

REVISION 11 – THE 1ST SEMESTER

PRONUNCIATION :

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>r</u> ule | B. <u>p</u> ut | C. <u>r</u> uins | D. <u>p</u> ollution |
| 2. A. <u>c</u> ool | B. <u>l</u> ook | C. <u>s</u> chool | D. <u>p</u> ool |
| 3. A. <u>p</u> ollution | B. <u>s</u> ugar | C. <u>H</u> indu | D. <u>l</u> unar |
| 4. A. <u>l</u> augh <u>e</u> d | B. <u>p</u> ass <u>e</u> d | C. <u>s</u> uggest <u>e</u> d | D. <u>p</u> lac <u>e</u> d |
| 5. A. <u>s</u> tatus | B. <u>s</u> tat <u>u</u> e | C. <u>s</u> torm | D. <u>s</u> tomach |
| 6. A. <u>g</u> lobal | B. <u>l</u> ocal | C. <u>f</u> olk | D. <u>s</u> pot |
| 7. A. <u>w</u> onderful | B. <u>t</u> ogether | C. <u>d</u> evelop | D. <u>c</u> ondition |
| 8. A. <u>l</u> ook <u>e</u> d | B. <u>l</u> augh <u>e</u> d | C. <u>m</u> ov <u>e</u> d | D. <u>s</u> tepp <u>e</u> d |
| 9. A. <u>w</u> anted | B. <u>p</u> ark <u>e</u> d | C. <u>s</u> top <u>p</u> ed | D. <u>w</u> atch <u>e</u> d |
| 10. A. <u>s</u> uggest | B. <u>s</u> urvive | C. <u>s</u> upport | D. <u>s</u> ummer |

STRESS :

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. A. bacteria | B. disease | C. energy | D. infection |
| 2. A. marine | B. extinct | C. southern | D. amount |
| 3. A. greenhouse | B. aspect | C. extinct | D. climate |
| 4. A. forest | B. effect | C. dessert | D. species |
| 5. A. physical | B. mineral | C. condition | D. injury |
| 6. A. explore | B. succeed | C. receive | D. province |
| 7. A. energy | B. cyclist | C. excellent | D. condition |
| 8. A. discuss | B. complete | C. became | D. northern |
| 9. A. lighthouse | B. locate | C. terrace | D. castle |
| 10. A. annoying | B. envious | C. disgusted | D. surprising |

PHRASAL VERBS :

- The news of the discovery of an ancient tomb will _____ this week.
A. come along B. put off C. come out D. put on
- David had to _____ the air conditioning at night during the heatwave.
A. come along B. put off C. come out D. put on
- They decided to _____ going to the ancient pyramid until sunset in order to take great pictures.
A. come along B. put off C. come out D. put on
- Mike wants to _____ with us on the tree planting day.
A. come along B. put off C. come out D. put on
- Parents who often fail to _____ their promises to their children will lose their trust.
A. carry out B. do C. perform D. hold
- Oh, don't pay attention to him, _____ your conversation, please.
A. carry up B. carry on C. carry down D. carry out
- The city dwellers design and _____ projects aiming at reducing fossil fuel consumption
A. carry out B. carry on C. carry over D. carry off
- For a long and healthy life, you should _____ sweets and fast food.
A. cut down on B. cut into C. cut with D. cut for
- _____ along with us on the tour of Hội An.
A. Come B. Get C. Put D. Take

VERB FORM :

- My brother _____ with me. I'm really upset about that.
A. always argued B. is always arguing C. always argues D. was always arguing
- The city tour _____ at 10 a.m every day.
A. starts B. started C. is starting D. has started
- When Carla was a teenager, she often _____ in volunteer programmes at heritage sites.
A. participates B. has participated C. participated D. participate
- Kevin's parents _____ about family rules with him for over one hour.
A. talk B. has talked C. are talking D. have talked
- It is the first time I _____ to an Earth Day.
A. went B. have been C. was going D. go
- Our city _____ a meeting to discuss the heatwave yesterday.
A. hold B. held C. have held D. is holding
- Jane _____ money to save a local heritage site.
A. donates B. was donating C. has donated D. donated
- I just _____ the blog about ways to reduce our carbon footprint last month.
A. follow B. followed C. have followed D. am following
- They _____ the sea level here for the past 120 years.
A. have measured B. are measuring C. measured D. has measured

