

A. SUMMARY OF CORE KNOWLEDGE: Review from Unit 6 to Unit 8

I. Communication: Review from Unit 6 to Unit 8

II. Vocabulary: Review all of the lexical items from Unit 6 to Unit 8

III. Skills: Reading+ Listening+ Writing: Review from Unit 6 to Unit 8

IV. Grammar:

1. Active and passive causatives

- Thể sai khiến chủ động được sử dụng khi chủ ngữ nhờ tân ngữ làm việc gì đó. Nghĩa của nó lúc này là "nhờ ai làm việc gì".

have + tân ngữ chỉ người + động từ nguyên thể
get + tân ngữ chỉ người + to - động từ nguyên thể

Ví dụ:

+ The AI expert had his assistant activate the new robot.

+ I will get more people to join the technology club.

- Thể sai khiến bị động được sử dụng khi sự vật được thực hiện cho chủ ngữ bởi người khác. Nghĩa của câu lúc này là "nhờ việc gì đó được làm".

have/ get + tân ngữ chỉ vật + quá khứ phân từ (Ved/V3)

Ví dụ: The AI expert had/ got the new robot activated.

2. Adverbial clauses of manner and result

- Mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ cách thức giải thích việc gì được thực hiện như thế nào. Nó sử dụng các liên từ như **as** (như là), **as if** (như thể là), và **like** (giống như).

Ví dụ: He's acting as if he were my father.

Chú ý: Chúng ta sử dụng were với tất cả đại từ sau as if.

- Mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ kết quả chỉ ra kết quả của một hành động hay một tình huống. Nó thường sử dụng các liên từ như **so...that** (quá... đến nỗi mà) và **such...that** (quá... đến nỗi mà).

S + V + so + adj/adv + that + mệnh đề

S + V + such +(a/an) +adj + N + that + mệnh đề

Ví dụ: The weather was so hot that we couldn't sleep.

= It was such hot weather that we couldn't sleep.

3. Adverbial clauses of condition and comparison

- Mệnh đề trạng ngữ điều kiện đưa ra kết quả có thể xảy ra của một tình huống hay điều kiện, thật hoặc tưởng tượng. Nó sử dụng các liên từ như **if** (nếu), **provided that** (giả sử rằng), **until** (cho đến khi), hoặc **unless** (trừ khi).

+ What would you buy if you won the lottery?

+ We can't release injured animals into the wild unless they are treated and fully recovered.

- Mệnh đề trạng ngữ so sánh miêu tả sự vật gì đó như thế nào, kích thước, hoặc số lượng với những vật khác nhau như thế nào. Nó sử dụng các liên từ như **than** (hơn), **as...as** (như), hoặc **as** (như là).

Ví dụ:

+ There are more endangered species today than there were 50 years ago.

B. PRACTICE:

I. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION

Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences or do as requested

1. If a species disappears completely, it is called _____.

- A. extinction B. endangered C. vulnerable D. deforestation

2. Polar bears are _____ to the effects of climate change, as the melting ice threatens their habitat.

- A. extinct B. mature C. marine D. vulnerable

3. Plastic pollution in the ocean is _____ severe that many marine species are at risk of extinction.

- A. so B. such C. as if D. like

4. The news channel had its reporters _____ the eyewitnesses to get accurate information.

- A. interview B. to interview C. interviewing D. interviewed

5. A new AI-powered chatbot had its software _____ to improve user interactions.

- A. updated B. update C. updating D. to update

6. _____ is a regularly published printed or digital publication that contains news, information, advertisements, and opinions on various topics such as politics, business, sports, entertainment, and culture.

