

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP KIỂM TRA GIỮA KÌ I

UNIT 1: FAMILY LIFE

A. VOCABULARY:

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|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Achievement (n) /ə'tʃi:vmənt/: thành tựu 2. Appreciate (v) /ə'pri:ʃieɪt/: biết ơn, trân trọng 3. Benefit (n) /'benɪfɪt/: lợi ích 4. Bond (n) /bɒnd/: sự gắn bó 5. Breadwinner (n) /'bredwɪnə(r)/: trụ cột gia đình 6. Celebrate (v) /'selɪbreɪt/: tổ chức tiệc 7. Character (n) /'kærəktə(r)/: tính cách 8. Cheer up (v) /tʃiə(r) ʌp/: làm cho vui lên, cổ vũ 9. Choice (n) /tʃɔɪs/: lựa chọn 10. Cook (v) /kʊk/: nấu ăn 11. Damage (v) /'dæmɪdʒ/: phá hỏng 12. Difficulty (n) /'dɪfɪkəlti/: vấn đề khó khăn 13. Discuss (v) /dɪ'skʌs/: thảo luận 14. Divide (v) /dɪ'vaɪd/: chia 15. Fair (adj) /feə(r)/: công bằng 16. Gratitude (n) /'grætɪtju:d/: lòng biết ơn 17. Grocery (n) /'grəʊsəri/: thực phẩm và tạp hóa 18. Grow up (v) /grəʊ ʌp/: trưởng thành 19. Heavy lifting (n) /,hevi 'lɪftɪŋ/: mang vác nặng 20. Homemaker (n) /'həʊmmeɪkə(r)/: người nội trợ 21. Honest (adj) /'ɒnɪst/: thật thà 22. Household chore (n) /'haʊshəʊld tʃɔ:(r)/: công việc nhà | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 23. Housework (n) /'haʊswɜ:k/: công việc nhà 24. Instead of (adv) /ɪn'sted əv/: thay cho 25. Laundry (n) /'ləʊndri/: quần áo, đồ giặt là 26. Life skill (n) /'laɪf skɪl/: kỹ năng sống 27. List (n) /lɪst/: danh sách 28. Manage (v) /'mænɪdʒ/: xoay sở 29. Manner (n) /'mænə(r)/: tác phong, cách ứng xử 30. Prepare (v) /prɪ'peə(r)/: chuẩn bị 31. Put out (v) /pʊt aʊt/: vứt 32. Raise (v) /reɪz/: nuôi nấng 33. Respect (n) /rɪ'spekt/: sự tôn trọng 34. Responsibility (n) /rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪləti/: trách nhiệm 35. Result (n) /rɪ'zʌlt/: kết quả 36. Routine (n) /ru:'ti:n/: công việc hằng ngày 37. Rubbish (n) /'rʌbɪʃ/: rác rưởi 38. Spotlessly (adv) /'spɒtləsli/: không tì vết 39. Strengthen (v) /'streŋkθn/: củng cố, làm mạnh 40. Success (n) /sək'ses/: sự thành công 41. Support (n,v) /sə'pɔ:t/: sự ủng hộ, hỗ trợ 42. Task (n) /tɑ:sk/: nhiệm vụ 43. Truthful (adj) /'tru:θfl/: trung thực 44. Value (n) /'vælju:/: giá trị 45. Washing-up (n) /,wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp/: việc rửa chén bát |
|---|---|

B. GRAMMAR:

I. PRESENT SIMPLE (THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN):

1. Công thức:

Thể khẳng định	S + V₁ / V_{s/es}
Thể phủ định	S + do not (=don't) / does not (=doesn't) + V₀
Thể nghi vấn	(Wh-) + do(not) / does(not) + S + V₀?

Cách thêm "s/es" cho động từ:

- Các động từ kết thúc bằng **sh, ch, ss, o, x, z** thì thêm "es":

Vd: wash ▯ washes, go ▯ goes, watch ▯ watches, miss ▯ misses, mix ▯ mixes, buzz ▯ buzzes, ...

- Những động từ tận cùng là *phụ âm* + "y" thì khi sang ngôi he, she, it... "y" đổi thành "i" rồi thêm "es":

Vd: study ▯ studies, fly ▯ flies, cry ▯ cries, ...

Lưu ý: play – plays, pay ▯ pays (do động từ tận cùng là *nguyên âm* + "y")

- Riêng động từ "have" biến đổi thành "has".

2. Cách sử dụng:

Dùng để nói về hành động lặp lại theo **thói quen**.

* Một số dấu hiệu nhận biết:

Always, usually, often, sometimes, seldom, rarely, never, every day, once a day / week / month..., twice a day / week / month..., 3 times a day / week / month...

Ví dụ:

- a. My brother GOES (go) to school *every day*.
- b. He IS (be) *often* tired.
- c. We usually GO (go) to the cinema *twice a week*.
- d. My mom COOKS (cook) *once a day*.
- e. They *always* PREPARE (prepare) dinner in the evening.

II. PRESENT CONTINUOUS (THÌ HIỆN TẠI TIẾP DIỄN):

1. Công thức:

Thể khẳng định	S + am/is/are + V-ing
Thể phủ định	S + am/is/are + not + V-ing
Thể nghi vấn	(Wh-) + am/is/are + (not) + S + V-ing ?

Cách thêm đuôi “-ing” cho động từ:

- Những động từ tận cùng là “e” thì ta *bỏ* “e” trước khi thêm đuôi “-ing”:

Vd: have → having, write → writing ...

- Những động từ tận cùng là “ee” thì ta *giữ nguyên* “ee” thêm đuôi “-ing”:

Vd: see → seeing, agree → agreeing, ...

- Những động từ *1 âm tiết* hoặc *2 âm tiết* có *trọng âm* rơi vào âm 2 (kết thúc là 1 nguyên âm + 1 phụ âm) thì *gấp đôi phụ âm cuối* trước khi thêm đuôi “-ing”:

Vd: sit – sitting, prefer – preferring, swim – swimming, begin – beginning... **Lưu ý:** flow – flowing

- Các từ die, lie, tie... biến đổi như sau: die – dying, lie – lying, tie – tying...

2. Cách sử dụng:

Để diễn tả hành động **đang diễn ra** ở hiện tại ngay lúc nói.

* Một số dấu hiệu nhận biết:

now, at the moment, at present, Look!, Listen!, Be careful!, Be quiet!, today, this term, this month,...

Lưu ý: Ta KHÔNG sử dụng thì hiện tại tiếp diễn với *động từ chỉ trạng thái (stative verb)*: like, love, hate, need, want, know, agree, understand, feel, seem, smell, hear, see, want, ...

Ví dụ:

- a. I AM WAITING (wait) for the bus *at the moment*.
- b. Where ARE you GOING (go) *now*?
- c. *Listen!* Someone IS SINGING (sing).
- d. I AM FACING (face) difficulties in learning English *this term*.
- e. She IS LEARNING (learn) English *at present*.