10. Your brother should eat his soup before it _____ cold.
 A. is getting B. gets C. got D. was getting
11. Carl was making dinner while I _____ grandad with his medicine.
 A. helped B. help C. am helping D. was helping
12. Mike _____ when we arrived.
 A. didn't sleep B. wasn't sleeping C. isn't sleeping D. doesn't sleep
- 13 Neither Jane nor Pete _____ to Thailand.
 A haven't been B hasn't been C has been D have been
- 14 How long _____ Ann worked on this project?
 A have B has C did D has been
- 15 We _____ to London in 2019.
 A moving B has move C moved D have moved
16. Either Lucy or Mary _____ coming with us on the tour to Mỹ Sơn Sanctuary.
 A are B has C is D has been

VOCABULARY :

1. Our daughter Erica is very _____ ; she does most things by herself.
 A. reliable B. selfish C. independent D. difficult
2. Many young people worry about their school _____.
 A. manner B. behavior C. attitude D. performance
3. We stopped our boat in a small _____ and swam to the beach.
 A. bay B. valley C. desert D. dune
4. The One Pillar Pagoda is a(n) _____ of Hanoi.
 A. birthplace B. image C. symbol D. site
5. They built the wall of the Ancient City of Chan Chan with soil and _____ mixed together.
 A. marble B. glass C. clay D. steel
6. The city centre was _____ with a lot of tourists visiting the attractions.
 A. picturesque B. modern C. narrow D. crowded
7. We must reduce greenhouse gas _____ in order to stop global warming.
 A. conditions B. actions C. effects D. emissions
8. The _____ gap can cause a lot of disagreement between parents and their teenagers.
 A. development B. relationship C. generation D. future
9. The _____ burned many acres of land in the forest.
 A. hurricane B. wildfire C. flood D. drought
10. They discovered an ancient _____ where all the royal family was buried.
 A. palace B. tomb C. castle D. temple
11. We couldn't see the sky. There were so many trees growing above us in the _____.
 A. desert B. jungle C. swamp D. grassland
12. Extreme _____ is causing many problems.
 A. wildlife B. warming C. conditions D. weather
13. We had a terrible _____ last summer with temperatures of 40°C for 3 weeks.
 A. wildfire B. flood C. landslide D. heatwave
14. Rising _____ causes a lot of problems for people living in coastal areas.
 A. ice caps B. droughts C. sea levels D. hurricanes
15. Each person must reduce their carbon _____ in order to help stop global warming.
 A. effect B. air C. gas D. footprint
16. I use only _____ cups to help the environment.
 A. organic B. energy-efficient C. reusable D. plastic
17. Pollution in the oceans has threatened the lives of many _____ animals.
 A. pond B. marine C. swamp D. desert
18. Historians think the _____ are of different Hindu gods.
 A. castles B. pyramids C. terraces D. statues
19. Ayutthaya was the capital _____ of Thailand centuries ago.
 A. birthplace B. site C. city D. ruin
20. The historical society tried to _____ money to save the old clock tower.
 A. raise B. select C. organize D. communicate
21. The _____ railway bridge is a historical landmark in the city.
 A. steel B. glass C. marble D. clay
22. Lots of fish like sharks live in the _____.
 A grassland B desert C jungle D ocean
23. We took a _____ tour of the Temple of Kukulkán in Mexico.
 A. day B. travel C. land D. guide
24. They _____ money for the environmental group.

- A bought B organized C selected D raised
 25. Naypyidaw is the new _____ city of Myanmar, replacing Yangon.
 A organic B local C capital D world

PREPOSITIONS

- They raise money to protect these places _____ forest fire, farming, and deforestation
 A. from B. on C. for D. of
- I think we need to eat balanced diet because junk food has a lot of fat, which is harmful _____ our health.
 A. for B. with C. to D. by
- Mum was so cross with him that she threatened to take all his toys _____.
 A. off B. away C. into D. up
- The match has been put _____ until tomorrow because of bad weather.
 A. out B. on C. away D. off
- Computers have had a great impact _____ our lives since their appearance.
 A. on B. at C. for D. to
- The crash resulted _____ the death of 10 passengers.
 A. to B. at C. into D. in
- The primary causes of species extinction result _____ habitat destruction, commercial exploitation and pollution. **A. in B. of C. for D. from**
- Excessive caffeine consumption can have a physical effect _____ sleep patterns.
 A. in B. during C. on D. at
- Her new book has come _____ and can be found in book shops.
 A on B along C off D out
- The country is suffering _____ droughts because it hasn't rained for two years now.
A. in B. of C. for D. from

