

ÔN TẬP KIỂM TRA CUỐI KÌ II – KHỐI 11

GRAMMAR TO INFINITIVE

1. This is the best way for young people _____ about traditional values.
A. learn B. learning C. learned D. to learn
2. The government has made efforts _____ national heritage sites.
A. protect B. protecting C. protected D. to protect
3. This is a great opportunity for visitors _____ local customs.
A. explore B. exploring C. explored D. to explore
4. The cultural center was built _____ traditional music and art.
A. promote B. promoting C. promoted D. to promote
5. He is the only student in the class _____ about this ancient festival.
A. know B. knowing C. known D. to know

GERUND PARTICIPLE/ PERFECT PARTICIPLE

1. _____ their assignments early, the students had more time to relax.
A. Having finish B. To have finished C. Having finished D. Having finishing
2. Tom denied _____ the job offer without thinking carefully.
A. not having consider B. not have considered C. not having considered D. not having considering
3. _____ enough information, she decided to study abroad.
A. Not having gather B. Not have gathered C. Not having gathered D. Not having gathering
4. She felt proud of _____ all the entrance exams successfully.
A. to have passed B. have passed C. having passed D. having pass
5. _____ part-time jobs before, he gained valuable work experience.
A. To have done B. Have done C. Having done D. Having doing

CLEFT SENTENCES

1. _____ helped me finish the project on time.
A. It was John whom B. It was John who C. It was John which D. It was John where
2. _____ we first met during the summer camp.
A. It was in 2020 when B. It was 2020 that
C. It was in 2020 that D. It was in 2020 which
3. _____ made her decide to study abroad.
A. It was her teacher who B. It was her teacher whom
C. It was her teacher which D. It was her teacher who
4. _____ they organized the cultural festival.
A. It was last week when B. It was last week which
C. It was last week where D. It was last week that
5. _____ I left my passport at home.
A. It was on yesterday when B. It was yesterday which
C. It was yesterday that D. It was yesterday where

LINKING WORDS & PHRASES

1. Bullying is forbidden at school. _____, an increasing number of school students are often bullied.
A. However B. As a result C. In addition D. Although
2. A lot of people want to live and work in urban areas. _____, these areas become overpopulated.
A. By contrast B. As a result C. In addition D. Moreover
3. Bullying is a big concern at school. _____, it is a worrying problem at work.
A. Although B. Therefore C. In addition D. As a result
4. We are preparing to start a very big campaign to raise awareness of alcoholic drinks. _____, we will need a lot of volunteers.
A. Besides B. Furthermore C. By contrast D. Therefore
5. There have been a number of projects to move people out of the old streets. _____, little improvement has been seen.
A. However B. Therefore C. In addition D. Although

COMPOUND NOUNS

- Question 1: Protecting the _____ habitat ensures the survival of many species within the ecosystem.
A. wild life B. wildlives C. wildlife D. wild lives
- Question 2: _____ resources are becoming increasingly scarce in many parts of the world.

- A. Fresh water B. Freshwater C. Fresh waters D. Fresh-waters

Question 3: Thousands of acres of _____ are destroyed every year by development.

- A. wet lands B. wetlands C. wet-land D. wet-lands

Question 4: We are very concerned about the impact on inland _____ recreation.

- A. waterway B. water way C. water ways D. water-way

Question 5: There was a sudden _____ of wildfires in the northern region due to dry conditions.

- A. breakout B. breakouts C. break-out D. break-outs

VOCABULARY

1. Bullying is considered a _____ in many places and can lead to legal consequences.

- A. poverty B. crime C. anxiety D. campaign

2. _____ is a serious mental health concern that can result from bullying or peer pressure.

- A. Victim B. Lie C. Depression D. Alcohol

3. _____ is a growing concern as technology becomes more common in students' lives.

- A. Overpopulation B. Policy C. Self-confidence D. Cyberbullying

4. Schools often have _____ actions to protect students and maintain a positive learning environment.

- A. anti-bullying B. case C. distance D. awareness

5. _____ can sometimes lead students to do bad behaviours such as drinking alcohol, but it can also encourage positive choices.

