

- We must (8)_____ our ancestral customs and pass them down to future generations. The preservation of historical (9)_____ requires immediate attention and action. (10)_____ modernization, we should maintain our traditional values. The (11)_____ of cultural practices makes them truly special. A (12)_____ of effort is needed to protect our heritage.

Question 7: A. the others

B. other

C. another

D. others

Question 8: A. look after

B. break down

C. bring off

D. come about

Question 9: A. sites

B. artifacts

C. documents

D. buildings

Question 10: A. In front of

B. In spite of

C. In terms of

D. In light of

Question 11: A. diversity

B. preservation

C. authenticity

D. significance

Question 12: A. much

B. few

C. little

D. great deal

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 13.

- a. While some areas of the town have been modernized with new shopping centers and residential complexes, the town has lost much of its green spaces.
- b. Despite these challenges, the local authorities are working on policies to address these environmental concerns and balance urban growth with sustainability.
- c. However, with this growth has come a rise in pollution and environmental damage, particularly in the town's natural reserves.
- d. The population has nearly doubled, thanks to the development of new industries and improved infrastructure.
- e. Greenfield, a once quiet town, has seen rapid growth over the past decade.

A. d – e – c – a – b

B. e – d – c – a – b

C. e – c – d – b – a

D. e – c – a – d – b

Question 14.

Hi John,

I hope you're doing well.

- a. Thanks for sharing your travel photos, they look amazing! I'm sure you're having an unforgettable time.
- b. I'll write again soon to share more details. I can't wait to catch up with you more.
- c. I was really glad to hear from you last week. It's been a while!
- d. By the way, I'm planning a short trip next month. I'll be going to the mountains to escape the busy city life.
- e. It's so great to hear you're enjoying your trip to Europe. I hope you've had some time to relax and explore the local culture.

A. e – c – a – d – b

B. c – e – a – d – b

C. a – c – e – b – d

D. c – a – e – d – b

Question 15:

- a. Alex: "Love it! But what makes it different from regular social media posts?"
- b. Maya: "Each video is verified by heritage experts and gets a unique digital certificate. Plus, we're using AR filters that can show how places looked across different time periods. Imagine pointing your phone at an old building and seeing its entire history!"
- c. Maya: "Users can create 30-second videos documenting local traditions, stories, or historical places in their community. The AI then categorizes and preserves these memories in a global digital archive."
- d. Maya: "Alex, I've developed this new app that lets people contribute to heritage preservation through crowdsourcing. Think of it as 'TikTok meets history.'"
- e. Alex: "That sounds cool! How exactly does it work?"

A. a-b-c-d-e

B. a-d-e-c-b

C. d-b-c-e-a

D. d-e-c-a-b

Read the following passage about From Ancient Wisdom to Modern Innovation and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 16 to 20.

Heritage sites, (16)_____, are now embracing technological innovations to preserve their stories. (17)_____, these monuments continue to inspire modern generations through digital preservation techniques and virtual reality experiences. While traditional conservation methods remain important, (18)_____; moreover, (19)_____. Preserving our cultural heritage and adapting it for future generations, conservators work tirelessly to strike a balance between authenticity and accessibility. Archaeological discoveries have not only revealed fascinating insights into our ancestors' lives but also revolutionized our understanding of human civilization. The integration of artificial intelligence and machine learning (20)_____, enabling researchers to uncover hidden patterns and connections that were previously impossible to detect. This technological Renaissance in heritage preservation demonstrates how ancient wisdom and modern innovation can coexist harmoniously.

Question 16:

- A. which stands as silent witnesses to centuries of human history
- B. which have stood as silent witnesses to centuries of human history
- C. which stood as silent witnesses to centuries of human history
- D. what have stood as silent witnesses to centuries of human history

Question 17:

- A. Having survived countless challenges throughout history
- B. Surviving countless challenges throughout history
- C. Which survived countless challenges throughout history
- D. Being survived countless challenges throughout history

Question 18:

- A. museums and cultural institutions actively cutting-edge technologies therefore visitor engagement increasing dramatically nowadays
- B. museums and cultural institutions are actively incorporating cutting-edge technologies to enhance visitor engagement
- C. museums and cultural institutions incorporating modern technologies visitor experiences therefore becoming more interactive daily
- D. museums and cultural places technology implementation making visitor engagement therefore improving the experiences

Question 19:

- A. they creates interactive exhibitions for bringing ancient artifacts alive
- B. interactive exhibitions is making ancient artifacts to life by them
- C. them make the ancient artifacts alive through interactive exhibitions
- D. they are creating interactive exhibitions that bring ancient artifacts to life

Question 20:

- A. which transforming how we study and interpret historical artifacts
- B. that has transform how we study and interpret historical artifacts
- C. has transformed how we study and interpret historical artifacts
- D. having transform how we study and interpret historical artifacts

Read the following passage about and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 21 to 28.

