

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP CUỐI KÌ 2 -KHỐI 11

PRONUNCIATION

Choose the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1.A. victim | B. violence | C. skip | D. physical |
| 2.A. struggle | B. bully | C. love | D. up |
| 3.A. obey | B. make | C. campaign | D. verbal |
| 4.A. admit | B. poverty | C. obey | D. offensive |
| 5.A. crime | B. cyberbullying | C. carry out | D. confident |
| 6.A. planet | B. animal | C. flora | D. mammal |
| 7.A. insect | B. survive | C. climate | D. sunlight |
| 8. A. thousand | B. species | C. forest | D. ecosystem |
| 4. A. butterfly | B. community | C. overuse | D. future |
| 5. A. bacteria | B. change | C. native | D. amazing |

Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from that of the others.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1.A. admit | B. obey | C. bully | D. struggle |
| 2.A. verbal | B. ashamed | C. bully | D. pressure |
| 3. A. alcohol | B. awareness | C. depression | D. offensive |
| 4.A.peer pressure | B. physical | C. poverty | D. offensive |
| 5.A. restore | B. weather | C. nature | D. living |
| 6.A. tropical | B. national | C. essential | D. natural |
| 7.A. energy | B. non-living | C. survival | D. encourage |
| 8.A. material | B. obviously | C. protection | D. disaster |
| 9.A. authority | B. environment | C. unfortunately | D. biodiversity |

VOCABULARY

Read the statements carefully and choose the best answer A, B, C or D.

- _____ bullying includes using offensive language to embarrass or upset another person.
A. Physical B. Cyber C. Mental D. Verbal
- Improving your self-_____ is one way to deal with body shaming.
A. esteem B. confidence C. study D. activity(hoạt động tự phát)
- Peer _____ can have positive or negative effects on teenagers.
A. pressure B. stress C. influence D. anxiety
- Last time our club met, we decided to start an awareness campaign to draw attention to a pressing _____ such as physical bullying , cyberbullying
A. social issues B. environmental issues C. gender equality D.poverty
- Walking alone at night still causes _____ in girls and women.
A. anxiety B. depression C. violence D. peer pressure
- Avoid using _____ language, which may hurt people.
A. offensive B. offensively C. offensiveness D. offensive
- More and more teenagers are experiencing physical cyberbullying on _____ media.
A. social B. sociable C. society D. sociably
- My sister suffered from _____ after failing her university entrance exam.
A. depress B. depressed C.depression D. depressing
- Victims of bullying often feel angry, _____, and afraid.
A. help B. helpful C. helplessly D.helpless
- In many case, peer pressure can lead to depression, low self-confidence, distance from family and poor school _____.
A. perform B. performance C. performer D.performed
- We are carrying _____ a campaign to encourage people to buy local products.
A. in B. out C. on D. with
- You shouldn't be ashamed _____ you're appearance.
A. of B. about C. with D. for
- We should raise people's awareness _____ these social issues.
A. with B. in C. on D. of
- Parents don't like their children hanging _____ with friends who always get in trouble.
A. out B. in C. on D. over
- Not many people are brave enough to stand _____ bullies.
A. in with B. in on C. up with D. up to
- The panda's _____ habitat is the bamboo forest.
A. nature B. naturally C. naturalized D. natural
- _____ is all the animals living in an area or in a particular period of history.
A. Food B. Flora C. Habitat D. Fauna
- The _____ in Sapa is cool and fresh all year round
A. climate B. wildlife C. scenery D. season
- _____ include not only living things but also non-living things such as sunlight, air, soil and water.