SYNONYM

- Archaeologist work to repair and **protect** the buildings in the historic city of Ayutthaya.
 A. keep B. destroy C. preserve D. build
- The Louvre Museum is a **well – known** destination in Paris.
 A. attractive B. famous C. beautiful D. valuable
- Some gases are more **powerful** than others in contributing to global warming.
 A. dangerous B. reusable C. lively D. fresh
- Deserts are so dry that only very little **vegetation** can survive there.
 A. animals B. creatures C. plants D. insects
- In the next century, the average global temperature will **increase** by at least 5 degrees Fahrenheit.
 A. rise B. go down C. decline D. strengthen
- The balance between work and life helps people to protect themselves from the negative **effects** of stress.
 A. reasons B. impacts C. causes D. symptoms
- This company only hires **inventive** employees who can think of new ideas for their unique products.
 A. good B. determined C. creative D. caring
- Composting food waste is one of the best ways to **reduce** the rubbish.
 A. reuse B. increase C. recycle D. make less
- Our plane to Ho Chi Minh City didn't **take off** on time due to bad weather.
 A. leave the ground B. go on runway C. arrive D. land
- In Vietnam, it is part of our culture to **value** our families and our ancestors.
 A. consider to be important B. look after C. complain about D. be afraid of

ARTICLE

- Being told about cultures from other countries annually is _____ eye-opening experience.
 A. the B. a C. an D. no article
- _____ climate change means changes in the earth's weather, including changes in temperature, wind patterns and rainfall. **A. the B. a C. an D. no article**
- The most expensive hotel in the world is the Royal Suite in _____ Burj Al-Arab Hotel in Dubai, at \$28,000 a night!
 A. a B. an C. the D. no article
- My mother went to _____ school to see my teacher.
 A. a B. an C. the D. no article
- Start by looking at food labels, paying attention to _____ ingredients and nutrients such as vitamins and minerals. **A. no article B. a C. an D. the**
- It's also important to eat _____ balanced diet with lots of fruits, vegetables, and protein.
 A. no article B. a C. an D. the
- These features will make future cities more liveable and will provide a high quality of life to _____ city dwellers.
 A. the B. a C. an D. no article
- I recycle my rubbish because I care about _____ environment.

- A. a B. an C. the D. no article
- 9 The most popular subject in the world is _____ maths !
- A. a B. an C. the D. no article
10. If you want to stay healthy, you should have _____ balanced diet and work out regularly.
- A. the B. a C. an D. no article

CONNECTORS

1. We can either go to the Taj Mahal Museum _____ the gardens after lunch.
- A. nor B. or C. but also D. and
2. The volunteer programme helps save _____ the forest and the animals that live there.
- A. both B. either C. neither D. not only
3. Either Theresa _____ Kelly will guide the tourists to the Independence Palace.
- A. and B. or C. but also D. nor
4. _____ my mother but also my father is fond of sightseeing tours.
- A. Not only B. Both C. Either D. Neither
5. _____ my parents but also my aunt has visited the ancient city of Chan Chan in Peru.
- A Either B Both C Not only D Neither
6. Not _____ James but also Sam will install solar panels.
- A either B also C only D neither
7. Neither Hanuman Temple _____ Qutub Minar is in Laos.
- A not B nor C or D but
8. It is automobile industry _____ contributes the most greenhouse gas emissions into the atmosphere
- A. where B. in which C. that D. whom
9. _____ you agree, nothing can be changed.
- A. Unless B. without C. Because D. In spite of
- 10.

WORD FORM:

1. You should drink from _____ cups to cut down on plastic waste.
- A. reusable B. usable C. using D. reused
2. _____ ecosystems benefit us because they provide us with food.
- A. Healthy B. Health C. Healthful D. healthily
3. Janie read about an _____ group during science class.
- A. environment B. environmental C. environmentalist D. environmentally
4. Taking part in the program was an _____ he would never forget
- A. experienced B. inexperienced C. experience D. inexperience
5. If you want to be fit, stay outdoors more and do more _____ activities.
- A. physics B. physic C. physical D. physically
6. The little boy looks _____ because he gets good grades in the exam.
- A. happy B. unhappy C. happily D. Unhappily
7. Researchers have discovered a connection between several climate change _____ and droughts.
- A. effects B. effective C. affects D. affected
8. Habitat loss is the main threat to the _____ of different wildlife around the world.
- A. survivor B. survival C. surviving D. survived
9. They went on a _____ tour of Ho Chi Minh City.
- A one day B day one C one-day D one day's
10. A _____ showed us around the pyramids.
- A. tourguide B. tour guide C. tour-guide D. touring guide
- 11 Do you know where the _____ desk is?
- A check out B checkout C checking out D check-out
- 12 The _____ bridge is 2,457 metres long.
- A rail way B rail-way C rail's way D railway
13. The ancient city of Chan Chan was a _____ city with impressive architecture for the time
- A. developed B. develop C. underdeveloped D. development
14. Most of the objects that the archeologist found at the tomb were _____ , so they didn't collect them.
- A. important B. importance C. unimportant D. unimportance
15. We must learn about _____ friendly ways of living to save our planet.
- A. environment B. environmentalist C. environmentally D. environmental