- A. Peer influence B. Social group C. School performance D. Body shaming

6. Many teenagers feel a sense of _____ when they are mocked by their peers for their appearance or interests.

- A. embarrass B. embarrassed C. embarrassing D. embarrassment

7. Schools must implement stricter policies to prevent students from _____ their classmates, both in person and online.

- A. bullying B. bullies C. bullied D. bully

8. Experts believe that a lack of education and high unemployment rates are the primary causes of _____ activities in urban areas.

- A. crime B. criminal C. criminality D. criminalize

9. Most parents do not approve _____ their children spending too much time on social media, as it can lead to cyberbullying.

- A. with B. on C. of D. at

10. The recent protest was organized to draw the public's attention _____ the rising rates of unemployment and poverty in urban areas.

- A. to B. for C. in D. towards

2 câu tìm từ đồng nghĩa

Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1: He felt deeply ashamed of his behavior at the party after realizing how much he had embarrassed his family.

- A. proud B. guilty C. confident D. indifferent

2: The sudden loud noise from the construction site was enough to frighten the small children playing in the park.

- A. reassure B. irritate C. delight D. terrify

2 câu tìm từ trái nghĩa

Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1: Many teenagers experience a great deal of anxiety when they have to perform in front of a large audience for the first time.

- A. nervousness B. calmness C. worry D. apprehension

2: Environmental pollution has become a pressing issue that requires immediate action from governments worldwide.

- A. urgent B. trivial C. serious D. vital

VOCABULARY:

Question 1: The rainforest is a complex _____ that supports a wide variety of plants and animals.

- A. environment B. organism C. ecosystem D. non-living thing

Question 2: The botanical garden shows the different kinds of _____ found in tropical areas.

A. materials B. bacteria C. fauna D. flora

Question 3: The national park is home to a diverse range of _____, including deer, foxes, and various bird species.

A. insects B. biodiversity C. fauna D. flora

Question 4: _____ change is causing more frequent and severe natural disasters around the world.

A. Climate B. Weather C. Temperature D. Sunlight

Question 5: The loss of _____ trees has negatively impacted the ecosystem's biodiversity.

A. fossil B. native C. alternative D. natural

Question 6: The ecosystem _____ maintains a balance through the interactions of its various species.

A. naturalize B. nature C. natural D. naturally

Question 7: Rising temperatures due to _____ warming can lead to the loss of biodiversity in the ecosystem.

A. globally B. global C. globe D. globalize

Question 8: Many species within the ecosystem are _____ due to habitat destruction.

A. endangered B. endanger C. danger D. dangerous

Question 9: Changes in climate can give birth _____ new habitats or the extinction of existing ones within an ecosystem.

A. over B. on C. to D. of

Question 10: Healthy soil contributes _____ the ecosystem by providing nutrients essential for plant growth.

A. with B. to C. for D. from

Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 11: Wetlands are vital components of the ecosystem, providing habitat for diverse plant and animal species.

A. Swamps B. Deserts C. Drylands D. Urban areas

Question 12: During the floating water season, many aquatic plants and animals thrive in the ecosystem's expanding wetlands.

A. water recession period B. water rise period C. drying season D. low water season

Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 13: Efforts are underway to restore the ecosystem to its natural balance after the recent environmental damage.

A. protect B. confirm C. take back D. destroy

Question 14: The ecosystem offers alternative habitats for various species during seasonal changes.

A. different B. other C. various D. irreplaceable

ANNOUNCEMENT

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

ANNOUNCEMENT: JOINING HANDS FOR A BETTER SOCIETY

The Youth Union is pleased to announce a new project aimed at addressing our local (1) _____ problems. We believe that raising awareness is (2) _____ way to help vulnerable people in our community. This project focuses on the (3) _____ of poverty and the prevention of social evils that have increased over time. We invite all students to participate (4) _____ the "Community Day" next Sunday. Join us (5) _____ our neighborhood today so that everyone can live in a safer environment.

Question 1. A. social B. nature C. science D. technology

Question 2. A. others B. another C. other D. the other

Question 3. A. reduce B. reducible C. reduction D. reduced

Question 4. A. at B. for C. with D. in

Question 5. A. to improve B. improve C. will improve D. improving

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Announcement: Human Impact on Ecosystems

Human activities are putting many ecosystems at serious risk, and it is important for students and (1) _____ in our community to take action now. Many natural resources are being overused, and if we

continue at this pace, we may (2) _____ out of clean water, fertile soil, and safe habitats for wildlife. Some species native (3) _____ our local forests are already declining due to pollution and deforestation. We must (4) _____ raise awareness and encourage more responsible behavior to protect the environment. Our school will organize a field trip to the nearby (5) _____ next week so students can learn about conservation efforts and see how biodiversity is being preserved. Please join us and support this meaningful event.