- A. Mammals B. Organisms C. Resources D. Ecosystems
20. Humans, dogs, elephants, and dolphins are all _____, but birds, fish, and crocodiles are not.
A. materials B. mammals C. animals D. fauna
21. The mining project is not licensed because it _____ world's richest areas of biodiversity.
A. creates B. protects C. threatens D. conserves
22. You have to be aware of the damage humans are doing to quicken the _____ of wildlife.
A. extinction B. development C. conservation D. protection
23. Cat Ba National Park has many plant _____ that can be used as medicine.
A. energy B. species C. minerals D. environments
24. Renewable energy resources can help _____ fossil fuels and reduce carbon emissions.
A. damage B. destroy C. conserve D. overuse
25. If we continue to deplete the earth's _____ resources, we will cause serious damage to the environment.
A. native B. nature C. natural D. tropical
26. The main threat to the _____ of these creatures comes from the loss of habitat.
A. survive B. survivable C. survival D. surviving
27. The leaders of the world have worked together to solve the problems _____ global warming.
A. from B. about C. of D. in

Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. I find your comments very offensive, so you should apologize to me.
A. nice B. polite C. kind D. rude
2. Don't feel ashamed to admit that you do not know something.
A. proud B. embarrassed C. sad D. upset
3. The Bali Tiger was declared extinct in 1937 due to hunting and habitat loss.
A. diversity B. community C. ecosystem D. natural environment
4. Marine biologists fear the predatory crabs have the potential to disrupt marine ecosystems.
A. national B. natural C. maritime D. mountainous
5. Tropical forests usually have a great variety of flora and fauna.
A. plants B. climate change C. living things D. plants and animals

Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. My parents don't want me to hang out with friends from school.
A. stay at home B. walk in C. sit down D. stand up
2. Learn to say no when you don't feel comfortable and do not hesitate to your parents when the situation looks dangerous.
A. inconvenient B. uncomfortable C. unhappy D. unlucky
3. They realized they would have to ban fishing in some areas in order to keep ecosystems healthy.
A. banish B. exclude C. permit D. prevent
4. Coral reefs protect coastlines from storms and erosion, provide jobs local communities and offer opportunities for recreation.
A. save B. harm C. preserve D. conserve
5. Being listed as an endangered species can have negative effect since it could make a species more desirable for collectors and poachers.
A. essential B. positive C. harmful D. disastrous

GRAMMAR

TO INFINITIVE

1. In her opinion, the best way _____ about the culture of a country is to enjoy its traditional performing arts.
A. to learn B. learnt C. learn D. learning
2. People should _____ involved in these activities _____ awareness of heritage preservation.
A. get/ raise B. to get / to raise C. to get / raising D. get / to raise
3. During our trip to Trang An, the first thing _____ was to explore the beauty of the caves there.
A. to do B. doing C. to doing D. do
4. We need _____ action _____ further damage to these historical sites.
A. to take / preventing B. to take / to prevent C. take / preventing D. take / prevent
5. We felt very excited _____ on a tour to Hoi An Ancient Town last week.
A. go B. going C. to going D. to go

PERFECT GERUNDS AND PERFECT PARTICIPLES

1. My father was proud of _____ many beautiful places in Viet Nam.
A. **having visited** B. visited C. have visited D. has visited
2. She denied _____ her sister not to go to university.
A. to have told B. **having told** C. has told D. have told
3. My mother succeeded in _____ her parents to let her go to university.
A. has persuaded B. have persuaded C. **persuading** D. having persuading
4. My mother didn't remember _____ me about her childhood dream.

- A. tell B. told C. tells **D. having told**

5. _____ my parents for advice, my sister decided to go to a teacher training college after leaving school.

- A. Asking B. Asks **C. Having asked** D. Asked

CLEFT SENTENCE

1. _____ on the phone.

- A. It is his mother whom is B. It was his mother whom is
C. It was his mother who is D. It is his mother who is

2. _____ a high level of blood cholesterol.

- A. It is eggs that contain B. Those are eggs it contains
C. It is eggs that contains D. It is eggs contain

3. _____ England won the World Cup.

- A. It was in 1966 that B. It was on 1966 that
C. It was in 1966 which D. It was 1966 in that

4. _____ we all look for.

- A. It is happiness that B. That happiness
C. Happiness it is that D. Happiness it is

5. _____ me how to play the drum.

