

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP GIỮA KÌ 1 -KHỐI 11

PRONUNCIATION

Choose the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>s</u> ugar | B. <u>s</u> uffer | C. m <u>u</u> scl <u>e</u> | D. ob <u>e</u> sity |
| 2. A. y <u>o</u> ga | B. b <u>a</u> lanced | C. f <u>a</u> tt <u>y</u> | D. n <u>a</u> tural |
| 3. A. g <u>a</u> p | B. g <u>e</u> neration | C. g <u>r</u> andparent | D. arg <u>u</u> ment |
| 4. A. m <u>u</u> scl <u>e</u> | B. s <u>u</u> stainable | C. inf <u>r</u> astr <u>u</u> cture | D. r <u>u</u> bbish |
| 5. A. h <u>i</u> gh-rise | B. l <u>i</u> veable | C. c <u>i</u> ty | D. d <u>i</u> ssussion |

Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from that of the others.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. follow | B. happen | C. strengthen | D. support |
| 2. A. muscle | B. brother | C. signal | D. immune |
| 3. A. behave | B. differ | C. argue | D. follow |
| 4. A. opinion | B. experiment | C. experience | D. generation |
| 5. A. environment | B. infrastructure | C. inhabitant | D. community |

VOCABULARY

Read the statements carefully and choose the best answer A, B, C or D.

1. After catching the virus, he became weaker and didn't have the _____ to do any exercise
A. treatment B. strength C. ingredient D. muscles
2. The screens give _____ blue light that can prevent you from sleeping well.
A. away B. off C. in D. out
3. Diseases that were once thought incurable can be treated _____ antibiotics
A. about B. under C. in D. with
4. Check the _____ of all food products to understand what you are eating.
A. ingredients B. elements C. parts D. bill
5. By paying attention to your hunger signals and switching to healthy snacks, you can _____ nutrition, control cravings, and lose weight.
A. succeed B. boost C. stimulate D. request
6. For a long and healthy life, you should _____ sweets and fast food.
A. cut down on B. cut into C. cut with D. cut off
7. The _____ refers to the difference in attitudes or behavior between a younger generation and the older one.
A. argument B. generation gap C. conflict D. disagreement
8. Living under the same roof with three or four generations can be frustrating because of the lack of space, independence, and the daily _____.
A. arguments B. debates C. conflicts D. quarrel
9. He shared his father's _____ that people should work hard for their living.
A. belief B. gap C. arguments D. complaint
10. Parents can't always respond effectively to aggressive _____ of their children.
A. generation B. thought C. behavior D. roles
12. My grandparents encourage me to _____ my dream to become an engineer.
A. quit B. follow C. improve D. awake
13. He has all the _____ of a great father.
A. characteristics B. characters C. characterizes D. characterizations
14. Knocking on closed doors before entering can be a great way for children to practice _____ behaviors.
A. respecting B. respectful C. respective D. respected
15. Local authorities should find ways to limit the use of private cars and encourage city _____ to use public transport.
A. commuters B. planners C. dwellers D. people
16. Cities in poorer countries often lack basic _____. Without it, they are unable to function properly as cities.
A. structure B. construction C. infrastructure D. condition

17. China has already been experimenting with ways to make its cities more _____ for the last two decades.

- A. sustain B. sustainable C. survival D. available

18. More people are moving _____ from the urban centre of the large cities to the suburbs.

- A. away B. to C. back D. in

19. Scientists are looking for ways to cut _____ the cost of renewable energy sources.

- A. back B. up C. off D. down

20. They took _____ measures to prevent poisonous gases from escaping.

- A. effectively B. ineffective C. effect D. effective

Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. Chad is one of the poorest countries in the world and has the lowest life expectancy off all countries of just 50.6 years.

- A. life long B. good life C. life span D. life quality

2. He got involved in a quarrel with his neighbor.

- A. tradition B. argument C. debate D. controversy

3. The wind farm may be able to generate enough electricity/power for 2,000 homes.

- A. afford B. produce C. manufacture D. light

Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. I discovered a website that advertised a quick and easy way to lose weight in one month.