C. EXERCISES:

I-PRONUNCIATION:

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Question 1: A. grocery | B. homemaker | C. together | D. promotion |
| Question 2: A. gratitude | B. character | C. activate | D. agreement |
| Question 3: A. prepare | B. strengthen | C. respect | D. special |
| Question 4: A. husband | B. rubbish | C. contribute | D. vulnerable |
| Question 5: A. benefit | B. routine | C. children | D. finance |
| Question 6: A. playtime | B. value | C. grateful | D. table |
| Question 7: A. generation | B. grateful | C. educate | D. grandparents |

E2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| Question 1: A. grocery | B. character | C. develop | D. homemaker |
| Question 2: A. spotlessly | B. experience | C. society | D. responsible |

- Question 3: A. routine B. laundry C. household D. picnic
 Question 4: A. similar B. important C. atmosphere D. breadwinner

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

E3: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 1:** Family _____ are important because they teach children what is right or wrong in life.
 A. bonds B. values C. holidays D. connections
- Question 2:** _____ the rubbish in the early morning is a part of my daily routine.
 A. Putting out B. Coming out C. Pulling out D. Bringing out
- Question 3:** _____ is a person who works at home and takes care of the house and family.
 A. Breadwinner B. Homemaker C. Servant D. Houseman
- Question 4:** My mother the responsibility for running the household.
 A. holds B. takes C. runs D. bears
- Question 5:** Doing chores as a family will help strengthen _____.
 A. family bonds B. generation gap C. family trees D. family values
- Question 6:** Linh can't go out with us to see a movie now because she's _____ dinner.
 A. preparing B. making C. arranging D. keeping
- Question 7:** He's a man of strong _____. He always fights for what is right and you can rely on him.
 A. health B. character C. hands D. influence
- Question 8:** When his wife gave birth to a baby boy, Mr. Nam became the sole _____.
 A. housemaid B. housekeeper C. father D. breadwinner
- Question 9:** Doing housework brings great _____ to children as it helps them develop necessary life skills.
 A. benefits B. hard work C. results D. practices
- Question 10:** She does two jobs at the same time as she is the main _____ of the family.
 A. breadwinner B. homemaker C. housewife D. bread maker
- Question 11:** Kindness and responsibility are two _____ that many parents want to teach to their children.
 A. family values B. customs C. cultures D. ideas
- Question 12:** Sarah is a(n) _____ girl. She never cheats in exams.
 A. generous B. sociable C. frank D. honest
- Question 13:** Instead of giving me answers to questions, my parents always _____ me to think for myself.
 A. support B. encourage C. respect D. strengthen
- Question 14:** Ms. Mai asked me how she could _____ household chores equally in her family.
 A. make B. divide C. give D. contribute
- Question 15:** She's such a good wife. She's _____ her husband through difficult times.
 A. taught B. leff C. supported D. provided
- Question 16:** Jim's main _____ in his home is to keep the house clean.
 A. right B. honour C. part D. responsibility
- Question 17:** When all members of the family share housework, the family _____ will become stronger.
 A. joys B. happiness C. life D. bonds
- Question 18:** Preparing and cooking meals are some of the essential _____ for teens.
 A. soft skills B. life skills C. table manners D. _____
- Question 19:** When I lived in this city, I used to shop for _____ at this supermarket.
 A. heavy lifting B. groceries C. housework D. laundry
- Question 20:** The kids deeply _____ their grandfather for his great knowledge about the world.
 A. create B. develop C. respect D. discuss
- Question 21:** She decided to find a job to _____ money instead of just living at home and being a housekeeper.
 A. lend B. earn C. borrow D. raise

Question 22: I'm lucky to have such a(n) _____ brother who always gives me help when I need it.

- A. support B. supporting C. supported D. supportive

Question 23: In my family, my father always takes charge of doing the _____ lifting.

- A. strong B. hard C. heavy D. huge

Question 24: Do you have to the rubbish out?.

- A. put B. make C. empty D. do

Question 25: My mother told me to do the _____ yesterday but I forgot about it since I had much homework to finish.

- A. wash-up B. laundry C. childcare D. exercises

Question 26: His parents give him full _____ for his choice of school.

- A. support B. change C. value D. bond

Question 27: My mother and I often go to the supermarket to shop for _____ at weekends.

- A. cook B. groceries C. heavy lifting D. the chores

Question 28: It's not easy for some tenth-graders to get into high school _____.

- A. works B. routines C. times D. responsibilities

Question 29: After eating dinner, I have to do the _____ and then do my homework every day.

- A. washing-up B. wash-up C. washing-ups D. washings-up

Question 30: My mother is a _____. She doesn't go to work, but stays at home to look after the family.

- A. breadwinner B. homemaker C. housemaid D. solider

Question 31: My eldest son is strong enough to do the _____ for the family.

- A. heavy lifting B. household chores C. cooking D. laundry

Question 32: Mr Lewis is the _____ of the family, but he still helps his wife with the housework whenever he has time.

- A. breadwinner B. homemaker C. housemaid D. solider

Question 33: My mother is _____ for taking care of the home and the family.

- A. responsible B. takes the responsibility C. take the duty D. Both B & C are correct.

Question 35: Do you have to do _____ ?

- A. the mess B. your bed C. the washing-up D. the cook

Question 36: My responsibility is to wash the dishes and _____ the rubbish.

- A. take up B. get out C. get up D. put out

E4: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: He _____ to the cinema yesterday evening.

- A. has gone B. goes C. went D. had gone

Question 2: Jim _____ a book at the moment.

- A. is reading B. had read C. reads D. has read

Question 3: I'm busy at the moment, _____ on the computer

- A. I work B. I'm worked C. I'm working D. I worked

Question 4: Don't bother me while I _____

- A. am working B. was working C. will work D. will have completed

Question 5: My brother _____ out at weekend.

- A. doesn't usually go B. does usually not go
C. doesn't usually goes D. usually doesn't goes.

Question 6: Every day, my sister _____ the floor.

- A. usually clean B. cleans usually C. usually cleaned D. usually cleans

Question 7: Listen! Someone _____.

- A. is singing B. are singing C. sings D. sing

Question 8: First thing in the morning, I _____ a cup of milk tea.

- A. has B. am having C. have D. will have

Question 9: Anita _____ very hard at the moment.