- Question 1: A. another B. other C. the other D. others
 Question 2: A. run B. go C. work D. find
 Question 3: A. in B. at C. to D. on
 Question 4: A. definite B. definitely C. definiteness D. defining
 Question 5: A. nature reserve B. nature-reserve C. nature-reserves D. natured-reserve

PARAGRAPH ARRANGEMENT

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the most correct arrangement of these sentences to make a meaningful paragraph

Question 1:

- a. Physical bullying is the most obvious form, involving hitting or pushing others.
- b. In addition, social bullying occurs when someone is purposely excluded from a group or has rumors spread about them.
- c. Bullying can take several different forms, and it is important to recognize each one.
- d. Finally, cyberbullying has become common today, using the internet and social media to hurt others.
- e. Another common type is verbal bullying, which includes teasing, name-calling, or making threats.

- A. c- a- e- b- d B. c- b- a- e- d C. a- e- b- d- c D. a- c- e- b- d

Question 2:

- a. Spending more money on restoring local ecosystems is becoming increasingly important.
- b. Finally, spending more funds on ecosystem restoration ensures that future generations can enjoy a rich and diverse natural world.
- c. In addition, investing in restoration projects can help bring back native species and improve the overall health of the environment.
- d. To begin with, many forests, rivers, and wetlands have been seriously damaged by pollution and overuse.
- e. As a result, local communities benefit from cleaner water, safer habitats, and more sustainable resources.

- A. a-d-c-e-b B. a-d-e-b-c C. d-c-e-b-a D. d-c-a-e-b

LETTER ARRANGEMENT

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the most correct arrangement of these sentences to make a meaningful paragraph or letter:

Question 1:

- a. I'm writing to you because I've been very upset lately after seeing so many mean comments about me on social media.
- b. Best wishes, and I hope to hear from you soon.
- c. It feels like cyberbullying because I can't escape these negative messages even when I'm at home.
- d. Dear Sarah, I hope you are doing well and having a great week.
- e. Do you have any advice on how I should handle this situation or who I should talk to?

- A. d- c- a- b- e B. d- a- c- e- b C. a- c- d- e- b D. d- e- a- c- b

Question 2:

Dear Linh,

I'm writing to share some interesting ideas from around the world about protecting ecosystems.

- a. Moreover, some communities are using renewable energy to reduce pollution that harms wildlife habitats.
- b. Therefore, I believe we can learn from these ideas and apply similar solutions to protect our local ecosystems.
- c. In addition, coastal nations are building protected marine areas where fishing is limited so coral reefs can recover.
- d. As a result, these efforts have helped increase biodiversity and improve environmental health.
- e. To begin with, many countries are restoring forests by planting millions of trees each year to bring back

native species.

Best wishes,

Ha

A. e-b-d-a-c

B. b-d-a-e-c

C. e-b-c-a-d

D. e-c-a-d-b

READING 1:

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Social issues are matters that affect many people within a society. In modern times, one of the most concerning problems is the rise of peer pressure among teenagers. This often leads to (21) _____ that can negatively impact a student's mental health and academic performance. Many young people feel they must follow their friends' lifestyles to be accepted, even if those choices are harmful.

To address these challenges, schools are trying to (22) _____ for their students. By organizing workshops, educators hope to teach teenagers how to say "no" to negative influences. It is also essential for parents to stay (23) _____ with their children to provide timely support. (24) _____, many students still find it difficult to open up about their struggles because they fear being judged by their peers.

Another significant issue is poverty, which limits access to quality education. (25) _____, many talented children cannot reach their full potential. Solving these social issues requires a collective effort from the government, schools, and families to build a safer and more supportive community for the younger generation.