- A. suffer B. treat C. maintain D. gain

2. Domestic violence is strictly forbidden all over the world

- A. permitted B. limited C. restricted D. prohibited

3. To reduce carbon emissions into the atmosphere, ways to limit the use of private cars must be found.

- A. public B. personal C. common D. shared

GRAMMAR

PRESENT PERFECT AND PAST SIMPLE

1. We _____ since we left school.

- A. don't meet B. haven't met C. hasn't met D. didn't meet

2. This is the fifth time you _____ the same question.

- A. ask B. asked C. are asking D. have asked

3. Mark _____ his project quickly since I _____ him my support.

- A. have finished/give B. has finished/give
C. has finished/gave D. finish/have given

4. What _____ yesterday?

- A. did you do B. you did C. were you doing D. had you done

5. John _____ many teachers teaching various high schools lately.

- A. has supported B. supported C. had supported D. has been supported

MODAL VERBS: MUST – HAVE TO- SHOULD

1. I have a terrible headache, so I _____ leave early.

- A. have to B. must C. ought to D. should

2. Our family is going to travel abroad this summer, so we _____ get our passport soon.

- A. ought to B. have to C. must D. should

3. Students _____ look at their notes during the test.

- A. don't have to B. shouldn't C. mustn't D. ought not to

4. You _____ find time for some relaxation every day.

- A. have to B. must C. should D. might

5. Each generation is likely to have different thoughts about how the family _____ interact.

- A. should B. must C. have to D. could

Stative verbs in the continuous form

1. Lan _____ of studying for a master's degree.

- A. is thinking B. thinks C. thought D. has thought

2. I _____ a cat with soft fur.

- A. feel B. am feeling C. seem D. love

3. He _____ the pastry in the kitchen.

- A. tastes B. smells C. has D. is tasting

4. I _____ that living in the city is good for young people.
 A. am seeing B. see C. think D. am thinking
5. She _____ the building. It's too far away.
 A. doesn't see B. sees C. is not seeing D. is seeing

Linking verbs

1. Tom sounded _____ when I spoke to him on the phone.
 A. angry B. angrily C. to be angry D. to be angrily
2. The garden looks _____ since you tidied it up.
 A. better B. well C. more good D. more well
3. Your English is improving. It is getting _____.
 A. well B. good C. much well D. clearly
4. The chef tasted the meat _____ before presenting it to the President.
 A. cautious B. more cautious C. cautiously D. much cautiously
5. Although the dish melt _____, he refused to eat saying that he was not hungry.
 A. bad B. good C. well D. worse

COMMUNICATION

1. Sarah and Kathy are talking about bad habits of children.
 Sarah: "Children under 7 shouldn't stay up late to watch TV."
 Kathy: "_____."
 A. I don't quite agree with you B. Yes, I share your opinion.
 C. You are absolute right. D. Surely, they shouldn't
2. Lan: Is it OK if I stay the night at her house after the party?
 Lan's mother: Oh, _____. You must come back home before 10 p.m.
 A. Go ahead B. Sorry to hear that C. Sure D. I'm afraid not
3. - A: "Jenny is always late for appointments." - B: "Yes. _____"
 A. But she is having an appointment. B. But she will never be appointed to the position.
 C. And the appointment is never late, too. D. And she always knows how to make an excuse.

Read the passage and choose the answer that best suit each blank.

LIVING A HEALTHIER LIFE

Keeping fit and healthy may seem difficult, but there are few-easy-follow guidelines. Firstly, a balanced diet is absolutely essential. This means selecting food that is (1) _____ in salt and sugar.

Experts recommend reducing the amount of fat in your diet as too much can lead to heart problems. They also suggest increasing (2) _____ of high fiber food we eat. This comes in the form of fresh fruit, vegetables, whole meal bread and pasta. As well as being packed (3) _____ vitamins and minerals, they are delicious, too. Secondly, it's important to fit exercise in to your daily routine. This can be done by simply walking as much as possible and climbing stairs instead of (4) _____ the lift. Finally, staying relaxed is important for good health. Too much stress can lead to a variety of illness, from headaches to high blood pressure. (5) _____ possible, do things you enjoy and treat yourself occasionally. So the message is simple - enjoy yourself but learn to respect your body too. It's all a question of getting the balance right.

