

			- Câu hỏi main idea/best title
7	Đọc hiểu 2	5	- Câu hỏi quy chiếu - Câu hỏi từ trái nghĩa - Câu hỏi về paraphrasing - Câu hỏi thông tin theo đoạn - Câu hỏi True/False
8	Sắp xếp các câu thành: - đoạn hội thoại - đoạn văn - lá thư	2 1 2	- Đoạn hội thoại (2) - Đoạn văn (1) - Lá thư (2)

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP

A. VOCABULARY

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1. Parents don't like their children hanging _____ with friends who always get in trouble.

- A. out B. in C. on D. over

Question 2. The best way to stop _____ is to accept differences in size and shape.

- A.alcohol B. bodyshaming C. verbal bullying D.peer pressure

Question 3. When my brother started coming home with bruises on his arms and legs, my parents thought he was a victim of_____.

- A. verbal bullying B. mental bullying C. physical bullying D. cyberbullying

Question 4. The increasing number of young people suffering from _____ is worrying.

- A.victim B. poverty C. depression D. problem

Question 5. Koalas and kangaroos are _____ to Australia only.

A. native B. nation C. internationally D. natively

Question 6. We often organize charity events to raise money for people living in _____.

A. poverty B. poorer C. poorly D. poor

Question 7. According to the IUCN Red List, the migratory monarch butterfly was declared _____ due to poaching.

A. dangerous B. danger C. endangered D. dangerously

Question 8. A change in the earth's weather conditions is _____.

A. climate change B. natural resources C. raw material D. weather forecast

Question 9. Things that exist in nature and can be used by people are _____.

A. destruction B. national parks C. natural resources D. mammals

Question 10. Many young people are really interested in wildlife _____ nowadays.

A. conservation B. danger C. mammals D. pangolin

Question 11. Some groups of _____, including lions and tigers, eat mainly meat.

A. rhinoceros B. mammals C. birds D. flora

Question 12. My parents have always allowed me some _____.

A. independent B. independently C. dependence D. independence

Question 13. I've gained my parents' trust, and they believe that I'm _____ when I'm out and about.

A. interesting B. dependent C. self-confident D. responsible

Question 14. Not many people are brave enough to stand _____ bullies.

A. in with B. in on C. up with D. up to

Question 15. Healthy ecosystems provide us _____ goods.

A. with B. for C. about D. at

B. ARRANGEMENTS

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 1.

a. Leo: Don't follow them. Stand up to that bullying instead of joining it. We can draw attention to the problem by starting a small awareness campaign and reporting the worst comments.

b. Mia: I'm upset. In our class group chat, some students keep body shaming Lan. I don't want to join in, but the peer pressure to "like" those posts is real.

c. Mia: You're right. I'll ask permission to talk to our teacher, then promote a kinder chat rule. Hopefully it will improve her self-confidence.

A. a – b – c

B. b – a – c

C. b – c – a

D. c – b – a

Question 2.

a. Ryan: Let's save the link, take screenshots, and ask permission to report it; the counselor can run an awareness campaign.

b. Chloe: Thanks. I was hesitant to speak up, because I felt ashamed of my accent.

c. Chloe: It's anonymous, and the comments are spreading fast, so your plan will really help me deal with it.

d. Ryan: Did they use their real name, or is it an anonymous account? We need details before we complain about it.

e. Chloe: Someone uploaded a short clip from my oral performance and added offensive captions in the class forum.

A. e – d – c – a – b

B. c – d – e – a – b

C. c – a – e – d – b

D. e – a – c – d – b

Question 3.

Dear Hoa,

How are your lectures going? I'm still getting used to the new campus schedule, and the library is always crowded.

a. That reaction made us worried, so we saved the screenshots, wrote a clear timeline, and asked the student union to request an independent audit.

b. When we asked the finance office for clarification, they replied with a very short email, avoided our questions, and locked the folder on Drive.

c. Yesterday, someone in our class group chat posted screenshots showing extra "service fees" added to the QR payment list for field trips.

d. After that, a few students checked the paper receipts and noticed our class fund totals didn't match the numbers in the shared spreadsheet.

e. If you're free on Friday, could you join our meeting, help explain students' rights, and share the official reporting hotline with your classmates?

Best,

Minh

A. a – c – b – d – e B. c – b – a – d – e C. c – a – d – b – e D. c – d – b – a – e

Question 4.

Dear Linh,

I hope you're doing well, and your new semester is going smoothly.

How are your teachers and friends?

- a. Seeing that food chain made me realize it is essential for visitors to stay on trails and avoid litter.
- b. A ranger gave a talk about pangolins and bats, explaining how hunting makes them disappear.
- c. We decided to raise funds to help restore habitats and support the rescue centre's conservation work.
- d. Last Sunday, our class went to Cúc Phương National Park, a tropical forest area, which is home to rare mammals.
- e. He also showed us tiny insects and bacteria that break down non-living things in the forest.