- A. is studying B. studies C. studied D. has studied

- Question 10:** I usually _____ to school by bus.
 A. went B. am going C. go D. have gone
- Question 11:** Our friends _____ for the fashion show now.
 A. is preparing B. are preparing C. prepares D. prepare
- Question 12:** All staff in this restaurant _____ an urgent meeting right now.
 A. are attending B. is attending C. attends D. attend
- Question 13:** Yesterday morning I _____ up early.
 A. got B. get C. was getting D. had got
- Question 14:** Please don't make so much noise. I _____.
 A. studying B. study C. am studying D. studied
- Question 15:** I _____ a bike to school every day but today I _____ to school by bus because it was stolen yesterday.
 A. rode - went B. ride - am going C. ride - go D. is riding - am going
- Question 16:** Water _____ at 100 degrees Celsius.
 A. boils B. boiled C. is boiling D. will boil
- Question 17:** Who _____ the guitar in that room, Hoa?
 A. playing B. is playing C. play D. plays
- Question 18:** My mother often _____ to the market in the morning, but today she _____ at noon.
 A. goes/goes B. go/goes C. goes/is going D. is going/goes
- Question 19:** Bich sometimes _____ chicken noodle soup for breakfast.
 A. are having B. is having C. have D. has
- Question 20:** _____ she _____ in Hue at the moment?
 A. Does/live B. Is/living C. Did/live D. Was/living
- Question 21:** Jenny often _____ jeans and T-shirt at school but she _____ a gorgeous dress today.
 A. wears - is wearing B. is wearing - wears C. wear - is wearing D. wears - wears
- Question 22:** He usually _____ her at weekend but now he _____ in bed because of his severe illness.
 A. visits/stays B. visits/staying C. visited/stays D. visits/is staying
- Question 23:** Hoang and Phong _____ football as they're having class now.
 A. don't play B. are playing C. doesn't play D. aren't playing
- Question 24:** Don't make noise, children! Parents _____.
 A. sleep B. are sleeping C. were sleeping D. slept
- Question 25:** Look! Minh _____ on stage. She looks so beautiful.
 A. sings B. are singing C. is singing D. sang
- Question 26:** I am busy at the moment, I _____ my home assignment.
 A. do B. am doing C. have been doing D. will do
- Question 27:** After the physics lesson, the children know that water _____ at 100 degrees C.
 A. will boil B. is boiling C. boils D. boil
- Question 28:** Hoang _____ his email four times a week in order not to miss anything important.
 A. checks B. will check C. is checking D. check
- Question 29:** At the moment, my sister _____ her homework, my brother _____ games.
 A. is making - is playing B. is doing - is playing C. does - plays D. makes - is playing
- Question 30:** Hurry up, Linh. Other friends _____ for us.
 A. are waiting B. waits C. wait D. is waiting
- Question 31:** It's 7.00 p.m. now and we _____ meal together. We usually _____ dinner at that time.
 A. have - eat B. have - are eating C. are having - eat D. are having - are eating
- Question 32:** Ms. Kim _____ very well when she's under pressure.
 A. not work B. don't work C. isn't working D. doesn't work
- Question 33:** Hoa usually _____ charge of doing the washing-up in her family.
 A. takes B. is taking C. take D. will take
- Question 34:** My mom _____ to the supermarket every Sunday for shopping.
 A. goes B. go C. is going D. are going

Question 35: I'm sorry, Lan is busy now. She ____ her document on the second floor.

- A.** are checking **B.** check **C.** checks **D.** is checking

E5: Complete the following sentences with the correct forms of the words in capitals

Question 1: It is parents' duty and _____ to join hands to take care of their children and give them a happy home. (RESPONSIBLE)

Question 2: I would like to express my _____ to everyone for their hard work. (GRATEFUL)

Question 3: The measures should help create jobs and _____ the economy. (STRONG)

Question 4: He needs all the support and _____ he can get. (ENCOURAGE)

Question 5: She cleans up _____ after she has finished cooking. (SPOTLESS)

IV-SPEAKING

E7: Complete the conversations by circling the best answers. Then practise reading them.

Question 1: Lan: Nam, do you think family routines are necessary?

Nam: Yes. _____ each family should have some routines to help build strong family bonds.

- A.** I'm not sure that **B.** I strongly believe that **C.** I agree that **D.** I hope that

Question 2: Lan: What do you think about the British family value of being truthful and honest?

Nam: _____, it's one of the first things parents should teach their children.

- A.** In their opinion **B.** In a nutshell **C.** In my own way **D.** In my opinion

Question 3: Lan: Nam, do you think parents should help their children do their homework?

Nam: Well, _____ parents should let their children do their homework by themselves so they can become independent.

- A.** I don't think **B.** I wish that **C.** I believe that **D.** I hope that

Question 4: Lan: Do you think teens should learn how to cook?

Nam: Well, _____ they can learn it when they start their own families. As teens, they should spend all their time on study.

- A.** I suppose that **B.** I hope that **C.** I doubt that **D.** I agree that

V-READING

E9: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A recent study shows that an unequal share of household chores is still the norm in many households, (1) _____ the fact that many more women now have jobs. In a survey of 1,256 people (2) _____ between 18 and 65, men said they contributed an average of 37 per cent of the total housework, while the women (3) _____ their share to be nearly double that, at 70 per cent. This ratio was not affected by (4) _____ the woman was working or not. When they were asked what they thought was a fair division of labour, women with jobs felt that housework should (5) _____ shared equally between male and female partners. Women who did not work outside the home were satisfied to perform 80 per cent - the majority of housework - if their husbands did the (6) _____. Research has shown that if levels increase beyond these percentages, women become unhappy and anxious, and feel they are (7) _____.

After marriage, a woman is reported to increase her household workload (8) _____ 14 hours per week, but for men (9) _____ amount is just 90 minutes. So the division of labour becomes unbalanced, (10) _____ the man's share increases much less than the woman's. It is the inequality and (11) _____ of respect, not the actual number of hours, which leads to (12) _____ and depression. The research even (13) _____ housework as thankless and unfulfilling.

Question 1: **A.** in spite **B.** despite **C.** although **D.** even

Question 2: **A.** aged **B.** aging **C.** age **D.** ages

Question 3: **A.** guessed **B.** judged **C.** estimated **D.** valued

Question 4: **A.** what **B.** whether **C.** which **D.** that

Question 5: **A.** being **B.** been **C.** to be **D.** be

Question 6: **A.** remaining **B.** remain **C.** remainder **D.** remained

- Question 7: A. essential B. slight C. worthy D. unimportant
 Question 8: A. by B. to C. at D. in
 Question 9: A. a B. an C. the D. some
 Question 10: A. as B. so C. but D. then
 Question 11: A. waste B. loss C. disadvantage D. death
 Question 12: A. anxiety B. anxious C. anxiously D. anxiousness
 Question 13: A. draws B. expresses C. reports D. describes

E10: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Family types vary in different countries and among different cultures. In Western, industrialized societies, the nuclear family ranks as the most common family type. It consists of a father, a mother and their children. But nuclear families exist together with many other types of family units. In the single-parent family, for example, a mother or a father heads the family alone. A **blended** family is formed when a divorced or widowed parent remarries. As divorce rates have risen, the number of single-parent and blended families has increased.

In many parts of the world, parents and children live together with other family members under the same roof. These complex families usually contain several generations of family members, including grandparents, parents and children. They may also include brothers or sisters and their families, uncles, aunts and cousins. Even when relatives do not live together, they still consider themselves members of the same extended family includes grandparents, uncles, aunts and cousins.

Question 1: The nuclear family ranks as the most common family type _____.

- A. an many industrialized countries B. in countries with nuclear weapons
 C. that consists of more than two generations D. that leads to the divorce of parents

Question 2: In the single-parent family, _____.

- A. there are often no children
 B. only one parent lives with his or her child or children
 C. the number of blended children has increased
 D. children live with their grandparents

Question 3: Grandparents, parents and children are mentioned as _____.