The traditional path of education through textbooks and degrees is undergoing a dramatic transformation. As industries evolve at an unprecedented pace, employers are increasingly valuing specific skills over conventional academic credentials. This shift has given rise to micro-credentials, which offer focused, skill-based learning experiences that can be completed in weeks or months rather than years.

The emergence of tech labs and digital learning platforms has revolutionized how people acquire new skills. These innovative spaces provide hands-on experience with cutting-edge technologies, allowing learners to gain practical expertise in specific areas. Unlike traditional classrooms, tech labs emphasize real-world application and project-based learning, making **them** particularly attractive to both career changers and industry professionals seeking to upgrade their skills.

Many organizations now recognize micro-credentials as valuable indicators of competency. These credentials, which range from coding bootcamp certificates to specialized industry certifications, demonstrate practical skills that are immediately applicable in the workplace. This recognition has led to a surge in demand for short-term, intensive training programs that focus on specific technical or professional capabilities.

The future of education appears to be moving towards a hybrid model that combines traditional academic knowledge with practical, skill-based learning. This approach allows learners to build their expertise incrementally while maintaining the flexibility to adapt to changing industry demands. As technology continues to advance, the importance of continuous learning and skill updating will only grow stronger.

Question 21: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a benefit of micro-credentials?

- A. They can be completed in a shorter timeframe than traditional degrees.
- B. They reduce the overall cost of education.
- C. They provide immediately applicable workplace skills.
- D. They allow for flexible, incremental skill-building

Question 22: The word “undergoing” in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. experiencing
- B. enduring
- C. suffering
- D. avoiding

Question 23: The word “**them**” in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. tech labs
- B. new skills
- C. traditional classrooms
- D. digital learning platforms

Question 24: The word “competency” in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. awareness
- B. proficiency
- C. knowledge
- D. intelligence

Question 25: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Modern learning systems are shifting away from conventional academics to focus exclusively on developing practical workplace abilities.
- B. Universities are restructuring their programs to eliminate traditional coursework and replace it with industry-specific certifications.
- C. Educational institutions are gradually adopting an integrated approach that merges theoretical studies with hands-on training experiences.
- D. Academic organizations are maintaining their current educational models while adding supplementary technical training components.

Question 26: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Traditional university degrees will become completely obsolete in the near future.
- B. Tech labs are only suitable for people changing careers.
- C. Online learning will entirely replace in-person education.
- D. Employers are placing greater emphasis on demonstrable skills alongside formal education.

Question 27: In which paragraph does the writer mention what is the main reason for the shift towards micro-credentials?

- A. Paragraph 4
- B. Paragraph 1
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 2

Question 28: In which paragraph does the writer mention what is the primary advantage of micro-credentials for employers?

- A. Paragraph 3
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 1
- D. Paragraph 4

PHẦN II. TỰ LUẬN

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the words in brackets

Question 29. The _____ sites of Con Moong has provided visitors with invaluable insights into early civilizations. (EXCAVATE)

Question 30 A skilled _____ played a crucial role in restoring the ancient artifacts found at the site. (CONSERVE)

Question 31. With proper infrastructure and preservation, many remote heritage sites still remain _____ to researchers and visitors. (ACCESS)

Question 32. I would like to get some _____ on how to prepare for my university entrance exam next year. (ADVISE)

Question 33. All of us are proud of Jane because she won the first prize in the language _____. (COMPETE)

Question 34. Do you think students need some special _____ to apply for this training course? (QUALIFY)

Fill in the blank with appropriate words from the table. There is ONE extra word you do not need to use.

demolished	distinctive	derive	appreciation
passed down	crowded	relics	

World Heritage Sites are places of immense cultural, historical, or natural value. Many of these sites _____ (35) their significance from ancient civilizations that shaped the course of human history. These sites often feature _____ (36) that offer clues to the lifestyles, beliefs, and innovations of the past.

One particularly _____ (37) aspect of World Heritage Sites is their unique architecture, which reflects the creativity and ingenuity of their creators. Preserving these sites fosters a greater _____ (38) of their importance and helps maintain a sense of cultural identity. Furthermore, traditions and knowledge are often _____ (39) through generations, keeping ancient practices alive.

However, some sites face challenges due to modern development, with some even being _____ (40) despite their historical significance. Protecting these sites ensures that they remain a testament to human achievement for future generations.

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