Best regards,

Mai

A. d – e – b – a – c B. d – b – e – a – c C. b – d – e – a – c D. d – b – a – e – c

Question 5.

- a. Peer pressure can affect teenagers in everyday choices, especially what to wear to school, what apps to use, or what to post online.
- b. If we learn to focus on comfort, permission rules, and real friendships instead of trends, we will have a good influence on each other and feel freer sooner or later.
- c. For example, my classmate Nam bought an overpriced hoodie after a brand's promotional video appeared in our chat, even though our school requires a simple jacket.
- d. As a result, he kept comparing his appearance with others, which lowered his self-confidence and made him anxious about comments.
- e. When a popular group approves of one look, others may pretend they like it too, just to fit in.

A. a – e – c – d – b B. e – c – a – d – b C. c – a – e – d – b D. b – e – d – a – c

Question 6.

- a. Which is why, ecologists now invest in early-warning systems, using satellite maps and local reports, because it is essential to control pests while conserving nature.
- b. To stop them, some river-delta farmers spray strong insecticide on rice, yet it also kills harmless butterflies and tiny bacteria that break down plant waste.
- c. In many parts of Asia, sudden locust swarms are becoming a serious ecological issue, not just a farming problem.
- d. This loss reduces biodiversity and has an effect on the food chain, so birds and bats find less food and crops still struggle to survive.
- e. Such outbreaks can happen when weather and land use change, because an ecosystem depends on balance between living things and non-living things.

A. c – e – b – d – a B. c – d – b – e – a C. e – c – b – d – a D. c – e – d – b – a

C. READING

I. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks

Passage 1: BECOME A MASTER CHEF FROM YOUR HOME

Do you want to impress your friends and family with (1) _____ delicious home-cooked meals? Our online cooking classes teach you how to prepare gourmet dishes from the comfort of your kitchen. With (2) _____ step-by-step video tutorials and expert tips, you'll acquire the skills that you need to become a confident (3) _____. From beginner to advanced recipes, we've got something for everyone. You can learn at your own pace and (4) _____ new techniques that will take your cooking to the next level. Don't miss the chance to better your culinary skills – (5) _____ now and get (6) _____ our exclusive recipe collection. Cooking has never been simpler!

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Question 1: | A. much | B. little | C. a little | D. many |
| Question 2: | A. some | B. much | C. any | D. little |
| Question 3: | A. cooker | B. cook | C. cooking | D. cookers |
| Question 4: | A. bully | B. stand | C. master | D. motivate |
| Question 5: | A. sign up | B. go up | C. get up | D. set up |
| Question 6: | A. away to | B. access to | C. away from | D. access from |

Passage 2: STAYING ACTIVE IN A BUSY WORLD

Feeling overwhelmed by (7) _____ busy schedule? Here's how you can find time for physical activity.

Fitness Facts: More than 50% of adults (8) _____ lacking enough exercise because of their busy lives. (9) _____, being active is essential to maintain both physical and mental health.

Easy Ways to Stay Active:

Make it part of your routine! Incorporate short workouts into your daily schedule to ensure a healthy balance.

- Take the stairs! (10) _____ simple activities, like taking the stairs or going (11) _____ a walk, can improve your overall fitness.

- Set goals, which helps keep you motivated and committed.

- Find a workout buddy! (12) _____ with a friend and exercising with him/her can keep you accountable and make it more enjoyable.

- Keep moving!

Question 7. A. an B. a C. some D. many

Question 8. A. refuse B. admit C. deny D. agree

Question 9. A. Although B. Because C. However D. In spite of

Question 10. A. Some B. Little C. Another D. Others

Question 11. A. with B. at C. for D. about

Question 12. A. hanging out B. cooking out C. Trying out D. Helping out

II. Read the following text and circle the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks below.

Passage 1: PROTECTING ECOSYSTEMS - IDEAS FROM AROUND THE WORLD

The healthier our ecosystems are, the healthier our planet and its people become. Ecosystem restoration can help end poverty, (1) _____, and prevent loss of flora and fauna on every continent and in every ocean. Below are two examples of (2) _____.

The Great Green Wall

The goal of this project is to create the largest living structure on the planet. The plan is to restore 100 million hectares of damaged land, (3) _____ and create 10 million green jobs in Africa. This will provide rich land, food security, and improve the region's ability to

deal with climate change. (4) _____, Ethiopia and Nigeria have restored millions of hectares of land, and Senegal has planted more than 10 million trees.

