with

3. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Massive buildings, fast-paced development, and economic growth that flourishes as much as its greenery, the bustling metropolis of Singapore overflows with promising businesses, markets and trade. But (18) _____. Made up of Chinese, Malay, Indian and various other ethnicities, cultural heritage is what makes Singapore, Singapore — a congregation of different cultures coexisting in one congenial space.

As Singapore races toward the future, cultural heritage finds new ways to stay relevant. Beyond preserved traditions, it adapts to the fast-paced urban lifestyle through modern expressions and initiatives. Many traditional businesses, from family-owned eateries to crafts shops, (19) _____. Local festivals, too, continue to evolve—integrating digital experiences that allow people to partake in celebrations from afar, breaking down geographical and generational barriers. This blend of old and new keeps Singapore's cultural identity vibrant, (20) _____.

Cultural heritage makes and shapes the Singapore we see today. However, (21) _____, keeping cultural heritage as an intangible part of everyday life is more important than ever before. To preserve the Singapore cultural identity, some traditional businesses and, multi-generational family businesses such as confectionaries for example, have rebranded themselves and updated their packaging designs in an effort to appeal to the more social media-savvy generation.

With the Internet, Singapore's traditional crafts, recipes and practices of (22) _____, ready to be celebrated by anyone, anytime, anywhere.

[Adapted from: <https://www.nationalgeographic.com> + Adjusted by CEMA]

Question 18:

- A. what really thrives within the city is beyond what the eyes see
- B. that really thrives within the city is beyond what the eyes see
- C. thriving within the city is which beyond what the eyes see.
- D. where to thrives within the city is that the eyes see.

Question 19:

- A. having refreshed their looks and expanded their online presence to appeal to younger generations
- B. have refreshed their looks and expanded their online presence to appeal to younger generations
- C. has been refreshing its look and expanding its online presence to appeal to younger generations
- D. which refreshes their looks and expand their online presence to appeal to younger generations

Question 20:

- A. that ensures it remains a visible and cherished part of daily life in the city
- B. ensures it remains a visible and cherished part of daily life in the city
- C. ensuring it remains a visible and cherished part of daily life in the city
- D. and ensure it remains a visible and cherished part of daily life in the city

Question 21:

- A. with the fast pace of life in a city that is constantly evolving to move ahead with the times
- B. as Singapore directs more resources toward rural development and countryside preservation

- C. in a society where the primary focus has shifted to agricultural and rural-based industries
- D. with a growing emphasis on the expansion of communities living under the roof

Question 22:

- A. the past are now made accessible at one's fingertips
- B. the world have always remained difficult to access
- C. recent years are mostly disappearing from memory
- D. other countries are becoming less known locally

DẠNG 4: ĐỌC HIỂU

1. Read the following passage about and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

Green living is a lifestyle focused on reducing our environmental footprint through conscious choices. It involves taking actions that help conserve resources and protect the environment. By embracing eco-friendly habits, individuals contribute to a sustainable future. Simple steps like reducing energy use, recycling, and using less plastic can make a big difference in the long term.

Energy conservation is a crucial part of green living. Using energy-efficient appliances, turning off lights when not in use, and utilizing renewable energy sources like solar and wind power are key strategies. These help reduce greenhouse gas emissions and lower our dependence on fossil fuels, contributing to a cleaner, greener planet.

Another important aspect of green living is waste reduction. Instead of relying on single-use plastics, people can recycle materials like paper and plastic, compost organic waste, and reduce overall consumption. By recycling and reusing items, we help conserve resources and reduce the amount of waste that ends up in landfills, which can take years to decompose.

Transportation choices also play a significant role in reducing our environmental impact. Opting for public transportation, cycling, or walking instead of driving can significantly lower carbon emissions. These eco-friendly alternatives not only reduce pollution but also promote healthier lifestyles by encouraging physical activity.

[Adapted from <https://www.greenlivingblog.org.uk/what-is-green-living/>]

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as part of green living in the passage?

