

ÔN TẬP CUỐI KÌ II – KHỐI 12

GRAMMAR

ACTIVE AND PASSIVE CAUSATIVE

1. The company had its new app _____ by a team of developers.
A. develop B. developing C. developed D. to develop
2. We got the AI system _____ customer complaints automatically.
A. handled B. handles C. to handle D. handling
3. The school had the online platform _____ before launching the course.
A. test B. testing C. tested D. to test
4. The manager got the technician _____ the network system.
A. repaired B. repairing C. repair D. to repair
5. They had the data _____ by experts to ensure accuracy.
A. analyze B. analyzing C. analyzed D. to analyze

ADVERBIAL CLAUSES OF MANNER/ RESULT

1. He writes news articles _____ he were an experienced journalist.
A. as B. like C. as if D. so that
2. The information was shared online _____ we expected.
A. as if B. like C. as D. such
3. She behaves _____ a famous influencer on social media.
A. as B. like C. as if D. so
4. _____ a responsible reporter, she always checks her facts carefully.
A. Like B. As C. As if D. Such as
5. He talks about fake news _____ he completely understands the issue.
A. as B. like C. as though D. such

PHRASAL VERBS

Choose the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. Students need to _____ the expectations of employers in today's competitive job market.
A. cut down on B. get on with C. live up to D. go in for
2. Many young people try to _____ stress when preparing for important exams.
A. live up to B. cut down on C. put up with D. get through to
3. It is important to _____ your colleagues in a professional working environment.
A. go in for B. get on with C. look forward to D. keep up with
4. She couldn't _____ the pressure of working long hours in that company.
A. get through to B. put up with C. keep up with D. live up to
5. He doesn't really _____ office work; he prefers creative jobs.
A. go in for B. cut down on C. get on with D. look forward to

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

1. If governments _____ more national parks, endangered animals will have safer habitats.
A. create B. created C. creating D. had created
2. If people _____ hunting rare animals, biodiversity would be better protected.
A. stop B. stopped C. had stopped D. will stop
3. If we _____ action now, many species will be saved.
A. take B. took C. had taken D. taking
4. If forests _____ destroyed, animals will lose their natural homes.
A. aren't B. weren't C. hadn't been D. won't be
5. If people _____ more aware of environmental issues, they would protect wildlife better.
A. are B. were C. had been D. will be

COMPARISON

1. Protecting marine life is one of the _____ priorities for environmental organizations.
A. high B. higher C. highest D. as high as
2. Many endangered species are becoming _____ due to habitat loss.
A. rare B. rarer C. rarer and rarer D. rarest
3. The blue whale is the _____ animal on Earth.
A. large B. larger C. largest D. as large as
4. Wildlife protection laws are much _____ today than in the past.
A. strict B. stricter C. strictest D. as strict

5. The cheetah is one of the _____ animals in the wild.

- A. fast B. faster C. fastest D. as fast as

REPORTED SPEECH

Question 1. "You should take up a martial art to keep fit," the doctor said to him.

The doctor _____ him to take up a martial art.

- A. advised B. offered C. agreed D. ordered

Question 2. "Don't forget to brush up on your French before the trip," my teacher said.

My teacher _____ me to brush up on my French before the trip.

- A. asked B. told C. reminded D. suggested

Question 3. "I will help you solve this complex problem," John said to me.

John _____ to help me solve that complex problem.

- A. reminded B. asked C. offered D. advised

Question 4. "Could you show me how to register for the course?" she asked.

She _____ the instructor to show her how to register for the course.

- A. agreed B. asked C. told D. ordered

Question 5. He asked me _____ I wanted to engage in the new learning community.

- A. what B. that C. whether D. which

VOCABULARY

Choose the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. Many students feel under _____ to choose a well-paid career.

- A. pressure B. progress C. permission D. performance

2. She decided to follow a career in medicine because it is her _____.

- A. speciality B. special C. specialist D. specially

3. Work experience gives students a competitive _____ in the job market.

- A. advantage B. benefit C. profit D. strength

4. He is looking for a _____ job to earn extra money during university.

- A. full-time B. permanent C. part-time D. voluntary

5. Career advisers help students make informed _____ about their future.

- A. opinions B. decisions C. suggestions D. solutions

6. Employers prefer highly _____ applicants. (qualify)

- A. qualification B. qualify C. qualified D. qualifying

7. Good communication skills are essential for career _____. (succeed)

- A. successful B. succeed C. success D. successfully

8. She is very _____ about becoming a doctor. (passion)

- A. passion B. passionate C. passionately D. passions

9. He is responsible _____ managing the sales team.

- A. to B. for C. with D. in

10. Many young people learn how to _____ workplace stress effectively.

- A. get on with B. put up with C. deal with D. prepare for

Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word in each of the following questions.