Belize Barrier Reef

The Belize Barrier Reef was once described as the most amazing reef in the West Indies. It is home to a large diversity of plants and animals. It is Belize's top tourist destination, popular for scuba diving and snorkelling, and a UNESCO Natural World Heritage Site. Between 2009 and 2018, it was declared endangered (5) _____ of its ecosystems. However, because of conservation efforts, a large part of the reef is now protected. There are seven marine reserves. Belize has also stopped oil drilling near the Barrier Reef, banned plastic products, and (6) _____, where removing plants and animals is not allowed.

- Question 1.** A. to fight climate change B. climate change is fought
C. fighting climate change D. fight climate change
- Question 2.** A. successful ecological projects B. projects ecological successful
C. ecological successful projects D. successful projects ecological
- Question 3.** A. limiting the amount of carbon dioxide B. limit the amount of carbon dioxide
C. to limit the amount of carbon dioxide D. and limit the amount of carbon dioxide
- Question 4.** A. Since its launch in 2007 B. After launching in 2007
C. When its launch in 2007 D. Before its launch in 2007
- Question 5.** A. because of pollution and the destruction
B. because pollution and the destruction
C. despite of pollution and the destruction
D. although pollution and the destruction
- Question 6.** A. was created 'no-take zones' B. created 'no-take zones'
C. creating 'no-take zones' D. creates 'no-take zones'

Passage 2:

Research on body shaming has gained significant attention in recent years, and it has shed light on alarming consequences for individuals' (7) _____. Studies have shown that those who experience body shaming often suffer from low self-esteem and develop anxiety disorders, which can lead to severe depression. Researchers have explored how social media platforms

perpetuate (8) _____. They found that constant exposure to edited images and critical comments increases the likelihood of body dissatisfaction. This growing body of evidence highlights the urgent need for interventions to combat body shaming and its detrimental effects (9) _____.

Efforts to address body shaming have involved various strategies, with organizations working tirelessly to promote body positivity and self-acceptance. Educational campaigns (10) _____ the harmful impact of body shaming, emphasizing the importance of celebrating diversity in body types. These initiatives encourage individuals to challenge societal norms and embrace their unique physical features. Moreover, mental health professionals are developing therapeutic approaches to help those affected by body shaming, providing support for individuals struggling with body image issues. (11) _____, body shaming remains a pervasive issue, and researchers continue to investigate its root causes and potential solutions. Studies suggest that body shaming is deeply ingrained in cultural and societal beliefs, and they point to the role of the media in reinforcing harmful stereotypes. As the research evolves, there is a growing consensus that tackling body shaming requires a multi-faceted approach that involves policy changes, media regulation, and education. By (12) _____, society can move toward a more inclusive and supportive environment for all individuals, regardless of their body shape or size.

(Adapted from The Guardian)

- Question 7.** A. mental physical health B. mental and heal physical
C. mental and physical health D. physical health mental
- Question 8.** A. unrealistic standards beauty B. unrealistic beauty standards
C. standards beauty unrealistic D. beauty standards unrealistic
- Question 9.** A. its detrimental effects B. his detrimental effects
C. their detrimental effects D. our detrimental effects
- Question 10.** A. aimed to raise awareness in B. aim raising awareness about
C. aimed raising awareness in D. aim to raise awareness about
- Question 11.** A. Despite these efforts, B. Although these efforts,
C. Because of these efforts, D. Therefore these efforts,
- Question 12.** A. addressing the underlying factors
B. to addressing factors the underlying
C. underlying addressing the factors
D. underlying the factors addressing

III. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Passage 1:

Since 2015, the annual Women in the Workplace benchmarking report has covered over 600 of the largest U.S. companies employing more than 20 million people, and has individually surveyed more than a quarter-million employees. That research base shows us how better sponsorship and improved training to counter unconscious bias can speed our progress to gender equality. And it reveals the changes that have—and haven't—happened over the past few years.

There are some bright spots. In 2019, nearly 90% of respondent companies say that gender equality is a top priority. Almost half report having at least three women on their leadership team. And greater openness to flexible working is allowing many more women—and men—to work remotely.

However, some areas are proving stubbornly difficult to improve. Most strikingly, it's much harder for women than men to achieve their first promotion. Indeed, for every 100 men who step up from an entry level position to a management role, only 78 women—and just 52 black women—will receive the same promotion. Over five years, that gap adds up to a difference of one million promoted women, with lasting repercussions further along the talent funnel: only 1 in 5 C-suite members are women, and only 1 in 25 are women of color.

Moving up the ladder, the 21% figure for women in the C-suite is also less encouraging than it seems. Women are much more likely to have a staff role—chief human resources officer, general counsel, or CFO—while men take more of the line roles, running the largest business units with their own P&L lines. It's rare for any leader in a staff role to be promoted to CEO.