- A. the three typical generations of an extended family
 B. three branches of a family tree
 C. the closest and happiest relatives in family units
 D. a complex combination

Question 4: The second paragraph is about _____.

- A. American culture B. relatives and family members
 C. the relationship between family members D. the extended family

Question 5: The word "**blended**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. complex B. married C. mixed D. formed

E11: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Building positive family relationships

The ordinary, everyday things that families do together can help build strong relationships with teenagers. Regular family meals are a great chance for everyone to chat about their day, or about interesting things that are going on or coming up. If parents encourage everyone to have a say, no one will feel they're being put on the spot to talk. Also, many families find that meals are more enjoyable when the TV isn't turned on!

We should all take turns choosing outdoor activities for our families. A relaxing holiday or weekend away together as a family can also build togetherness.

One-on-one time with the child gives the parents the chance to stay connected and enjoy each other's company. It can also be a chance to share thoughts and feelings.

Parents should celebrate the child's accomplishments, share his disappointments, and show interest in his hobbies. Sometimes it's just a matter of showing up to watch the child play sport or music, or giving him a lift to extracurricular activities.

Family traditions, routines and rituals can help parents and their children set aside regular dates and special times. For example, we might have a movie night together, a favourite meal or cooking session on a particular night, a family games afternoon or an evening walk together.

Agreed household responsibilities give kids of all ages the sense that they're making an important contribution to family life. These could be things like chores, shopping or helping older or younger members of the family.

Question 1: Regular family meals are a great chance for everyone _____.

- A. to have an opportunity share their daily activities
- B. to talk about TV programmes during the meal
- C. to have the spot to talk about
- D. to talk about interesting things that are coming soon

Question 2: The following things are true about outdoor activities for our families EXCEPT ____

- A. all family members try to find out suitable activities
- B. they should be held on holidays or at weekends
- C. they offer a chance to share secret thoughts and feelings
- D. they offer the pleasant feeling of being united

Question 3: Parents can show their attention to their child by all these things EXCEPT _____.

- A. watching the child play sport or music
- B. giving him a lift to extracurricular activities
- C. having a movie night together
- D. setting aside regular dates to do housework

Question 4: Children who share household chores with their parents will _____.

- A. enjoy each other's company
- B. make the family life better
- C. be given a chance to do extracurricular activities
- D. have a family games afternoon or an evening walk together

Question 5: The main idea of the passage is _____.

- A. to give advice on staying connected and enjoying each other's company
- B. how to share household chores between family members
- C. to offer pieces of advice to improve family relationships
- D. the important role of family traditions, routines and rituals

V-WRITING

E12: Use the verbs in their correct forms and add some words where necessary to make meaningful sentences.

Question 1: Mr Thanh / hate / do / housework / but / he still / clean / the house / once / week.

□

Question 2: I / have / a holiday / my family / in Mai Chau / now. / We / spend / our summer holidays here / every year.

□

Question 3: It / be / important / children / learn / some life skills / home.

□

Question 4: Parents / have / teach / their children / be honest and show respect to older people / an early age.

□

Question 5: Jane / think of / apply / another job. / She / think / her present job / be / boring.

□

Question 6: Doing housework / help / children / learn / take care / themselves.

□

Question 7: Family routines / connected / children's health / academic achievement.

□

Question 8: Children / should / learn / choose / right / kind of clothes / right occasion.

□

UNIT 2: HUMANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

A. VOCABULARY:

Từ vựng	Từ loại	Phiên âm IPA	Nghĩa
1. Achieve	(v)	/ə'tʃi:v/	đạt được
2. Action	(n)	/'ækʃn/	hành động
3. Activity	(n)	/æk'tɪvəti/	hoạt động
4. Adopt	(v)	/ə'dɒpt/	theo, chọn theo
5. Advice	(n)	/əd'vaɪs/	lời khuyên
6. Aim	(n)	/eɪm/	mục tiêu
7. Appliance	(n)	/ə'plaɪəns/	thiết bị, dụng cụ
8. Atmosphere	(n)	/'ætməsfɪə(r)/	bầu không khí
9. Attend	(v)	/'ætməsfɪə(r)/	tham dự
10. Area	(n)	/'eəriə/	khu vực
11. Awareness	(n)	/ə'weənəs/	nhận thức
12. Base on	(v)	/beɪs ɒn/	dựa trên
13. Be able to	(v)	/bi 'eɪbl tu/	có thể
14. Be proud of	(v)	/bi praʊd əv/	tự hào về
15. Be responsible for	(v)	/bi rɪ'spɒnsəbl fə(r)/	chịu trách nhiệm
16. Bottle	(n)	/'bɒtl/	chai, lọ
17. Bin	(n)	/bɪn/	cái thùng
18. Break down	(v)	/breɪk daʊn/	chia nhỏ
19. Calculate	(v)	/'kælkjuleɪt/	tính toán
20. Carbon footprint	(n)	/,kɑ:bən 'fʊtprɪnt/	dấu chân cacbon
21. Ceremony	(n)	/'serəməni/	lễ kỉ niệm
22. Change	(n)	/tʃeɪndʒ/	sự thay đổi
23. Chemical	(n)	/'kemɪkl/	hóa chất
24. Clean up	(v)	/kli:n ʌp/	dọn dẹp
25. Club	(n)	/klʌb/	câu lạc bộ
26. Collect	(v)	/kə'lekt/	sưu tầm
27. Create	(v)	/kri'eɪt/	tạo ra
28. Cut down on	(v)	/kʌt daʊn ɒn/	cắt giảm
29. Damage	(n)	/'dæmɪdʒ/	tổn hại, thiệt hại
30. Dangerous	(adj)	/'deɪndʒərəs/	nguy hiểm
31. Device	(n)	/di'vaɪs/	thiết bị
32. Difference	(n)	/'dɪfrəns/	sự khác biệt
33. Dirty	(adj)	/'dɜ:ti/	dơ bẩn
34. Eco-friendly	(adj)	/,i:kəʊ 'frendli/	thân thiện môi trường
35. Electrical	(adj)	/ɪ'lektrɪkl/	thuộc về điện
36. Electricity	(n)	/ɪ'lek'trɪsəti/	điện
37. Emission	(n)	/ɪ'mɪʃn/	sự thải ra
38. Encourage	(v)	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	khuyến khích
39. Energy	(n)	/'enədʒi/	năng lượng