11. She has developed a strong speciality in digital marketing over the years.

- A. weakness B. field of expertise C. hobby D. routine

12. He is passionate about pursuing a career in medicine.

- A. indifferent B. enthusiastic C. bored D. careless

Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word in each of the following questions.

13. We must take into account all possible risks before making a final decision.

- A. consider B. ignore C. evaluate D. analyze

14. She decided to pursue a career in engineering despite the challenges.

- A. follow B. continue C. abandon D. chase

VOCABULARY

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word to complete the following sentences.

Question 1. Many adults return to night school to _____ their career prospects and earn a higher salary.

- A. boost B. delay C. imprison D. interrupt

Question 2. Because she works full-time, she decided to choose _____ so she can study from home.

- A. martial art B. distance learning C. physical education D. graduation

Question 3. A good educational system aims to create _____ individuals who are knowledgeable in many different areas.

- A. relevant B. well-rounded C. complex D. negative

Question 4. Lack of time and financial _____ are two major obstacles for adults returning to education.

- A. hardships B. symptoms C. attitudes D. journeys

Question 5. Lifelong learning helps us _____ new skills and adapt to the changing workplace.

- A. retire B. maintain C. acquire D. wonder

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word form to complete the following sentences.

Question 6. Self-study requires a lot of self-discipline and strong _____.

- A. determine B. determined C. determination D. determinant

Question 7. It is important to read journals and watch the news to keep yourself _____ about current events.

- A. inform B. information C. informed D. informative

Question 8. Students need to be highly _____ if they want to succeed in completing online vocational courses.

- A. motivate B. motivated C. motivation D. self-motivated

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct preposition to complete the following sentences.

Question 9. I haven't spoken French for years, so I need to brush up _____ it before my trip to Paris.

- A. in B. on C. at D. with

Question 10. He decided to enrol _____ an advanced psychology course to broaden his horizons.

- A. on B. to C. about D. for

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s).

Question 11. Reading books is one of the best ways to **widen** your knowledge.

- A. broaden B. maintain C. delay D. press

Question 12. The process of learning a new language can be quite **complex** for older people.

- A. active B. professional C. complicated D. satisfied

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s).

Question 13. You should be an **active** participant in the learning community rather than just listening.

- A. passive B. up-to-date C. relevant D. physical

Question 14. It is difficult to **maintain** a high level of effort when you face too many distractions.

- A. carry on B. keep fit C. improve D. neglect

III. ANNOUNCEMENT

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

CAREER FAIR 2026

The Student Union is delighted to announce that our annual Career Fair will take place next Saturday in the school hall. This event is designed to give students valuable information about different career (1) _____ and future opportunities.

Representatives from universities and companies will attend to introduce their programmes. Some students may want to study abroad, while (2) _____ prefer to start working immediately after graduation.

In addition, there will be workshops focusing on skill (3) _____ and interview techniques to help students prepare for the competitive job market.

Students should register (4) _____ the school website before Thursday to secure a place.

We hope this event will help you explore options and (5) _____ a new career challenge with confidence.

- Question 1.** A . paths B. streets C. directions D. ways
Question 2. A. another B. other C. others D. the other
Question 3. A. develop B. development C. developing D. developed
Question 4. A. in B. on C. at D. for
Question 5. A. take up B. turn down C. give up D. look after

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF NEW EVENING CLASSES

We are pleased to announce our new evening classes designed specifically for adults. Whether you want to (20) _____ your career, brush up on old skills, or take up a new hobby, we have something for you. We offer vocational training, language courses, and various (21) _____ programs tailored to your needs.

Our instructors are highly (22) _____ and dedicated to helping you succeed. During the course, you will engage (23) _____ many interactive activities, ensuring a well-rounded learning experience.

Therefore, career experts strongly advise everyone (24) _____ on a suitable course to stay up-to-date with modern trends. Registration opens next Monday. Don't let anything become an obstacle to your lifelong learning journey!

- Question 20.** A. boost B. delay C. imprison D. retire
Question 21. A. another B. others C. other D. the other
Question 22. A. profession B. professional C. professionally D. professor
Question 23. A. on B. in C. to D. with
Question 24. A. to enrol B. enrol C. enrolling D. enrolled

PARAGRAPH ARRANGEMENT

Question 3:

- First, they should identify their strengths, interests, and long-term goals.
- Choosing a suitable career path is one of the most important decisions in a student's life.
- Finally, gaining practical experience through internships can help them make informed decisions.
- In addition, researching different professions allows them to understand job requirements and opportunities.
- To make the right choice, students need to consider several important factors.