- A. It was my uncle who taught B. My uncle who taught
C. It was my uncle taught D. It is my uncle teaching

LINKING WORDS/ PHRASES

1. Many people joined our campaign. _____, it was a huge success.

- A. Moreover B. However C. As a result D. Besides

2. _____ the heavy police presence, there is an increase in crime in the city.

- A. Although B. Despite C. Because D. Because of

3. Overpopulation is a common problem in big cities. _____, the population in rural areas is declining.

- A. By contrast B. Besides C. In addition D. Although

4. Many parents today work long hours. _____, they miss seeing their children grow up.

- A. As a consequence B. Besides C. However D. Although

5. _____ my friend was a victim of bullying at school, he felt embarrassed to report the bully.

- A. Because B. Besides C. Although D. However

6. In addition _____, we also organise charity events to raise money.

- A. to awareness campaigns B. awareness campaigns
C. starting awareness campaigns D. we started awareness campaign

7. _____ peer pressure, I never skipped classes or smoked cigarettes.

- A. In spite B. In spite of C. As a result D. In addition to

8. The world is facing many social issues nowadays. _____, we need to work together to solve them.

- A. Therefore B. In addition C. As a result D. By contrast

9. Despite _____ many complaints about bullying, the school hasn't introduced any anti-bullying policies.

- A. receiving B. Received C. to receive D. we received

COMMUNICATION

1. Tom: I'm afraid I won't be able to play in tomorrow's match.

Dave: _____

- A. What ashamed! B. What a shame! C. What 's up? D. What !

2. Claire: My grandma has just passed away. I'm going to miss her so much.

Jane: _____

- A. What a pity B. I'm so sorry to hear that.

C. Give my best regards to her D. I know how it feels

3. Nam: I tried my best, but my team didn't win yesterday.

Dad: _____ son. Don't blame yourself

- A. I know how it feels B. that's too bad.
C. How disappointing ! D. I can sympathize with you

4. Mary: I had a terrible headache last night and couldn't finish my homework.

Jim: _____ I often have headaches when I'm stressed.

- A. I can sympathize with you. B. How disappointing!
C. That 's too bad . D. I know how it feels

5. Student A and Student B are discussing a recent field trip to a local wildlife sanctuary where they learned about endangered species.

Student A: "What was your favorite part of the wildlife sanctuary visit?"

Student B: " _____ "

- A. "I enjoyed seeing the different habitats of endangered animals."
B. "I didn't enjoy anything."
C. "I think wildlife sanctuaries are boring."
D. "I think we should focus on other places."

6. Student A and Student B are brainstorming ideas for a school project focused on raising awareness about ecosystem conservation.

Student A: "What do you think would be the most effective way to engage our classmates in the project?"

Student B: "_____"

- A. "I think creating interactive presentations would be engaging."
- B. "I don't think anyone cares about ecosystems."
- C. "I don't think we can engage anyone."
- D. "I think we should just skip the project."

Read the passage and choose the answer that best suit each blank.

In many countries around the world, it is not easy growing up because teens are dealing with many social issues. A study carried _____ (1) by a famous research centre in the US found out that the following were among the most serious ones.

Anxiety and depression: Seven in ten teenagers considered them a serious problem among their peers. The main source of teenagers' anxiety and _____ (2) was social pressure, such as the pressure to look good, to fit in social groups, and to be good at sport.

Bullying: 55% said that bullying was a major problem for teenagers, and around 15% admitted that they _____ (3) some form of cyberbullying. Girls or younger students were more likely to be victims of bullying.

Poverty: Four out of 10 teens said that poverty was also a major problem for them. _____, (4) about 20% of the teens in the survey struggled to live below the poverty line every day.

The survey results suggest _____ (5) more support should be provided to help teenagers avoid serious social issues and enjoy a happier life.

- | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. out | B. in | C. on | D. with |
| 2. A. depress | B. depressing | C. depressed | D. depression |
| 3. A. experience | B. experienced | C. had experienced | D. are experiencing |
| 4. A. In fact | B. However | C. Besides | D. Moreover |
| 5. A. like this | B. that | C. what | D. it |

Read the passage and choose the answer that best suit each blank.