- A. A newspaper B. A billboard C. The Internet D. A brochure

7. Chat GPT is an artificial intelligence _____ designed to engage human-like conversations.

- A. virtual reality B. chatbot C. speech recognition D. robot

8. Many companies get their data _____ by AI to improve customer experience.

- A. analyzed B. analyze C. analyzing D. to analyze

_____ in the region has led to a decline in fish populations, so we need stricter conservation measures.

- A. Deforestation B. Overfishing C. Forest clearance D. Captivity
9. Web ____ such as blogs and social networks are very useful for learning languages.
A. spaces B. accounts C. platforms D. functions
10. The media company got a designer _____ an eye-catching advertisement for their campaign.
A. create B. to create C. creating D. created
11. The digital _____ displays vibrant advertisements along the highway.
A. leaflet B. radio C. magazine D. billboard
12. The Bengal tiger is critically _____, requiring conservation initiatives to save this species from extinction.
A. extinct B. endangered C. harsh D. rare
13. Coral reefs provide _____ an important habitat that their destruction threatens countless marine species.
A. so B. such C. as if D. like
14. Cutting down large areas of forests for farming leads to _____.
A. extinction B. endangered C. vulnerable D. deforestation
15. Virtual reality simulations offer _____ experiences, allowing users to interact with computer-made environments.
A. ready-made B. hands-on C. human-like D. spare
16. Technicians got the AI-powered robot _____ to react to human gestures.
A. to be programmed B. programmed C. programme D. to programme
17. _____ refers to internet-based communication platforms that provide instant access to news, information, and social interaction.
A. Television B. Newspapers C. Billboards D. Digital media
18. Conservation campaigns aim to raise _____ of the importance of protecting biodiversity and endangered species.
A. awareness B. knowledge C. profit D. funds
19. The news report was _____ biased that it failed to provide a fair representation of the events.
A. such B. so C. too D. enough
20. _____ recognition technology enables devices to understand and respond to spoken words.
A. Action B. Visual C. Facial D. Speech
21. He had the educational chatbot _____ complex concepts in his homework.
A. explaining B. to explain C. explained D. explain

Rearrange the following sentences to make a complete exchange or a paragraph

22. A. a-b-c B. c-b-a- C. c-a-b D. a-c-b
- a. "Hold on! What is mass media?"
b. "Mass media includes TV, newspapers, and the internet."
c. "Listen! Today, we will talk about mass media."
23. A. a-b-c B. c-b-a- C. c-a-b D. a-c-b
- a. "Sorry to bother you, but can you tell me why social media is so popular?"
b. "Sure! Social media is popular because it helps people connect and share information quickly."
c. "Hey! Today, we are learning about mass media."
24. A. a-b-c-d B. c-b-a-d C. b-a-d-c D. b-c-a-d
- a. "Yes! A famous band is coming to town."
b. "Did you hear about the big concert this weekend?"
c. "Really? Who's performing?"
d. "That sounds exciting! I'd love to go!"
25. A. b-c-d-a B. c-b-a-d C. c-a-b-d D. b-c-a-d
- a. "Trees absorb carbon dioxide and produce oxygen, which helps clean the air."
b. "Did you know that planting more trees can help reduce air pollution?"
c. "That's interesting! How does it work?"
d. "Wow! We should plant more trees in our neighborhood."
26. A. d-b-c-e-a B. d-b-c-a-e C. e-c-f-b-d-a D. e-b-c-d-a
- a. Take care,
b. Lastly, it's a great place to express creativity through photos and posts.
c. Firstly, it's such an easy way to stay connected with friends and family, especially those who live far away.
d. What's your opinion on social media and let's catch up soon and chat more about it!
e. Hey Linh, I hope you're doing great, I want to talk to you about the awesome benefits of social media.
f. Secondly, social media is a treasure of information - from news to interesting articles and even memes, it keeps me updated.
27. A. d-b-c-e-a B. d-b-c-a-e C. a-b-c-d-e D. e-b-c-d-a
- a. Share it with us in the comments!
b. Firstly, engaging in a hobby provides a break from daily routines, allowing us to explore our passions; whether it's painting, gardening, or playing a musical instrument, hobbies add a sense of accomplishment.
c. Secondly, they offer a chance to connect with like-minded individuals, fostering new friendships.
d. Hobbies bring joy and fulfilment to our lives.
e. So what's your favourite hobby?