A. b – e – a – d – c B. e – b – a – d – c C. b – a – e – d – c D. e – a – b – d – c

LETTER ARRANGEMENT

Question 4:

Dear Minh,

- I believe that my communication skills and previous internship experience make me a suitable candidate for this position.
- I am writing to apply for the marketing assistant position advertised on your website.
- I look forward to the opportunity to discuss my application further.
- Thank you for considering my application.
- I am currently a final-year student majoring in Business Administration.

A. b – e – a – c – d B. e – b – a – c – d C. b – a – e – c – d D. e – a – b – d – c

V.READING 1:

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Choosing a suitable career path is a challenging decision for many high school students. In today's competitive job market, it is essential to develop not only academic knowledge but also practical skills. Many experts believe that students should consider (1) _____ before making any long-term commitments. Careful planning helps them avoid confusion and ensures they move in the right direction. In addition, students are encouraged to gain work experience through internships or volunteer activities, as this allows them to (2) _____ and understand workplace expectations. Exposure to real working environments also enables young people to build professional networks and improve their communication skills.

Another important factor is the ability to adapt to change. With rapid technological developments, some traditional jobs may become obsolete. Therefore, students must learn how to respond effectively (3) _____ and remain flexible in their career choices.

Finally, career advisers often remind students not to give up when facing difficulties. Instead, they should (4) _____ and continue improving themselves. By doing so, they will be better prepared to (5) _____ in a constantly evolving labour market.

Question 1.

- A. all the available career options carefully
- B. carefully all the available career options
- C. all carefully the available career options
- D. the available all career options carefully

Question 2.

- A. gain valuable hands-on experience
- B. earn strong academic degrees
- C. win high competition prizes
- D. reach fast career promotions

Question 3.

- A. to unexpected changes in the labour market
- B. for unexpected changes in the labour market
- C. with unexpected changes in the labour market
- D. about unexpected changes in the labour market

Question 4.

- A. give up their long-term career goals completely
- B. look down on their own abilities
- C. carry on working hard despite the obstacles
- D. run out their motivation quickly

Question 5.

- A. break down under workplace pressure
- B. put off their responsibilities at work
- C. turn down promising job offers
- D. keep up with the rapid changes in technology

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

In today's changing world, lifelong learning is very important for our life and career. Both young people and working adults must adapt to new changes and acquire new skills. (29) _____, traditional classrooms are not the only place to learn. Many people choose self-study or distance learning to fit education into their busy lives.

However, self-study is a complex process. It requires learners to (30) _____ to stay motivated and focused. Distractions are everywhere, and without a teacher's direct help, it is easy to delay learning or lose interest. (31) _____, one must have a lot of determination. Sometimes, learners face hardships with money or a lack of time. (32) _____, they need to create a good study schedule, set clear goals, and manage their time well.

Joining a learning community is also very helpful, (33) _____. Discussing lessons face-to-face or chatting in online forums can broaden your horizons and make you more confident. In the end, keeping an active and positive attitude towards learning will help you become a well-rounded and up-to-date person all your life.

Question 29.

- A. In this fast-paced modern world
- B. Modern fast-paced in this world
- C. World modern in this fast-paced
- D. Fast-paced in this world modern

Question 30.

- A. make an effort
- B. bear in mind
- C. take advantage
- D. pay attention

Question 31.

- A. In the pursuit of knowledge
- B. Out of a sudden distraction
- C. Under the strict supervision
- D. With a negative attitude

Question 32.

- A. Despite acquiring new skills
- B. Having brushed up on old lessons
- C. To overcome these obstacles
- D. In order to interrupt the process

Question 33.

- A. because it imprisons your creativity
- B. before you enrol on a vocational course

- C. so that you can retire early
- D. which provides valuable support and encouragement

READING 2:

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

In today's rapidly changing world, choosing a career is no longer a simple decision. Technological advancements, globalisation, and shifting labour market demands have significantly influenced employment trends. Many traditional jobs have disappeared, while new ones have **emerged**. As a result, students must carefully consider their strengths, interests, and long-term goals before deciding on a profession.

Career experts often advise young people to gain practical experience as early as possible. Internships, part-time jobs, and volunteer work provide valuable insights into workplace expectations. Such experiences not only help students develop professional skills but also allow them to build networks that may support their future careers. **This exposure** enables them to make informed decisions rather than relying solely on theoretical knowledge.

Another important factor is adaptability. In a competitive job market, employees are expected to update their skills regularly. **Lifelong learning has become essential for career success.** Those who fail to keep up with technological changes may find their skills obsolete. Therefore, flexibility and a willingness to learn are highly appreciated by employers.

Ultimately, while salary and social status are important considerations, personal satisfaction should not be overlooked. A career that aligns with one's values and passions is more likely to bring long-term happiness and motivation. Making a thoughtful decision today can greatly influence one's professional future.