40. Environment	(n)	/ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/	môi trường
41. Environmental	(adj)	/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/	thuộc về môi trường
42. Estimate	(v)	/ˈestimeɪt/	ước tính
43. Exhibition	(n)	/ˌeksɪˈbɪʃn/	buổi triển lãm
44. Explosion	(n)	/ɪkˈspləʊʒn/	vụ nổ
45. Garbage can	(n)	/ˈgɑːbrɪdʒ kæn/	thùng rác
46. Global	(adj)	/ˈgləʊbl/	toàn cầu
47. Habit	(n)	/ˈhæbɪt/	thói quen
48. Harm	(v)	/hɑːm/	gây hại
49. Harmful	(adj)	/ˈhɑːmfl/	độc hại
50. Improve	(v)	/ɪmˈpruːv/	cải thiện
51. Issue	(n)	/ˈɪʃuː/	vấn đề
52. Item	(n)	/ˈaɪtəm/	vật dụng
53. Join	(v)	/dʒɔɪn/	tham gia
54. Lead	(v)	/liːd/	dẫn đến
55. Lifestyle	(n)	/ˈlaɪfstɑɪl/	lối sống, cách sống
56. Litter	(v)	/ˈlɪtə(r)/	xả rác
57. Material	(n)	/məˈtɪəriəl/	nguyên liệu
58. Method	(n)	/ˈmeθəd/	phương pháp
59. Natural	(adj)	/ˈnætʃrəl/	tự nhiên
60. Natural resources	(n)	/ˈnætʃrəl rɪˈsɔːsɪz/	nguồn tài nguyên thiên nhiên
61. Neighborhood	(n)	/ˈneɪbəhʊd/	khu xóm
62. Organic	(adj)	/ɔːˈɡænik/	hữu cơ
63. Organize	(v)	/ˈɔːɡənaɪz/	tổ chức
64. Personal	(adj)	/ˈpɜːsənl/	cá nhân
65. Pick up	(v)	/pɪk ʌp/	nhặt
66. Polluted	(adj)	/pəˈluː.tɪd/	bị ô nhiễm
67. Pollution	(n)	/pəˈluːʃn/	sự ô nhiễm
68. Produce	(v)	/prəˈdjuːs/	sản xuất ra
69. Product	(n)	/ˈprɒdʌkt/	sản phẩm
70. Protect	(v)	/prəˈtekt/	bảo vệ
71. Provide	(v)	/prəˈvaɪd/	cung cấp
72. Public transport	(n)	/ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/	phương tiện công cộng
73. Raise	(v)	/reɪz/	làm gia tăng
74. Raw	(adj)	/rɔː/	thô, chưa qua chế biến
75. Recycle	(v)	/ˌriːˈsaɪkl/	tái chế
76. Reduce	(v)	/rɪˈdjuːs/	làm giảm
77. Refillable	(adj)	/ˌriːˈfɪləbl/	có thể làm đầy lại
78. Reusable	(adj)	/ˌriːˈjuːzəbl/	có thể tái sử dụng
79. Set up	(v)	/set ʌp/	thành lập
80. Shade	(n)	/ʃeɪd/	bóng râm
81. Situation	(n)	/ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃn/	tình huống
82. Suggestion	(n)	/səˈdʒestʃən/	lời đề nghị
83. Sustainable	(adj)	/səˈsteɪnəbl/	bền vững
84. Take part in	(v)	/teɪk pɑːt ɪn/	tham gia
85. Temperature	(n)	/ˈtemprətʃə(r)/	hiệu độ
86. Trash = rubbish = waste	(n)	/træʃ/ ˈrʌbɪʃ/ ˈweɪst/	rác thải

87. Turn off	(v)	/'tʃ:n ɒf/	tắt
88. Waste	(v)	/weist/	lãng phí

B. GRAMMAR:

I. FUTURE SIMPLE (TƯƠNG LAI ĐƠN) & NEAR FUTURE (TƯƠNG LAI GẦN):

TƯƠNG LAI ĐƠN		TƯƠNG LAI GẦN	
Công thức:		Công thức:	
Khẳng định:	S + will + V0	Khẳng định:	S + am/is/are + going to + V0
Phủ định:	S + will + not + V0	Phủ định:	S + am/is/are + not + going to + V0
Nghi vấn:	(Wh) + will (not) + V0	Nghi vấn:	(Wh) + am/is/are (+not) + S + going to + V0
Lưu ý: Will = shall = 'll; Will not =			

CÁCH PHÂN BIỆT “TƯƠNG LAI ĐƠN” VÀ “TƯƠNG LAI GẦN”		
Dự định và quyết định	Diễn tả dự định, hành động (sẽ làm gì đó) ngay trong lúc nói Ví dụ: a. Please lend me your money! I WILL BRING it back soon. b. The floor looks dirty. I WILL HELP you to clean it.	Diễn tả ý định, kế hoạch đã dự tính trước . Ví dụ: a. Oh, really? IS she GOING TO HAVE a birthday party? b. I'm so excited! We ARE GOING TO MOVE to a bigger house next month.
Dự đoán	Diễn tả dự đoán không có cơ sở, bằng chứng. Ví dụ: a. I think our team WILL WIN the competition. b. I think my sister WILL PASS the exam	Diễn tả dự đoán có cơ sở, bằng chứng ở hiện tại. Ví dụ: a. Look at these dark clouds! I think it IS GOING TO RAIN. b. I'm not feeling well, I think I AM GOING TO SICK.

II. PASSIVE VOICE (THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG):

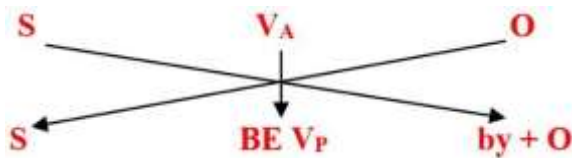
* Muốn chuyển một câu từ thể chủ động sang thể bị động, ta thực hiện những bước sau:

Active:

Passive:

- 1) Lấy *tân ngữ* của câu chủ động (active) làm *chủ ngữ* của câu bị động (passive).
- 2) Đổi động từ chủ động (V_A) thành động từ bị động (V_P) (theo công thức).
- 3) Chủ ngữ của câu chủ động chuyển thành tân ngữ của câu bị động và đứng trước nó là giới từ **by**. (BY+O).

Lưu ý: Chủ ngữ là **I, you, we, they, he, she, it, one, people, someone, somebody, nobody, no one** thường được bỏ đi khi chuyển sang câu bị động.



CÔNG THỨC BIẾN ĐỔI TỪ CÂU CHỦ ĐỘNG SANG CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG CỦA CÁC THÌ

TENSES (các thì)	ACTIVE VOICE (chủ động)	PASSIVE VOICE (bị động)
Simple present (Thì hiện tại đơn)	S + V_s / es Vd: They LEARN English.	S + am/is/are + V3/ed + (by + O) □ English IS LEARNED (by them).
Present Continuous (Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn)	S + am/is/ are + V-ing Vd: We ARE PLANTING trees.	S + am/is/are + being + V3/ed + (by + O) □ Trees ARE BEING PLANTED (by us).
Present Perfect (Thì hiện tại hoàn thành)	S + have/has + Ved/3 Vd: Students HAVE CLEANED up the class.	S + have/has + been + V3/ed + (by + O) □ The class HAS BEEN CLEANED up by students.
Simple past (Thì quá khứ đơn)	S + V₂/V_{ed} Vd: I DID my homework yesterday.	S + was/were + V3/ed + (by + O) □ My homework WAS DONE (by + yesterday..
Past Continuous (Thì quá khứ tiếp diễn)	S + was/were + V-ing Vd: I WAS DRIVING a car at this time yesterday.	S + was/were + being + V3/ed + (by + O) □ A car WAS BEING DRIVEN (by me) at this time yesterday.
Past Perfect (Thì quá khứ hoàn thành)	S + had + Ved/3 Vd: Dung HAD DONE the task before I came.	S + had been + V3/ed + (by + O) □ The task HAD BEEN DONE by Dung before I came.
Simple future (Thì tương lai đơn)	S + will + V₀ Vd: Tuan WILL WATER the flowers.	S + will + be + V3/ed (by + O) □ The flowers WILL BE WATERED by Tuan
Near future (Thì tương lai gần)	S + am/is/are + going to + V₀ Vd: Our teacher IS GOING TO MOVE the tables.	S + am/is/are + going to + be + V3/ed + (by + O) □ The tables ARE GOING TO BE MOVED by our teacher.