- A. reducing plastic use B. recycling things C. reducing energy use D. using electric cars

Question 24: The word "conserve" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. save B. collect C. reuse D. waste

Question 25: The word "These" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. Key conserving strategies B. Greenhouse gas emissions
- C. Energy-efficient appliances D. Renewable energy sources

Question 26: The word "dependence" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. reduction B. conservation C. detraction D. reliance

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. People should focus on using single-use plastics less.
- B. People can reduce waste by recycling and reusing materials.
- C. People can reduce waste by recycling and composting only.
- D. People can minimize waste by purchasing fewer plastic products.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Cycling and walking increase emissions over time.
- B. Eco-friendly choices reduce activity and harm the planet.
- C. Public transport increases carbon and creates pollution.
- D. Eco-friendly choices lower emissions and boost health.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention transportation choices?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer discuss waste reduction and recycling?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

2. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

We have much more difficulty coming to terms with urbanization – the process by which cities grow and change. China has just announced its very first "urbanization policy", while India is aggressively pursuing the idea of "smart cities". Neither takes full account of the reality faced by the overwhelming majority of citizens caught in this turmoil of urban growth. As a result, such grand strategies risk perpetuating the social exclusion, inequity and precariousness of urban life. [II]

There is also a dystopian view of cities (typically associated with sub-Saharan Africa) as being chaotic, and a focus of poverty and violence. The Democratic Republic of the Congo's capital Kinshasa, with a population of 9 million, is described by Belgian anthropologist Filip De Boeck as "a city that is in and of itself elsewhere, invisible." [III] In development policy, cities were (and to a degree still are) seen as malevolent, sucking in productive people from rural areas and undermining agricultural production, the basis of economic development.

The reliance on western models of urban planning and containment has resulted in a catastrophic failure to manage the growth of cities in many low- and middle-income countries. Most development policy has lacked a specific urban perspective, with the result that cities have grown haphazardly in the face of irresistible migration and population growth. [III] Urban policy, where it existed at all, has sought membership of the elite of global cities pursuing high-value real estate development and prestige projects while ignoring the needs of the poor, who are an essential component of city economies.

Control of land development and the receipts of increased value are captured by elites who in turn occupy the most advantageous sites, often in gated communities protected by private security. The poor, lacking access to land and housing, occupy vacant land that is often polluted or unstable to create so-called 'informal settlements' that sit alongside slums. They establish informal economies, making a livelihood outside the formal economy of contracts and wage labor. These 'unauthorized' areas necessarily come into being without basic infrastructure. They expose their communities to scarce and high-cost water and lack of sanitation, resulting in a huge burden of communicable and non-communicable disease.

Where the two systems conflict, unilateral action is sometimes taken to remove the poor – usually to low-value land on the city periphery, whether low-cost housing is provided or not. In this sense, urbanization is a process whereby cities are segmented and society fractured in a process of spatial segregation not dissimilar to the colonial period zoning that kept classes apart. [IV]

[Adapted from: <https://www.theguardian.com> + Cut by CEMA]

Question 31: The word “sucking in” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. absorbing B. expelling C. irritating D. suppressing

Question 32: The word “they” in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

- A. elites B. policies C. informal settlements D. slums

Question 33: According to the passage, what is a common consequence of the current urban policies?

- A. Increased productivity in rural areas. B. Equal access to resources for all citizens.
C. Social exclusion and inequity. D. Successful management of city growth.

Question 34: The word “haphazardly” in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. systematically B. aggressively C. minimally D. temporarily

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Urban planning in low- and middle-income countries has generally succeeded by following Western models, allowing for well-organized growth.
B. Development policies have historically ignored urban needs, leading to chaotic city growth, elite-focused projects, and neglect of the poor.
C. Many cities in low- and middle-income countries have grown sustainably due to their focus on high-value real estate development.
D. Urban policies in low- and middle-income countries prioritize the construction of gated communities to accommodate the influx of migrants.