1. A. poor B. short C. small D. low
 2. A. amount B. figure C. number D. mass
 3. A. with B. by C. of D. in
 4. A. catching B. having C. taking D. going
 5. A. Whenever B. Whoever C. However D. How

Read the passage and choose the answer that best suits each blank.

Generation gap refers to the difference in the ways of thinking and perception in the people of two different generations which results (1) _____ behavioral differences, and sometimes, conflicts between them. In other words, it is the difference in the thinking of the people of older and younger generations that creates the lack of understanding between them. The most (2) _____ example of a generation gap is seen in the family between parents and their children. It is not only because of the gap in age but also because of the way parents react to a (3) _____ situation.

Advancement technology has led to the generation gap in this modern world. Children tend to spend most of their time with their digital devices and are busy with social media; (4) _____, they do not discuss their

problems with their parents. The Internet provides solutions to most of the problems (5) _____ children needn't ask their own parents for help, reducing communication and leading to a generation gap.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. to | B. from | C. in | D. of |
| 2. A. famous | B. unknown | C. unpopular | D. common |
| 3. A. particular | B. particularly | C. particularity | D. particularize |
| 4. A. moreover | B. as a result | C. on the other hand | D. however |
| 5. A. who | B. whom | C. that | D. whose |

Read the passage and choose the best answer.

Is There Really a Generation Gap?

According to the results of a survey in USA WEEKEND Magazine, there isn't really a generation gap. The magazine's "Teens & Parents" survey shows that today's generation of young people generally get along well with their parents and appreciate the way they're being raised. Most feel that their parents understand them, and they believe their parents consider family as the No. 1 priority in their lives. Although more than a third of teens have something in their rooms, they would like to keep secret from their parents, it is usually nothing more harmful than a diary or a CD.

Such results may seem surprising in the context of the violent events that people hear about in the media. Maybe because of the things they hear, parents worry that their own kids might get out of control once they reach the teenage years. However, the facts in the survey should make us feel better. The survey shows us that today's teens are loving and sensible. They are certainly happier than the angry people in the teenage stereotypes we all know about. True, some teenagers are very angry, and we need to recognize their needs, but the great majority of teens are not like that at all.

In contrast to some stereotypes, most teens believe they must be understanding about differences among individuals. Many of them volunteer for community service with disadvantaged people. When they talk about themselves, their friends, and their families, they sound positive and proud. Generally, these are very nice kids.

Is this spirit of harmony a change from the past? Only a generation ago, parent-child relations were described as the "generation gap". Yet even then, things were not so bad. Most kids in the 1960s and 1970s shared their parents' basic values.

Perhaps, however, it is true that American families are growing closer at the beginning of this new millennium. Perhaps there is less to fight about, and the dangers of drug abuse and other unacceptable behavior are now well known. Perhaps, compared to the impersonal world outside the home, a young person's family is like a friendly shelter, not a prison. And perhaps parents are acting more like parents than they did 20 or 30 years ago.

1. What is the main idea of the passage?
 - A. The results of a survey in USA WEEKEND Magazine
 - B. Not really a generation gap between parents and their teenage children
 - C. The magazine's "Teens & Parents" survey
 - D. More than a third of teens having something in their rooms
2. According to the first paragraph, what did the survey find out about teenagers?
 - A. They get along well with their parents.
 - B. They appreciate good CDs.
 - C. They keep secrets from their parents.
 - D. They stay in their rooms.
3. What is the stereotype referred to in paragraph 2?
 - A. Teens are people who recognize their needs.
 - B. Teens are loving and sensible.
 - C. Teens are much happier than we think.
 - D. Teens are angry people.
4. What does the word 'them' in paragraph 3 refer to?
 - A. stereotypes
 - B. individuals
 - C. teens
 - D. families
5. In what way, according to the writer, are parents today different from they were a generation ago?
 - A. there is more to fight about
 - B. the dangers of drug abuse are still unknown
 - C. other unacceptable behaviors are now well known
 - D. a young person's family is like a prison