(source: <https://www.forbes.com/>)

Question 1: Which best serves as the title for the passage?

- A. Education empowering gender equality.
- B. Feminism must be at the heart of everything.
- C. No talk on gender equality in the youth circle.
- D. How are we doing on gender equality?

Question 2: According to paragraph 1, what is NOT mentioned about the findings of Women in the Workplace?

- A. 600 of corporates situated in the US have been investigated by Women in the Workplace.
- B. Two key initiatives are included in the report as factors speeding gender equality.

C. Women in the Workplace has been churning out reports every year since 2015.

D. Women in the Workplace interviews over 20 million people per annum.

Question 3: In which paragraph does the writer mention the difficulty women face in getting their first promotion?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 4: The word “it” in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. ladder

B. figure

C. C-suite

D. role

Question 5: The word “line” in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. edge

B. thread

C. support

D. core

Passage 2:

In the past hundred years, biodiversity around the world has decreased dramatically. Many species have gone extinct. Extinction is a natural process; some species naturally die out while new species evolve. But human activity has changed the natural processes of extinction and evolution. Scientists estimate that they are dying out at hundreds of times the natural rate.

A major reason for the loss of biodiversity is that natural habitats are being destroyed. The fields, forests, and wetlands where wild plants and animals live are disappearing. Land is cleared to plant crops or build houses and factories. Forests are cut for lumber and firewood. Between 1990 and 2005, the amount of forested land in Honduras, for instance, dropped 37 percent.

As habitats shrink, fewer individuals can live there. The creatures that survive have fewer breeding partners, so genetic diversity declines.

Pollution, overfishing, and overhunting have also caused a drop in biodiversity. Global climate change – the latest rise in the average temperature around the globe, linked to human activity – is also a factor. Warmer ocean temperatures damage fragile ecosystems such as coral reefs. A single coral reef can shelter 3,000 species of fish and other sea creatures such as clams and sea stars.

[Adapted from <https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/global-biodiversity>]

Question 6: The word “they” in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

A. scientists

B. processes

C. species

D. habitats

Question 7: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

A. Land is purified for the cultivation of crops and construction of buildings.

- B. Land is expanded to make room for new houses and factories.
- C. Land is prepared for planting crops or constructing houses and factories.
- D. Land is contaminated for the development of residential and industrial areas.

Question 8: The word “shrink” in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. manage
- B. narrow
- C. expand
- D. describe

Question 9: Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Climate change does not have any effects on marine animals.
- B. Pollution and overfishing have contributed to declining biodiversity.
- C. Land is cleared to build houses and factories.
- D. Extinction is a natural process that occurs over time.

Question 10: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the impact of climate change on biodiversity?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

D. GRAMMAR:

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1. _____ that helped Viet improve his time management skills.

- A. It was the app
- B. The app was
- C. That was the app
- D. It is the app

Question 2. Air pollution is getting worse in cities. _____, people are suffering from respiratory diseases.

- A. By contrast
- B. In addition
- C. As a result
- D. However

Question 3. Many young people face peer pressure. _____, they may make unhealthy decisions.

- A. However
- B. Therefore
- C. Although
- D. Besides

Question 4. _____ that Mike showed when dealing with difficult situations.

- A. It was confidence
- B. Confidence was
- C. That confidence was
- D. It is confidence

Question 5. _____ the increase in recycling programs, plastic waste is still a major problem.

- A. Although
- B. Despite
- C. Because
- D. Because of

Question 6. In addition _____, the organization also plants trees in urban areas.
A. to cleaning rivers B. cleaning rivers C. they clean rivers D. cleaned rivers

Question 7. A common illness caused by pollen that makes you sneeze and have itchy eyes is called _____.

A. hay fever B. grass sickness C. pollen disease D. air allergy

Question 8. A structure in a house where you can make a fire to keep warm is called a _____.

A. fire place B. fireplace C. place fire D. warm place

Question 9. _____ the lack of clean water, many communities struggle to survive.

A. Although B. Because C. Because of D. Despite

Question 10. The energy from the sun that can be used to produce electricity is called _____.

A. sun energy B. solar energy C. sunlight energy D. energy solar

Question 11. A place where new creative ideas are developed is an _____.

A. creative centre B. idea centre` C. innovation centre D. invent centre

Question 12. Social media can spread awareness. _____, it can also spread misinformation.

A. Therefore B. However C. Besides D. As a result

Question 13. _____ many environmental campaigns have been launched, pollution levels are still increasing.

A. Because B. Despite C. Although D. Because of

Question 14. It is spending time with her family _____ the most.

A. that she loves B. that she loved C. who she love D. who she loved

Question 15. A place where large amounts of rubbish are buried underground is called a _____.

A. waste land B. landfill C. garbage ground D. trash field

The end