- Question 21. A. extremely dangerous behaviors
 B. dangerous extremely behaviors
 C. behaviors extremely dangerous
 D. extremely behaviors dangerous

- Question 22. A. make awareness B. raise awareness
 C. take awareness D. give awareness

- Question 23. A. in touch B. on touch C. at touch D. with touch

- Question 24. A. Although the importance of communication is clear
 B. Although communication is important
 C. Although they know communication is important
 D. Although the school provides support

- Question 25. A. As a result of their lack of money
 B. As a result, they face many difficulties
 C. As a result, which is very sad
 D. As a result of poverty is serious

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Restoring and protecting a local ecosystem is becoming an important mission in many communities, especially those living in areas affected by pollution and climate change. In my hometown, people are working together to revive a small mangrove forest that was once famous (1) _____ and diverse wildlife. Over the past decade, pollution and (2) _____ have destroyed many trees, leaving fish, birds, and insects without a safe place to live.

To solve this problem, volunteers visit the area every weekend to plant new trees, collect trash, and monitor water quality. As the environment improves, the mangrove begins to give birth (3) _____, with small fish and crabs slowly returning to the shallow water. The project team has also built (4) _____ made of natural materials to reduce erosion and protect young plants from strong waves.

Along the main walkway, colorful signs have been placed (5) _____ about the importance of mangroves and how they can help preserve them. Local students often join field trips here to observe how the forest prevents flooding, stores carbon, and shelters many species. With continued community effort, the ecosystem will become healthier and stronger, offering long-term protection for both nature and people.

- Question 1: A. for its calm scenery B. for its scenery calm
 C. with it is calm scenery D. with calm scenery it is
- Question 2: A. the sea-level rising B. the rising sea-level
 C. the rising sea level D. the sea level rising
- Question 3: A. to new life more B. to more new life
 C. on life new more D. on new more life

- Question 4: A. an effective barrier extremely
B. an extremely effective barrier
C. a barrier effective extremely
D. an extremely barrier effective

- Question 5: A. so that passers-by can learn
B. so that passers by can learn
C. so passers-by can learn that
D. that passers by can learn so

READING 2:

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Social issues are problems that affect many people within a society. Among these, school bullying and peer pressure have become significant concerns for educators and parents. Bullying is not just physical; it also includes social exclusion and cyberbullying, where people use the internet to upset others. These issues can lead to serious mental health problems, such as anxiety and depression, among teenagers.

In many cases, students join "social groups" to feel a sense of belonging. However, some groups may encourage risky behaviors like skipping classes or using illegal substances. This peer pressure makes it difficult for young people to say "no" because they fear being rejected by their friends. To combat this, schools are now organizing workshops to raise awareness about social responsibilities and body shaming.

Education plays a vital role in solving these problems. When students understand the impact of their actions, they are more likely to treat others with respect. Furthermore, local authorities are working closely with schools to create a safe environment. They provide support hotlines and counseling services for those who suffer from violence or discrimination. It is essential for everyone to participate in building a healthy community. By speaking up against injustice and supporting victims, we can reduce the negative effects of these social issues. Changing a society's mindset takes time, but with collective effort, a better future is possible for the next generation.

Question 1: Which of the following is NOT MENTIONED as a form of bullying in paragraph 1?

- A. Physical violence B. Social exclusion C. Cyberbullying D. Academic competition

Question 2: The word "cyberbullying" in paragraph 1 *is closest* in meaning to _____.

- A. online harassment B. computer programming
C. social networking D. digital marketing

Question 3: The word "risky" in paragraph 2 *is opposite* in meaning to _____.

- A. dangerous B. safe C. exciting D. difficult

Question 4: The word "It" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. Education
B. Creating a safe environment
C. Participating in building a healthy community
D. Using support hotlines

Question 5: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence: "By speaking up against injustice and supporting victims, we can reduce the negative effects of these social issues."?

- A. Supporting victims is the only way to stop social issues.
B. We can minimize the bad impacts of social problems by voicing against unfairness and helping victims.

C. Injustice will disappear if we talk more about social issues and victims.

D. Social issues only have negative effects when people refuse to speak up.

Question 6: According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Peer pressure only involves positive activities like studying together.
B. Local authorities have no role in solving school-related issues.
C. Schools are using workshops to educate students about body shaming.
D. Teenagers never feel anxious when they are bullied.

Question 7: In which paragraph does the author mention the consequences of social issues on mental health?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. None of the above

Question 8: In which paragraph does the author discuss the importance of education and collective effort?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. All paragraphs

READING 3:

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Environmental Science and Its Context

All people depend on natural resources such as food, water, materials, and energy. [I] These resources come from the environment and are necessary for our daily lives. Without them, humans cannot survive. In the same way, all plants and animals also rely on nature. [II] Every living thing is part of an ecosystem that provides what it needs to live and grow.