Green spaces above our heads

Roof gardens, or gardens built on the top of city buildings, have become very popular in recent years, particularly in developed cities. It is even predicted that they will be the future of city architecture. This is because lack of space and **overpriced** land in cities makes it difficult to increase the number of parks and other green areas. So, what makes these 'green roofs' so attractive to city dwellers?

Roof gardens can improve air quality in cities. Plants take in and keep heat and light, and help to cool the environment around them. This way, green roofs help reduce greenhouse gas emissions related to heating and cooling buildings. They also help decrease dust pollution and the formation of smog, a mixture of smoke and fog, which is common in big cities.

Moreover, green roofs can provide new habitats for wildlife. They can help reduce the impact of urban development on habitat loss. For example, the City Hall in Chicago, the USA, has become home to more than 20,000 plants of over 150 different kinds. The living roof of Vancouver Convention Centre in Canada hosts 400,000 plants and 60,000 bees. Roof gardens also attract birds and insects, which increases the biodiversity in the area.

In summary, roof gardens can reduce pollution and improve human interaction with nature by introducing green space into the built environment. Connecting with nature is beneficial to our physical and mental health, and can increase quality of life.

1. What is the text mainly about?

A. Advantages of roof gardens.

B. How green spaces increase biodiversity.

C. Importance of green initiatives.

D. The future of smart gardens.

2. The word "**overpriced**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. too expensive

B. reasonable

C. valuable

D. overdue

3. Which of the following is NOT true about roof gardens?

A. They are built on the top of buildings.

B. They reduce dust pollution.

C. City dwellers think they are a waste of space.

D. They improve air quality.

4. According to paragraph 2, smog is _____.

A. a mixture of smoke and fog

B. a combination of smoke and heat

C. a combination of heat and fog

D. a mixture of heat and light

5. The word 'They' in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. emissions

B. green roofs

C. habitats

D. animals

WRITING

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

1. After Mrs. Wang had returned (A) to her house (B) from work (C), she was cooking (D) dinner.

2. Ann and Susan have known (A) each other (B) during (C) they were (D) at school.

3. Many optimist (A) people have made predictions (B) about the positive impact (C) of the increasing mechanization on human life (D).

4. The garden looked (A) really beautifully (B) after we planted (C) all the colourful flowers (D).

Rewrite the sentences, using the given cues:

1. I started to give up fast food and soft drink three years ago.

It is three years _____.

2. He has played sport at school since 2022.

He started _____.

3. Tommy hasn't gone to hospital before.

It is the first time _____.

4. Hoa and I started doing aerobic five years ago.

Hoa and I have _____.

5. I have never met such a famous person before.

It is _____.

6. John doesn't get permission to use that computer.

John mustn't _____.

7. It is necessary that people who work here leave by 6 p.m.

People who work here must _____.

8. Every staff isn't allowed to smoke or eat in the office.

Every staff mustn't _____

9. Customers are advised to check their luggage before leaving the airport.
Customers should _____

10. If I were you, I would spend more time talking with children.
You should _____

11. It is beautiful to see the museum from a distance.
The museum _____

12. It is a good solution to traffic problems in the area when we widen the road.
Widening the road sounds _____

13. It is unhappy for people living in crowded cities. (FEEL)
People _____

14. You should try this soup as it is delicious.
This soup tastes _____

15. Young people think that it is more exciting to have urban lifestyles.
The urban lifestyle seems _____

Write a short message (50-70 words) to reply to your friend about the party invitation.

In your message, you should:

- thank for and accept the invitation.
- ask what time you should go to Mai's place or suggest a time to meet.
- ask if you need to bring or buy anything else in advance.

Write an opinion paragraph (100-120 words) stating that parents should/ shouldn't limit teenagers' screen time.