C. EXERCISES

I-PRONUNCIATION:

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|---|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Question 1: A. <u>ad</u> opt | B. <u>pr</u> otect | C. <u>carb</u> on | D. <u>pr</u> oduce |
| Question 2: A. <u>pr</u> oduct | B. <u>l</u> ocal | C. <u>prom</u> ote | D. <u>st</u> olen |
| Question 3: A. <u>en</u> ergy | B. <u>gen</u> erate | C. <u>govern</u> ment | D. <u>em</u> ergency |
| Question 4: A. <u>fin</u> ancial | B. <u>appl</u> iance | C. <u>envi</u> ronment | D. <u>electr</u> icity |
| Question 5: A. <u>ac</u> cess | B. <u>ex</u> pensive | C. <u>ent</u> ertain | D. <u>eff</u> ect |

E2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Question 1: A. <u>s</u> ustainable | B. <u>e</u> co-friendly | C. <u>e</u> nvironment | D. <u>i</u> mpossible |
| Question 2: A. <u>g</u> reenhouse | B. <u>m</u> aintain | C. <u>l</u> ifestyle | D. <u>n</u> ature |
| Question 3: A. <u>v</u> olleyball | B. <u>a</u> ppliance | C. <u>r</u> ecycle | D. <u>p</u> olluted |
| Question 4: A. <u>r</u> educe | B. <u>a</u> dopt | C. <u>i</u> ssue | D. <u>p</u> rotect |
| Question 5: A. <u>a</u> wareness | B. <u>d</u> ifference | C. <u>i</u> nstrument | D. <u>c</u> haracter |
| Question 6: A. <u>o</u> rganic | B. <u>d</u> angerous | C. <u>c</u> hemical | D. <u>n</u> atural |
| Question 7: A. <u>m</u> aterial | B. <u>c</u> ompulsory | C. <u>r</u> egularly | D. <u>r</u> efillable |

Question 8: A. rubbish

B. plastic

C. method

D. reserve

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR:

E3: Choose the words or phrases from the box to complete the sentences.

energy	eco - friendly	organic	adopt
household appliance	raise	meet	reduce

Question 1: We have an eco committee that focuses solely on improving our products, packaging and processes to be as _____ as possible.

Question 2: Consumer research indicates that toasters continue to be a popular _____.

Question 3: A way to save energy is to _____ the amount of electricity used at home.

Question 4: Natural resources are materials from the Earth used to support life and _____ people's needs.

Question 5: More and more people _____ a green lifestyle, which is good for themselves and the environment.

Question 6: The sun is a powerful _____ source, and this energy source can be harnessed by installing solar panels.

Question 7: _____ farming is better for the environment because it doesn't use harmful chemicals.

Question 8: The club hopes to _____ public awareness of the environmental issues.

E4: Choose the words or phrases from the box to complete the sentences.

protect	plastic	organic	set up
eco-friendly	household	awareness	drop

Question 1: There are many simple ways to reduce the negative impact of using _____ on the environment.

Question 2: Students are reminded not to _____ litter in the street.

Question 3: Bamboo is considered to be one of the most _____ building materials.

Question 4: The club members hope to raise people's _____ of environmental protection.

Question 5: Simple actions like putting rubbish in the bin can help to _____ the environment.

Question 6: The club was _____ to encourage people to recycle more.

Question 7: You can save a lot of energy by turning off unnecessary _____ appliances.

Question 8: More people turn to _____ products because they do not contain harmful chemicals.

E5: Rewrite the following sentences using the passive voice.

Question 1: Pollution affects the environment in many ways.

□ _____ .

Question 2: The club's activities will raise people's awareness of environmental issues.

□ _____ .

Question 3: The local people planted many more trees in the neighbourhood last week.

□ _____ .

Question 4: The students are cleaning the school playground this morning.

□ _____ .

Question 5: Americans use around 100 billion plastic bags each year.

□ _____ .

Question 6: More and more people adopt a green lifestyle.

□ _____ .

Question 7: We are going to pick up rubbish in the central park this weekend.

□ _____ .

Question 8: The Youth Union will organise a campaign to protect the environment.

□ _____ .

E6: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: Do you know the oldest type of _____ energy is the biomass that is derived from plant matter?

- A. remarkable B. significant C. sustainable D. affordable

Question 2: We buy _____ food at the farmers' market. It costs a little bit more, but we think it's better for our health.

- A. organic B. non-organic C. healthy D. wealthy

Question 3: In the UK, poor air quality is responsible _____ some 40,000 deaths each year.

- A. to B. for C. in D. with

Question 4: Sustainable energy is energy that _____ the *needs of* the present generations.

- A. meets B. takes C. makes D. picks

Question 5: We can't go along here because the road _____.

- A. is repairing B. is repaired C. is being repaired D. repairs

Question 6: _____ car models always attract great attention at exhibitions.

- A. Eco – friendly B. Wealthy C. Passionate D. Portable

Question 7: Remember to turn off your _____ when they are not used.

- A. household chores B. household appliances C. household finance D. invitations

Question 8: Small changes in your daily habits can help reduce the _____ you produce.

- A. carbon footprint B. footsteps C. issues D. trouble

Question 9: One of the most important _____ of energy is the sun.

- A. resources B. sources C. means D. kinds

Question 10: Students are reminded to _____ litter that they see on the ground.

- A. turn off B. put off C. pick up D. turn up

Question 11: Switching to _____ light bulb is one way to protect the environment.

- A. energy-expending B. energy-wasting
C. energy-saving D. energy-lacking

Question 12: More people _____ a green lifestyle because it is good for the environment.

- A. adopt B. conclude C. compose D. create

Question 13: A modern hospital _____ in this town soon.

- A. will be built B. will build C. will built D. will be build

Question 14: You should cut down _____ electricity usage to reduce your carbon footprint.

- A. in B. on C. to D. for

Question 15: Switching to _____ eco light bulb is one way to protect the environment.

- A. energy-wasting B. energy-expending C. energy-lacking D. energy-saving

Question 16: I never leave any electrical appliances on standby and I think it is a good way to _____ energy in the home.

- A. take care of B. use C. keep D. conserve

Question 17: Money _____ to the homeless shelter by Larry.