[III] Together, human needs and activities form what we call the human economy. This economy works at many levels, from individuals and families to cities, countries, and even the whole world. Today, the global economy supports a very large and growing population. However, it also causes serious environmental problems. These problems include the loss of important natural resources, many types of pollution, such as air and water pollution, climate change, and the destruction of natural habitats. Because of these activities, many ecosystems and species are now in danger.

These environmental problems affect everyone on Earth, so they are very important. They are studied in a wide field called environmental studies. This field looks at environmental issues from scientific, social, and cultural points of view. Within this field, environmental science focuses mainly on the scientific side of these problems, such as how nature works and how human actions affect it.

Although environmental issues are complex, they can be grouped into three main areas: population growth, the use and loss of natural resources, and pollution that harms ecosystems and biodiversity. [IV] Even though these challenges are serious, the goal of environmental science is not only to study problems, but also to find practical solutions. By protecting nature and using resources wisely, people can help build a more sustainable future and feel proud of their positive contribution to the world.

Question 1: Where would the following sentence best fit?

"They are essential not only for humans but also for all living organisms."

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 2: The word "rely on" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to:

- A. Depend on
B. Control
C. Protect
D. Discover

Question 3: The word "These problems" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. Human needs and activities
B. Environmental problems caused by the global economy
C. Cities and countries
D. Population growth

Question 4: Which of the following is mentioned as an environmental problem caused by the global economy?

- A. Lack of education
B. Climate change
C. Overpopulation in cities only
D. Cultural differences

Question 5: Which sentence best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Environmental science only studies plants and animals.
B. Environmental studies focus only on culture and society.
C. Environmental studies examine environmental problems from many viewpoints.
D. Environmental problems are not important to human life.

Question 6: The opposite meaning of "serious" in paragraph 4 is:

- A. Important
B. Difficult
C. Complex
D. Minor

Question 7: Which statement is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Only humans depend on natural resources.
B. Environmental science studies only social problems.
C. Environmental problems affect all life on Earth.
D. Environmental issues are simple and easy to solve.

Question 8: Which sentence best paraphrases the idea:

"Environmental science focuses mainly on the scientific side of these problems"?

- A. Environmental science ignores environmental problems.
- B. Environmental science studies cultural traditions.
- C. Environmental science looks at how science explains environmental issues.
- D. Environmental science only teaches history.

Question 9: What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Environmental problems will solve themselves over time.
- B. Human activities play a major role in environmental damage.
- C. Nature is not affected by economic growth.
- D. Environmental studies are no longer needed.

Question 10: Which sentence best summarizes the whole passage?

- A. The passage explains how economies grow without harming nature.
- B. The passage discusses why environmental science is too complex.
- C. The passage focuses only on pollution and climate change.
- D. The passage describes human dependence on nature and the role of environmental science in solving environmental problems.

Question 41. Write a proposal for the campaign (about 110-130 words) to your principal. Use the ideas given to help you.

Title: A SCHOOL CAMPAIGN AGAINST PHYSICAL BULLYING AT SCHOOL

Place: The school hall

Time: May 1 to May 30

Duration: one month

Participants: All the students at Bui Thi Xuan High School

Activities:

- Holding workshops on how to stop physical bullying.
- Inviting the experts to give talks about the harmful effects of physical bullying.
- Sharing sessions where students can share their feelings and ideas.

Goals:

- Raising awareness about physical bullying
- Teaching students how to help other students who are the victims of physical bullying

Benefits:

- Helping students understand the importance of kindness and respect
- Creating a safer and more friendly environment in our school.

Title: A SCHOOL CAMPAIGN AGAINST PHYSICAL BULLYING AT SCHOOL

To: The head teacher at Bui Thi Xuan High School

Date: May 1 to May 30

Prepared by: President of the Social Awareness Club

Introduction:

Physical bullying is a serious problem in our school. Many students feel afraid and hurt because of it. It is important to create a safe and happy school for everyone. Therefore, we would like to propose a school campaign against physical bullying.

Details about the event:

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Goals and benefits:

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Conclusion:

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