Question 36: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence "The poor, lacking access to land and housing, occupy vacant land that is often polluted or unstable to create so-called 'informal settlements' that sit alongside slums" in paragraph 4?

- A. The poor prefer informal settlements over slums and choose vacant land that is safer and more accessible.
- B. Lacking basic housing options, the poor move to more remote areas, where they establish informal settlements close to city slums.
- C. With limited housing access, the poor are forced to occupy unused land and improve it to create new communities near slums.
- D. Unable to secure land or proper housing, the poor settle in vacant, often hazardous land, forming informal settlements adjacent to slums.

Question 37: Which of the following is NOT true, according to the passage?

- A. Urban policies in numerous low- and middle-income nations have failed to control urban expansion successfully.
- B. Informal settlements generally come into existence with essential services in place.
- C. The impoverished frequently create informal economic activities in areas not officially recognized.
- D. Development strategies frequently overlook the requirements of disadvantaged urban populations.

Question 38: Where is the following sentence most appropriate in the passage?

“The poor are excluded and denied access to public goods.”

- A. [I]
- B. [II]
- C. [III]
- D. [IV]

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Urbanization has led to a harmonious coexistence between different social classes within cities.
- B. The poor are frequently displaced to peripheral areas with insufficient access to public services.
- C. Current urbanization strategies fail to adequately address the realities faced by the majority of policymakers.
- D. The challenges of urbanization are primarily due to inadequate migration and population growth controls.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Urbanization in developing countries leads to well-managed city growth, where policies successfully balance economic development with social equality, ensuring fair access to housing and resources for both the rich and the poor.
- B. Urbanization in developing countries often leads to social exclusion, inequitable planning, and spatial segregation, as policies favor elites while neglecting the needs of the poor.
- C. Cities in low-income countries grow in a well-planned manner, with urban policies prioritizing the needs of the poor over elite real estate projects.
- D. Urbanization in developing countries successfully eliminates social inequality, as governments ensure fair land distribution and improved living conditions for all.

3. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Cultural diversity refers to the presence of multiple cultural groups and their practices within a society. It encompasses various aspects such as language, traditions, beliefs, and values. Embracing cultural diversity can lead to a more inclusive and harmonious society, where individuals appreciate and respect differences. This diversity enriches communities by introducing new perspectives, fostering creativity, and promoting mutual understanding.

One significant benefit of cultural diversity is the exchange of ideas and knowledge. When people from different cultural backgrounds interact, they share their unique experiences and insights. This exchange can lead to innovative solutions and improvements in various fields such as science, art, and business. Moreover, cultural diversity can enhance social cohesion by encouraging people to work together and learn from one another.

Education plays a crucial role in promoting cultural diversity. Schools and universities can create inclusive environments by incorporating diverse perspectives into their curricula and encouraging students to engage with different cultures. By doing so, educational institutions help students develop a global mindset and prepare them for a multicultural world. Additionally, exposure to diverse cultures at a young age can reduce prejudices and promote tolerance.

In the workplace, cultural diversity can boost productivity and creativity. Diverse teams bring together individuals with different skills, viewpoints, and problem-solving approaches. This variety can enhance

decision-making processes and lead to more effective and innovative solutions. Companies that prioritize cultural diversity also tend to have a more positive work environment and higher employee satisfaction.

Despite *its* benefits, cultural diversity also presents challenges. Misunderstandings and conflicts can arise when people from different cultural backgrounds interact. To address these challenges, it is essential to promote open communication and cultural competence. By fostering an inclusive culture, societies and organizations can maximize the benefits of cultural diversity while minimizing potential conflicts.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an aspect of cultural diversity?