- A. donated B. was donating C. was donated D. donates

Question 18: This house is going _____ by my mother

- A. sold B. to be sold C. to sold D. to sell

Question 19: The ancient houses _____ by the fire. They are now under reconstruction.

- A. were destroyed B. destroyed C. have destroyed D. were destroying

Question 20: In the _____ agriculture, farmers try to limit the use of chemicals and fertilizers.

- A. sustainable B. conserving C. preserving D. supporting

Question 21: In Singapore, people try to _____ 80% of all waste.

- A. reprocess B. reclaim C. recycle D. reuse

Question 22: Listen! There's someone at the door. I _____ the door for you.

- A. am going to open B. am opening C. open D. will open

Question 23: "Look at those dark clouds!" - "Yes, it _____ in some minutes."

- A. will rain B. is going to rain C. are going to rain D. is raining
- Question 24:** I _____ a lot of presents on my birthday last week.
A. give B. was given C. was giving D. have given
- Question 25:** It's very hot. _____ the window. please?
A. Are you opening B. Are you going to open C. Will you open D. Won't you open
- Question 26:** The boy _____ to the hospital immediately after the accident.
A. was taking B. took C. takes D. was taken
- Question 27:** My bike _____ brown and red by my father.
A. repaints B. repainted C. was repainting D. was repainted
- Question 28:** They _____ this story by their grandmother when they visited her last week.
A. were telling B. tell C. told D. were told
- Question 29:** More than 120,000 people _____ by the two atomic bombs in Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August, 1945.
A. were killing B. were killed C. killed D. kill
- Question 30:** Although I have taken some aspirin, the headache _____ away.
A. isn't going B. isn't going to C. not go D. won't go
- Question 31:** On Sunday at 8 o'clock I _____ my friend.
A. meet B. am going to meet C. will be meeting D. will meet
- Question 32:** Wait! I _____ you to the station.
A. am driving B. drive C. is going to drive D. will drive
- Question 33:** I _____ my sister in April as planned.
A. have seen B. will see C. am going to see D. see
- Question 34:** Perhaps I _____ New York one day.
A. am visiting B. am going to visit C. visit D. will visit
- Question 35:** What time _____ tomorrow?
A. do you leave B. are you going to leave C. will you leave D. would you leave
- Question 36:** Who _____ the next World Cup?
A. is going to win B. is wining C. will win D. win
- Question 37:** He _____ to the theatre tonight. He has got a free ticket.
A. goes B. is going C. went D. will go
- Question 38:** I _____ my parents at the weekend. I already bought a train ticket.
A. visit B. am going to visit C. visited D. will visit
- Question 39:** Stephen William Hawking _____ on 8 January, 1942 in Oxford, England.
A. born B. has born C. is born D. was born
- Question 40:** _____ by your father?
A. Did that book write B. Did that book written
C. Was that book writing D. Was that book written
- Question 41:** The teacher _____ the student for lying.
A. was punished B. is punished C. punished D. has been punished
- Question 42:** As the patient could not walk he _____ home in a wheel chair.
A. has carried B. was carrying C. was carried D. has been carried
- Question 43:** The injured _____ to the hospital in an ambulance.
A. have taken B. was taking C. were taken D. were taking
- Question 44:** It _____ that the painting is a fake.
A. believed B. is believed C. is believing D. was believing

III-READING:

E7: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Many of the major supermarket chains have come under fire with accusations of various unethical acts over the past decade. They've wasted tons of food, they've underpaid their suppliers and they've contributed to excessive plastic waste in their packaging, which has had its impact on our environment.

But supermarkets and grocers are starting to sit up and take notice. In response to growing consumer **backlash** against the huge amounts of plastic waste generated by plastic packaging, some of the largest UK supermarkets have signed up to a pact promising to transform packaging and cut plastic wastage. In a pledge to reuse, recycle or compost all plastic wastage by 2025, supermarkets are now beginning to take some responsibility for the part they play in contributing to the damage to our environment with one major supermarket announcing their plan to eliminate all plastic packaging in their own-brand products by 2023.

In response to criticisms over food waste, some supermarkets are donating some of their food surplus. However, charities estimate that they are only accessing two per cent of supermarkets' total food surplus, so this hardly seems to be solving the problem. Some say that supermarkets are simply not doing enough. Most supermarkets operate under a veil of secrecy when asked for exact figures of food wastage, and without more transparency it is hard to come up with a systematic approach to avoiding waste and to redistributing surplus food.

Some smaller companies are now taking matters into their own hands and offering consumers a greener, more environmentally friendly option. Shops like Berlin's Original Unverpakt and London's Bulk Market are plastic-tree shops that have opened in recent years, encouraging customers to use their own containers or compostable bags. Online grocer Farmdrop eliminates the need for large warehouses and the risk of huge food surplus by delivering fresh produce from local farmers to its customers on a daily basis via electric cars, offering farmers **the lion's share** of the retail price.

There is no doubt that we still have a long way to go in reducing food waste and plastic waste. But perhaps the major supermarkets might take inspiration from these smaller grocers and gradually move towards a more sustainable future for us all.

(Adapted from <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org>)

Question 1: Which is the most suitable title for the passage?

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| A. Major Supermarket Chains | B. Grocers vs. Supermarkets |
| C. Sustainable Supermarkets | D. Friendly Supermarkets |

Question 2: According to paragraph 2, more and more people want supermarkets to _____ .

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| A. compost all plastic wastage | B. donate some of their food surplus |
| C. reduce their plastic waste | D. lower their prices for local farmers |

Question 3: The word "**backlash**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____ .

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| A. agreement | B. request | C. reaction | D. benefit |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|

Question 4: The phrase "**the lion's share**" in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to _____ .

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| A. the largest part | B. the best choice | C. the animal's food | D. the royal dish |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|

Question 5: Which statement is **TRUE**, according to the passage?

- A.** Supermarkets are not telling people how much food they are actually wasting.
- B.** There is a grocer in Berlin that doesn't allow customers to use their own containers.
- C.** Supermarkets are still denying that plastic packaging can cause damage to our environment.
- D.** Farmdrop stores large amounts of food and produces unnecessary waste.

E8: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The green building movement, started in the 1970s as a way to reduce environmental destruction, is changing the way buildings are constructed. In the early years, green builders were a small minority, and their goals of reducing the environmental impact of buildings were considered unrealistic. Now, however, the movement is growing, as builders have been able to take advantage of new technology.

Green builders try to make use of recycled materials, which means less waste in dumps. Also, they reduce environmental impact by reducing the energy requirements of a building. One way is to provide an alternative, non-polluting source of energy. First, with solar panels, it is possible to produce electricity from the rays of the sun. Once installed, **they** provide energy at no cost and with no pollution.

Another solution is to reduce the amount of energy required in a building. It is possible to cut electricity use noticeably by improving natural lighting and installing low-energy light bulbs. To reduce the amount of fuel needed for heating or cooling, builders also add **insulation** to the walls so that the building stays warmer in winter and cooler in summer.