WRITING 1 : Mark the letter A, B, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions

1. a. Mark: Yes, it caused a lot of damage to crops, and many farmers lost their livelihoods.
b. Nam: I heard there was a severe drought in the northern region last summer.
c. Nam: That's terrible! I hope the government is providing support to help them recover.

- A. b – c – a B. c – a – b C. c – b – a D. b – a – c

2. a. Alex: I guess we all need to do our part to protect the oceans, then.

b. Sue: It's crucial because marine ecosystems affect the entire planet's health.

c. Alex: That makes sense, especially with all the problems affecting marine life like coral bleaching and overfishing.

d. Sue: Exactly, and without marine life, we could see major changes in sea levels and even the climate.

e. Alex: Why do you think protecting marine life is so important?

- A. e – d – a – b – c B. e – a – d – b – c C. e – d – a – c – b D. e – b – c – d – a

3. Dear Emma

a. I just got back from the field trip yesterday and I couldn't wait to tell you about it!

b. We worked to fix the local wetlands, and I learned why it's so important to protect nature.

c. I hope we can do something like this together next time—there's a tree-planting event in a few months!

d. The team was great, and we even talked with scientists who taught us how wetlands stop floods.

e. Have you joined any nature projects lately? Let me know when we can chat more.

Best, Tom.

- A. a – e – d – b – c B. a – b – e – d – c C. a – b – d – e – c D. c – e – d – a – b

4. a. I also spent an afternoon exploring wide, open grasslands, where I saw animals like deer and buffalo grazing.

b. I recently went on a trip, and it was amazing to see so many different types of landscapes.

c. Another day, I went to the ocean, and the water looked like it went on forever.

d. One of the best parts of the trip was walking through a dense jungle filled with unique plants and trees.

e. I really hope to visit more places like these and explore even more beautiful scenery in the future.

- A. b – a – d – c – e B. a – d – b – c – e C. a – b – d – c – e D. b – d – a – c – e

5. a. In this way, we are protecting our planet for future generations.

b. As temperatures rise, extreme weather events such as hurricanes, droughts, and floods have become more frequent.

c. Global warming is a serious challenge that we are facing today as well as in the future.

d. Many scientists agree that human activities, such as burning fossil fuels, have significantly led to these changes.

e. Thus, we should reduce our carbon footprint and switch to renewable energy sources.

- A. c – b – d – e – a B. b – c – a – d – e C. b – a – d – e – c D. c – e – a – d – b

6. a. Tom: Sounds good! What do you feel like eating?

b. Mia: How about Italian? I could go for some pasta.

c. Mia: Hey Tom, do you want to grab dinner tonight?

- A. a-b-c B. c-a-b C. c-b-a D. a-c-b

7. a. Alex: Sounds great! Which beach do you have in mind?

b. Alex: Hey Jamie, have you thought about where we should go this weekend?

c. Alex: I love Sunny Cove! Should we drive there early Saturday morning?

d. Jamie: I was thinking maybe we could head to the beach. What do you think?

e. Jamie: How about Sunny Cove? I heard it has beautiful views and nice restaurants nearby.

- A. a-b-c-d-e B. c-b-e-d-a C. b-e-a-d-c D. b-d-a-e-c

8. a. The views were breathtaking, and I can't wait to tell you all about it.

b. I recently started a new job at Golden Company, and I'm loving it! The team is wonderful, and I'm learning a lot every day.

c. Dear Lucifer, I hope this letter finds you well. I wanted to share some exciting news

d. I also took a weekend trip to Hue, and it was amazing!

e. How have you been? I'd love to catch up soon!