- A. Language B. Traditions C. Technology D. Values

Question 24. The word "encompasses" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. excludes B. includes C. diminishes D. separates

Question 25. The word "*its*" in paragraph 5 refers to:

- A. cultural diversity B. interaction C. exchange of ideas and knowledge
D. unique experiences

Question 26. The word "enhance" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. worsen B. enrich C. ignore D. simplify

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Education should avoid addressing cultural diversity.
B. Education plays no role in promoting cultural diversity.
C. Schools and universities should incorporate diverse perspectives.
D. Educational institutions should focus solely on local cultures.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Cultural diversity always leads to misunderstandings.
B. Cultural diversity has no impact on creativity.
C. Cultural diversity can reduce prejudices and promote tolerance.
D. Cultural diversity is irrelevant in the workplace.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the role of cultural diversity in the workplace?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the challenges of cultural diversity?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 5

4. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

[I] In today's interconnected world, multiculturalism has become increasingly prevalent as people from diverse cultural backgrounds live and work together in the same communities. [II] Multiculturalism fosters cultural diversity, promoting understanding and tolerance among individuals with different perspectives and traditions (Banks, 2015). [III] However, while multiculturalism brings many benefits, it also poses certain challenges that need to be addressed to achieve a harmonious society (Parekh, 2000). [IV]

One of the key benefits of multiculturalism is the enrichment of society through diverse perspectives. Different cultural backgrounds contribute unique ideas, art forms, and traditions, which can lead to a more vibrant and innovative community. For instance, diverse viewpoints in the workplace often drive creativity and lead to better problem-solving solutions. Additionally, exposure to various cultures can increase people's awareness and acceptance of others, thus reducing discrimination and promoting social cohesion.

However, a multicultural society is not without its challenges. Language barriers, for example, can hinder communication and understanding among individuals. Miscommunication due to language differences can lead to misunderstandings or even conflicts. Furthermore, people may feel divided by their cultural identities, which can create a sense of "us versus them." Some argue that without efforts to bridge cultural differences, multiculturalism might unintentionally lead to social fragmentation (Modood, 2007).

To foster a successful multicultural society, it is essential to promote inclusive policies and encourage intercultural dialogue. Schools and workplaces can play a significant role by celebrating diversity and teaching cultural understanding. When people actively engage with different cultures, they are more likely to find

common ground and develop mutual respect, which helps create a stronger, more unified community
(Berry, 2011).

(Adapted from *Multiculturalism in Society* by Banks, Parekh,

and others)

Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

People today can access a wider range of cultural experiences than ever before.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "**social cohesion**" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. social conflict B. social unity C. cultural diversity D. cultural competition

Question 33. The word "**they**" in paragraph 4 refers to ____.

- A. schools B. workplaces C. people D. policies

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT an advantage of multiculturalism?

- A. Enhanced creativity B. Increased awareness of other cultures
C. Encouragement of discrimination D. Better problem-solving skills

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Multiculturalism strengthens communication and understanding without any challenges.
B. Multiculturalism creates a divide in society, making communication difficult.
C. Multiculturalism faces language and identity barriers that may lead to social fragmentation.
D. Multiculturalism allows seamless interaction across cultural and language differences.

Question 36. The word "**fragmentation**" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

- A. unity B. division C. cooperation D. similarity

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. A multicultural society guarantees equal understanding among all cultural groups.
B. Language differences in multicultural societies can sometimes cause misunderstandings.
C. Schools should avoid addressing cultural differences to maintain harmony.
D. Multiculturalism leads to isolation rather than promoting social connections.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. People engaging with different cultures can lessen cultural respect.
B. Schools and workplaces should limit exposure to diverse cultures.
C. Experiencing various cultures increases understanding and strengthens communities.
D. Multicultural societies struggle with finding mutual understanding among people.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Multiculturalism eliminates all societal conflicts by promoting tolerance.
B. Without inclusive efforts, multicultural societies may experience social divides.
C. Multicultural societies lack creativity and diversity in problem-solving.
D. Multiculturalism hinders personal identity formation in most communities.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Multiculturalism enhances society by bringing diversity and creativity, though it requires proactive measures to address language and identity challenges.

- B. Multiculturalism complicates communication and brings little benefit to modern society.
C. Multiculturalism limits individuals' understanding of other cultures and increases social tension.
D. A multicultural society promotes complete unity and eliminates social barriers.