(1) _____ are animals and plants that are in danger of becoming extinct. This means there are very few of them left in the wild. There are many reasons why animals become endangered. One reason is that their habitats are being destroyed. (2) _____ areas, like forests and wetlands, are being cleared to make space for buildings or farms. This leaves animals with nowhere to live. Another reason is hunting. Some people hunt animals for their fur, skin, or other body parts. This is illegal in many places, but it still happens.

(3) _____ endangered species is the giant panda. These bears live in bamboo forests in China. However, many of these forests have been cut down. (4) _____ a result, there are only about 1,800 pandas left in the wild. Efforts are being made to protect them, but their future is still uncertain. Another endangered animal is the sea turtle. These reptiles live in the ocean and (5) _____ their eggs on beaches. However, pollution and fishing nets pose a threat to them. Many sea turtles get caught in fishing nets and drown. Plastic pollution is also a problem. Turtles often mistake plastic bags for jellyfish, which they eat. This can make them sick or even kill them.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|
| Question 1: A. Endangered | B. Friendly | C. Healthy | D. Energetic |
| Question 2: A. Natural | B. Artificial | C. Urban | D. Rural |
| Question 3: A. An | B. Some | C. A | D. Any |
| Question 4: A. For | B. As | C. With | D. In |
| Question 5: A. bear | B. lay | C. have | D. get |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, or C to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Peer-pressure is the influence that friends, people and individuals in group are capable of exerting on their peers. Some children are able to brush it off without any issues while it negatively impacts on other children. Sometimes adults underestimate the effects of peer pressure on their children because they were teenagers long ago in a different time. Here are three ways in which peer-pressure can negatively affect children.

First, due to peer pressure, children can easily adopt dangerous habits. They see what their friends do and copy them. For example, many may develop bad habits such as alcohol consumption, smoking, drug abuse. Technically, children know that these are not good habits to cultivate but they are motivated by the need to feel accepted.

Second, children's academic performance is also affected by their peers. For teenagers, it is important for **them** to be accepted by their peer group. This means that their peer group's approval gets placed above that of their parents and teachers. This in turn has a direct effect on their academics. Sometimes their academics are affected because despite being capable of performing well, they choose not to because in the eyes of their peers it makes them look 'uncool'. Sometimes their academics are affected because in an effort to fit in with their peer group, they place more emphasis on being social rather than working on their academics.

Finally, negative peers also make children feel ashamed or bad about themselves and their family. At the average school, students come from various economic backgrounds. If the students come from poor economic backgrounds or come from a family which might not give them money to spend extravagantly, they end up feeling bad or ashamed of themselves and their family, because in the eyes of their peers, they are somehow 'lesser' or 'weird' individuals.

(Source: theteachersdigest.com)

1. This passage is mainly about _____.
A. some negative effects of peer pressure
B. some positive effects of peer pressure

- C. causes of peer pressure and solutions
2. Why do adults sometimes underestimate the effects of peer pressure on their children?
- A. Because they didn't have peer pressure.
B. Because they were teenagers in a different time.
C. Because peer pressure was not important for them.
3. Why does the author mention *alcohol consumption* in the text?
- A. To give a reason for a bad habit
B. To show a contrasting point of view
C. To give an example of a bad habit
4. The word **them** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.
- A. teenagers B. parents C. teachers
5. Who make children feel bad or ashamed of themselves and their family?
- A. Children themselves B. Negative friends C. Their parents

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Ecosystems are **intricate** networks of living organisms and their physical environment. **These** systems can be found in various locations around the world, from dense forests to arid deserts. Each ecosystem is unique, with its own combination of plants, animals, and climate conditions.

Plants are essential components of ecosystems as they provide food, oxygen, and habitat for animals. Through photosynthesis, plants convert sunlight into energy, which is then passed on to animals through the food chain. Animals, in turn, play vital roles in maintaining the balance of ecosystems by pollinating plants, dispersing seeds, and controlling populations of other organisms.