Take care,

LK

- A. c-b-d-a-e B. b-d-c-a-e C. c-a-b-d-e D. b-d-a-e-c

9. a. For instance, visiting ancient ruins can connect us to history, while relaxing on a beach can provide a much-needed escape from daily life.

b. Traveling is one of the most enriching experiences one can have.

c. It allows us to explore new cultures, taste different cuisines, and meet fascinating people.

d. Traveling broadens our perspectives and reminds us of the beauty and diversity of our world.

e. Each destination offers unique sights and sounds that create lasting memories.

- A. c-b-a-e-d B. a-e-c-b-d C. b-c-e-a-d D. e-c-a-b-d

READING COMPREHENSION: The costs and benefits of global warming will vary greatly from area to area. For moderate climate change, the balance can be difficult to assess. But the larger the change in climate, the more negative the consequences will become. Global warming will probably make life harder, not easier, for most people. **This** is mainly because we have already built enormous infrastructure based on the climate we now have.

People in some temperate zones may benefit from milder winters, more abundant rainfall, and expanding crop production zones. But people in other areas will suffer from increased heat waves, coastal erosion, rising sea level, more **erratic** rainfall, and droughts.

The crops, natural vegetation, and domesticated and wild animals (including seafood) that sustain people in a given area may be unable to adapt to local or regional changes in climate. The ranges of diseases and insect pests that are limited by temperature may expand, if other environmental conditions are also favorable.

In its summary report on the impacts of climate change, the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change stated, "Taken as a whole, the range of published evidence indicates that the net damage costs of climate change are likely to be significant and to increase over time."

Adapted from the National Assessment Report by the U.S. Global Change Research Program

1. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Environment pollution is real.
- B. Reasons why low-lying areas are flooded.
- C. Solutions to global warming.
- D. Reasons why global warming is a problem.

2. In paragraph 1, the word "**this**" refers to _____.

- A. Harder life as a result of global warming
- B. Easier life as a result of global warming
- C. Climate change on global scale
- D. Flood in low-lying areas

3. In paragraph 2, the word "**erratic**" is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. Predictable
- B. unpredictable
- C. Changeable
- D. unchangeable

4. What may happen to diseases and insect pests as a result of global warming?

- A. They will become extinct.
- B. They will increase in number.
- C. They will not harm our planet.
- D. They will be under good control

5. What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Climate change will bring similar advantages and disadvantages to people in all parts of the world.
- B. As climate change becomes stronger, its negative effects are likely to be greater than its benefits.
- C. Most plants and animals will be able to adapt easily to changes in climate over time.
- D. Global warming will mainly lead to better farming conditions and improved living standards worldwide.

Read the following advertisement and choose the correct option that best fits each of the blanks.

Discover the Wonders of Ancient Cities!

Are you ready for an unforgettable adventure? Join us on a journey to explore the most fascinating historic sites around the world. From ancient citadels to towering cathedrals, there's something for everyone!

- Explore the (1)_____ architecture and historic streets where ancient people (2)_____ long ago.
- Walk through narrow roads and (3)_____ hidden stalls with local crafts.
- Visit beautiful waterfalls and valleys that look like they belong in a painting.
- And don't forget to enjoy the local food at bustling market stalls.

Our tours offer personalized guides (4)_____ know all the secrets of the area.

Plus, you'll have time to relax and enjoy the beautiful landscapes, from mountains to peaceful caves.

Book your adventure now, and don't miss out (5)_____ the chance to explore (6)_____ world's most spectacular wonders!

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. tradition | B. traditional | C. traditionally | D. traditionalist |
| 2. A. were living | B. live | C. are living | D. lived |
| 3. A. discovers | B. discovered | C. discovering | D. discover |
| 4. A. when | B. which | C. who | D. while |
| 5. A. in | B. with | C. on | D. for |
| 6. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. no article |

WRITING 2:

1. Write an essay of **about 120–150 words**, making suggestions about how to make our school greener.

In your essay, you should:

- state the topic clearly in the introduction
- give two suggestions to make the school greener (eg: reducing waste/ saving energy)
- explain the expected results of each suggestion
- summarise the main ideas in the conclusion

2. Write an essay of **about 120–150 words**, making suggestions about how to protect our forests.

In your essay, you should:

- state the topic clearly in the introduction
- give two suggestions to protect forests (eg: reducing deforestation/ planting trees)
- explain the expected results of each suggestion
- summarise the main ideas in the conclusion

SPEAKING CLASS 11

Topic 1: Talking about the effects of global warming on the ecosystem in your country.

Topic 2: Talking about ways to reduce carbon footprint.

Topic 3: Talking about ways to protect heritage sites.