Choose the sentence that best rewrite the given one

28. **AI should be regularly updated. Otherwise, it may not function effectively.**

- A. If AI should be regularly updated, it may not function effectively.
- B. Unless AI is regularly updated, it may not function effectively.
- C. AI should be regularly updated as if it may not function effectively.
- D. If AI doesn't need regular updates, it functions effectively.

29. **AI must be carefully regulated. Otherwise, it could pose serious ethical risks.**

- A. If AI must be carefully regulated, it could pose serious ethical risks.
- B. Unless AI is carefully regulated, it could pose serious ethical risks.
- C. AI must be carefully regulated as if it could pose serious ethical risks.
- D. If AI doesn't need regulation, it poses no ethical risks.

30 **Sharks are not dangerous. People think they are dangerous.**

- A. Sharks are as dangerous as people think.
- B. Sharks are not as dangerous as people think.
- C. Sharks are more dangerous than people think.
- D. Sharks are thought to be more dangerous.

31. **The baby gibbon grew very quickly. We didn't expect that.**

- A. The baby gibbon didn't grow quickly as we expected.
- B. The baby gibbon grew as quickly as we expected.
- C. The baby gibbon expected that it would grow quickly.
- D. The baby gibbon grew more quickly than we expected.

Read the following announcement and choose the correct option that best fits each of the number blanks

DISCOVER WILDLIFE CONSERVATION EXHIBITION!

Activities:

- Engage in hands-on workshops led by conservationists, where you'll learn about wildlife tracking, habitat **(32)** _____, and sustainable practices.
- Join informative presentations by renowned experts on topics like endangered species protection and **(33)** _____ marine conservation.
- Capture memories with your favourite animals with our interactive wildlife photo booth.
- Enjoy delicious refreshments and browse eco-friendly products at our conservation marketplace.

Contact Information: For inquiries, email us at info@wildlifeexpo.com or call 024- 456-7890.

Come together with fellow wildlife enthusiasts to support conservation efforts and protect our planet's precious **(34)** _____! Admission is free for all ages.

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|
| 32. | A. restorative | B. restored | C. restoration | D. restore |
| 33. | A. an | B. Ø (no article) | C. the | D. a |
| 34. | A. conversation | B. exhibition | C. biodiversity | D. desire |

CALLING ALL WRITERS: WILDLIFE CONSERVATION WRITING COMPETITION!

Requirements: Open to writers of all ages and backgrounds who are dedicated **(35)** _____ wildlife conservation. Submissions **(36)** _____ original, unpublished works in English and relate to the competition theme.

Submit your Entry: Email your submission to wildlifecontest@example.com by March 31st. Include your name, age (if under 18), and contact information in the email.

Prizes: Winners will be announced on April 10th, and will receive cash prizes and publication opportunities.

Unlock your creativity and join us in spreading **(37)** _____ about wildlife conservation through the power of writing!

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 35: | A. on | B. with | C. in | D. to |
| 36: | A. may be | B. ought be | C. must be | D. could be |
| 37: | A. awareness | B. captivity | C. demand | D. removal |

Read the following passage and choose the correct answer to each of the following questions

Global biodiversity loss doesn't just result from the destruction of habitats, or even hunting species for meat. A huge number of species are threatened by trade - both alive as pets or exhibits, or dead for use in medicines.

Though people have become increasingly aware of the threat caused by the trade of high-value species, such as the elephant for ivory, and various animals such as tigers, rhinos and the pangolin for medicine, few realise the risk that the pet trade puts to the future survival of many less well-known species.