Question 1: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor affecting career choices?

- A. Technological developments B. Globalisation C. Family pressure D. Labour market demands

Question 2: The word "**emerged**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to:

- A. appeared B. failed C. decreased D. improved

Question 3: The word "**obsolete**" in paragraph 3 is opposite in meaning to:

- A. outdated B. modern C. traditional D. useless

Question 4: The word "**This exposure**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. theoretical knowledge B. career experts C. practical work experience D. workplace expectations

Question 5: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence:

"Lifelong learning has become essential for career success."

- A. Studying at university is enough for a successful career.
- B. Continuous learning is necessary to achieve career success.
- C. Only young employees need further education.
- D. Career success depends mainly on natural talent.

Question 6: According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Salary is the only important factor in career choice.
- B. Employers do not value flexibility.
- C. Practical experience helps students make informed decisions.
- D. Traditional jobs are increasing rapidly.

Question 7: In which paragraph does the writer mention the importance of adaptability?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 8: In which paragraph does the writer discuss personal satisfaction in career choice?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 20 to 29.

In the digital age, lifelong learning has become **essential** for personal and professional development. Rapid technological change influences how people work, communicate, and solve problems. As a result, individuals must continuously update their knowledge and skills to remain effective in modern

society. Online courses, educational applications, and virtual classrooms now provide learning opportunities for people of different ages and backgrounds.

Digital technology offers flexible learning conditions. Learners can study at their own pace, review lessons repeatedly, and access global resources instantly. This flexibility is particularly beneficial for adults who must balance education with work and family responsibilities. However, digital learning also requires independence because learners often study without direct supervision.

Another important benefit of lifelong learning in the digital era is the improvement of thinking ability. Exposure to diverse information sources encourages learners to evaluate ideas carefully instead of accepting them passively. As a result, **they become more adaptable and capable of solving unfamiliar problems.**

Despite these advantages, digital learning also presents challenges. Not everyone has equal access to devices or reliable internet connections. [I] In addition, the **overwhelming** amount of online information can confuse learners. [II] Therefore, digital literacy — the ability to find, evaluate, and use information effectively — is essential for successful lifelong learning. [III] With proper support and practice, individuals can gradually develop these necessary skills. [IV]

In conclusion, not only does lifelong learning in the digital age provide valuable opportunities, but **it** also requires responsibility, critical thinking, and persistence from learners.

Question 1. The word “**essential**” in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. necessary B. optional C. difficult D. unusual

Question 2. According to the passage, why is digital learning flexible?

- A. It replaces traditional education systems.
B. Learners can study anytime and review lessons.
C. It requires constant teacher supervision.
D. It limits access to global information.

Question 3. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Technology reduces learning difficulties.
B. Lifelong learning improves thinking and adaptability.
C. Digital tools replace human intelligence.
D. Information sources are always reliable.

Question 4. Where in the paragraph does the following sentence best fit?

“Without strong digital literacy skills, learners may find it difficult to evaluate the accuracy of online information.”

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 5. The word “**overwhelming**” in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to ____.

- A. confusing B. excessive C. manageable D. powerful

Question 6. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. All learners have equal access to digital devices.
B. Digital learning requires independence.
C. Online information is always accurate.
D. Lifelong learning is only for young people.

Question 7. Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence

“they become more adaptable and capable of solving unfamiliar problems”?

- A. they become less able to deal with new and difficult situations.
B. they become more flexible and better able to solve new problems.
C. they learn to rely completely on technology to solve problems.
D. they gain confidence but avoid dealing with unfamiliar situations.

Question 8. The word “**it**” in the last paragraph refers to _____.

- A. responsibility B. lifelong learning C. critical thinking D. persistence

Question 9. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Technology alone guarantees learning success.
B. Lifelong learning requires both opportunity and effort.
C. Digital education has no disadvantages.
D. Traditional learning is no longer useful.

Question 10. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Digital learning has replaced traditional education completely.
B. Lifelong learning in the digital age offers benefits but requires skills and responsibility.

C. Technology makes learning easy for everyone.

D. Online education mainly benefits professionals.

Write a paragraph (120–150 words) about three effective solutions for wildlife conservation.

You must use the suggested ideas below.

- protect natural habitats: establish national parks/ wildlife reserves // prevent deforestation / restore damaged ecosystems → animals /survive in safe environments

- raise public awareness: organise campaigns, school programmes, / media projects → educate people/ endangered species/ the importance of biodiversity

- enforce strict laws: ban illegal hunting, poaching/ wildlife trade // impose heavy fines/ punishments /violations → reduce illegal activities

*** Note:**

The paragraph includes:

- A topic sentence.
- Supporting sentences (use *connectors, examples, explanations*)
- Concluding sentence.