Human activities, such as deforestation, pollution, and urbanization, pose significant threats to ecosystems. Deforestation destroys habitats and disrupts the natural balance of ecosystems, leading to the loss of biodiversity. Pollution contaminates air, water, and soil, harming the health of plants and animals. Urbanization results in habitat loss and fragmentation, further threatening the survival of many species.

Conservation efforts are crucial for protecting ecosystems and preserving biodiversity. By implementing sustainable practices and reducing our impact on the environment, we can ensure the long-term health and stability of ecosystems for future generations.

- What is the main topic of the passage?
 - Human impact on ecosystems
 - The importance of plants in ecosystems
 - Conservation efforts to protect ecosystems
 - The characteristics of ecosystems
- What is a synonym for "**intricate**" in the passage?
 - Simple
 - Complex
 - Basic
 - Easy
- In the sentence "These systems can be found in various locations around the world," what does the word "These" refer to?
 - Living organisms
 - Physical environment
 - Ecosystems
 - Climate conditions
- What are some of the threats posed by human activities to ecosystems?
 - Increasing biodiversity
 - Enhancing habitat preservation
 - Deforestation and pollution
 - Promoting urbanization
- Why are conservation efforts mentioned in the passage?
 - To exploit ecosystems for profit
 - To ignore the impact of human activities
 - To protect ecosystems and preserve biodiversity
 - To accelerate habitat loss and fragmentation

WRITING

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

- In addition with (A) health problems, alcohol could (B) also cause (C) memory loss (D).
- My parents had to deal (A) with (B) many problems. Besides of this (C), they worked very hard (D) to save money for a house.

3. Many (A) people in (B) my neighborhood have lost (C) their jobs. As result, (D) crime has increased.
4. Despite of (A) our successful social (B) awareness campaign, there is (C) still much work to do (D) to reduce poverty.
5. Because of (A) my teacher liked (B) my idea so much, I decided to submit (C) it to the ideas competition (D).
6. The diversity (A) of species (B) in the ecosystem (C) are (D) crucial for maintaining balance.
7. In our project (A) about endangered species, we will research (B), presenting (C) and discuss (D) conservation efforts.
8. Flora (A) refers (B) to (C) the animals found (D) in a particular region.

Rewrite the sentences, using the given cues:

TO INFINITIVE

1. The local authority can organize a photo competition which will help them spread the information on cultural heritage more quickly.
- The local authority can organize _____.
2. Designing a website can help promote a cultural heritage site and become one of the most effective ways to do that.
- Designing a website _____.
3. Mrs Hoa joined the walking holiday. She was the oldest person who did so.
- Mrs Hoa _____.
4. We went to the Mekong River Delta. We wanted to watch live performances of *don catai tu* there.
- We _____.
5. My parents went to Ha Long Bay. They wanted to take a three-day cruise there.
- My parents _____.

PERFECT PARTICIPLE/ GERUND

1. She felt happy because she had met her best friend again.
→ Having _____
2. I have said bad words to her. I regret it now.
→ I regret _____
3. He had driven along the road before the accident happened. He remembered it.
→ He could remember _____
4. The boys had broken the window. One of them admitted that.
→ One of the boys admitted _____

CLEFT SENTENCE

1. I lost my wallet **somewhere in there**.
It was.....
2. I was born and grew up **in a small village**.
It was.....
3. **My teacher** helped me a lot of with my study last semester.
It was.....
4. The headmaster gave **Tam** a bicycle as a scholarship.
It was.....
5. **Your carelessness** caused the accident
It was.....

LINKING WORDS/ PHRASES

1. Because there is an increase in cyberbullying, many schools have to update their anti-bullying policies.
→ Because of the _____.
2. Although the police are using new methods to control crime in the city, crime figures are still high.
→ Despite _____.
3. In spite of developing health problems, some people continue to drink too much.
→ Although _____.
4. Because of test anxiety, some students suffer from stress and fail to do well in their exams.
→ Because _____.

Write a leaflet about the problems that a heritage site may face and the possible solutions to them.

Write a proposal about a social issue.