Demands from collectors have driven a number of species to extinction in the wild, including the Chinese Tiger gecko (*Goniurosaurus*) and many other geckos known only to collectors and scientists. Yet these extinct in the wild, critically endangered and unclassified species are easily available from **inhuman** traders in America and Europe, via the internet or reptile fairs. These threats are a particular risk to any newly described reptile species, particularly **those** of Asia as well as New Zealand and Madagascar. Many bird species are also under severe extinction threat because of the pet trade. They include thousands of birds in South America, and an estimated 3.33 million annually from Southeast Asia.

The illegal wildlife trade is the fourth largest illegal trade globally, worth about \$20 billion annually. About half comes from Southeast Asia. Enforcement is generally so weak that traders of the majority of live animals and plants can operate with little fear of punishment.

If we want any future for wild populations of these species, drastic action is needed to control their international and domestic trade. Without such action, we can expect to see the loss of many rare species to greed alone.

38. Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?
- A. Pet Trade Leading to Species Extinction B. Reasons for Illegal Pet Trade
C. Solutions to Illegal wildlife Trade D. The Extinction of Many Species Globally
39. The word "inhuman" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.
A. immoral B. vulnerable C. harsh D. threatened
40. The word "those" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.
A. threats B. reptile fairs C. traders D. reptile species
41. Which of the following is NOT stated in paragraph 3?
A Collector demand has led various species to extinction in the wild.
B. Geckos, a critically endangered species, can be easily traded in America and Europe.
C. Reptile species of Asia, New Zealand, and Madagascar are particularly under danger due to pet trade.
D. 3.33 million bird species are under severe extinction threat annually from Southeast America.
42. Which of the following is true according to the passage?
A. Global biodiversity loss primarily results from the wildlife trade for meat.
B. Many people realise that pet trade threatens the survival of many common species.
C. Measures are urgent to combat pet trade, otherwise, many rare species will become extinct.
D. The illegal wildlife trade is worth \$20 millions annually in Southeast Asia.

II. WRITING

Provide the correct word forms of the words in brackets

- We use a special computer program to _____ the results of all test takers. (ANALYSIS)
- Modern smart apps offer _____ features, allowing viewers to stream content, play games, and even control devices with voice commands. (INTERACTION)
- You need to follow the instructions in the user manual to _____ this robot. (ACTIVE)
- Strict laws and wildlife reserves help protect endangered animals from _____ who illegally hunt them for their skins, tusks, and horns. (POACH)
- Television remains a _____ source of information, especially when reported by reputable channels. (RELY)
- Governments promote _____ to protect natural resources and maintain biodiversity for future generations. (CONSERVE)

Rewrite the following sentences as directed or based on the given words

- The company asked the engineers to train the AI model to recognize human speech. ***(Use causative form)***
→ The company had the engineer.....
- The engineer told the team to update the chatbot's responses to improve accuracy. ***(Use causative form)***
→ The engineer got the team
- They instructed the developers to program the robot to assist customers in the store. ***(Use causative form)***
→ They had the developers
- The researcher assigned the assistants to analyze the dataset to enhance machine performance. ***(Use causative form)***
→ The researcher got
- We may encounter fake news on social media if we don't fact-check it carefully.
→ Unless.....
- AI cannot make accurate predictions if it does not have enough data.
→ Unless.....
- You won't know about this media if you are not a digital native.
→ Unless.....
- The river became polluted. Fish could no longer survive.
→ The river became so.....
- The conservation program was effective. The endangered species' numbers increased.
→ The conservation program was so
- The deforestation was extensive. Many species lost their habitats.
→ The deforestation was so
- Some animals adapt quickly to environmental changes. Other species adapt more slowly. ***(Use more...than)***
→
- Humans can recognize speech accurately. AI algorithms can recognize speech accurately, too. ***(Use as...as)***
→ AI algorithms.....

Complete the sentence below from the sets of words or phrases given.

- It/ be/ such/ severe/ climate change/ coral reefs/ bleaching/ rapidly.
→
- The company /have/ its social media accounts/ manage/ by/ professional agency.
→

-The end-