One example of this advanced design is the Genzyme Center of Cambridge, the most environmentally responsible office building in America. Every aspect of the design and building had to consider two things: the need for a safe and pleasant workplace for employees and the need to lessen the negative environmental impact. 75 percent of the building materials were recycled materials, and the energy use has been reduced by 43 percent and water use by 32 percent, compared with other buildings of the same size.

In other parts of the world, several large-scale projects have recently been developed according to green building principles. One of these is in Vauban, Germany, in an area that was once the site of army housing. The site has been completely rebuilt with houses requiring 30 percent less energy than conventional ones. These houses, heated by special non-polluting systems, are also equipped with solar panels.

A larger project is **under way** in China. The first phase of this project will include houses for 400 families built with solar power, non-polluting bricks, and recycled wall insulation. In a second phase, entire neighborhoods in six cities will be built. If all goes well, the Chinese government plans to copy these ideas in new neighborhoods across China.

Green building ideas, on a small or large scale, are spreading. Individuals, companies, and governments are beginning to see their benefits. Not only are they environmentally friendly, green buildings improve living and working conditions and also save money in the long run.

(Adapted from "Advanced Reading Power" by Beatrice S. Mikulecky and Linda Jeffries)

Question 1: What is one common characteristic shared by the Genzyme Center of Cambridge and the project in Vauban, Germany?

- A. Both took advantage of new insulation technology, which cuts down on construction costs
- B. Both were built based on green building principles, which reduces energy use considerably
- C. Both are housing complexes with special, non-polluting heating systems
- D. Both were built out of entirely recycled materials instead of conventional ones

Question 2: The word "**insulation**" in paragraph 3 mostly means _____ .

- A. materials that prevent heat loss and absorption
- B. systems that protect buildings from the sun's rays
- C. devices that monitor changes in temperature
- D. panels that convert solar energy into electricity

Question 3: According to paragraph 1, the environmental goals set by green builders were initially considered unrealistic presumably because _____ .

- A. the problems of environment destruction were not prevalent at the time
- B. there was a lack of green builders at the beginning of the 20th century
- C. there was an abundance of natural materials for the construction of conventional buildings
- D. the potential applications of technology to constructing green buildings were not recognised then

Question 4: According to the passage, which of the following statements about green buildings is TRUE?

- A. They are gaining in popularity in different parts of the world
- B. They are more economical and produce no pollution
- C. They have only been built in technologically developed countries
- D. They are environmentally responsible constructions with gardens

Question 5: The phrase "**under way**" in paragraph 6 mostly means _____ .

- A. being certified
- B. being inspected
- C. being launched
- D. being notified

Question 6: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in paragraph 7 as a merit of green buildings?

- A. Improving living conditions
- B. Proving more economical eventually
- C. Being friendly to the environment
- D. Increasing work productivity

Question 7: Which of the following does the passage mainly discuss?

- A. Economic benefits of environmentally responsible buildings

- B. New technologies applied to constructing office buildings
- C. Successful green building projects all over the world
- D. An environmentally friendly approach to constructing buildings

Question 8: The word "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. solar panels
- B. rays of the sun
- C. green builders
- D. recycled materials

VI-WRITING:

E10: Use the verbs in their correct forms and add some words where necessary to make meaningful sentences.

Question 1: Reduce / amount / air travel / way / reduce / carbon footprint.

□ _____ .

Question 2: You / turn / appliances / when / in use / save / energy.

□ _____ .

Question 3: You / use / public transport / bus / train / rather / private vehicles.

□ _____ .

Question 4: Cut / plastic / products / reduce / plastic pollution.

□ _____ .

Question 5: You / buy / organic / food / contain / harmful / chemicals.

□ _____ .

Question 6: Plant / trees / provide / shade / environment / beautiful.

□ _____ .

Question 7: Green / live / be / adopt / people / world.

□ _____ .

Question 8: People's awareness / environmental protection / been / raise / since / take / part / campaign.

□ _____ .

UNIT 3: MUSIC

A. VOCABULARY:

Từ vựng	Từ loại	Phiên âm IPA	Nghĩa
1. ancient	(adj)	/'eɪŋənt/	cổ xưa
2. argument	(n)	/'ɑ:ɡjʊmənt/	cuộc tranh cãi
3. artist	(n)	/'ɑ:tɪst/	người nghệ sĩ
4. audience	(n)	/'ɔ:diəns/	khán giả
5. award	(n)	/ə'wɔ:d/	giải thưởng
6. bamboo clapper	(n)	/,bæm'bu: 'klæpə(r)/	phách
7. band	(n)	/bænd/	ban nhạc
8. be eliminated	(v)	/bi: r'ɪlɪmɪneɪtɪd/	bị loại
9. career	(n)	/kə'riə(r)/	sự nghiệp
10. combine	(v)	/kəm'baɪn/	kết hợp
11. comment	(n)	/'kɒmənt/	lời bình luận
12. competition	(n)	/,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/	cuộc thi
13. concert	(n)	/'kɒnsət/	buổi hòa nhạc
14. costume	(n)	/'kɒstjʊ:m/	trang phục
15. culture	(n)	/'kʌltʃə(r)/	văn hóa
16. decide	(v)	/dɪ'saɪd/	quyết định
17. decoration	(n)	/,dekə'reɪʃn/	việc trang trí
18. delay	(v)	/dɪ'leɪ/	hoãn lại
19. depend on	(v)	/dɪ'pend ɒn/	phụ thuộc vào

20. dress up	(v)	/dres ʌp/	ăn mặc đẹp đẽ
21. drum	(n)	/drʌm/	cái trống
22. eliminate	(v)	/ɪ'limɪneɪt/	loại ra, loại trừ
23. enjoy	(v)	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/	thích, tận hưởng
24. famous	(adj)	/'feɪməs/	nổi tiếng
25. festival	(n)	/'festɪvl/	buổi lễ hội
26. friendship	(n)	/'frendʃɪp/	tình bạn
27. guest	(n)	/ɡest/	khách mời
28. hesitate	(v)	/'hezɪteɪt/	do dự
29. hold	(v)	/həʊld/	tổ chức
30. identify with	(v)	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ wɪð/	hòa nhập với
31. in search of	(v)	/ɪn sɜ:tʃ əv/	tìm kiếm
32. information	(n)	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	thông tin
33. judge	(n)	/dʒʌdʒ/	giám khảo
34. live	(adj,adv)	/lɪv/	trực tiếp
35. location	(n)	/ləʊ'keɪʃn/	vị trí, địa điểm
36. main	(adj)	/meɪn/	chính
37. moon-shaped lute	(n)	/mu:n-ʃeɪpt lu:t/	đàn nguyệt
38. musical instrument	(n)	/'mju:zɪkəl 'ɪnstrəmənt/	nhạc cụ
39. opinion	(n)	/ə'pɪnjən/	ý kiến
40. ordinary	(adj)	/'ɔ:dnəri/	bình thường
41. organiser	(n)	/'ɔ:gənaɪzə(r)/	người tổ chức
42. origin	(n)	/'ɒrɪdʒɪn/	nguồn gốc
43. participant	(n)	/pɑ: 'tɪsɪpənt/	người tham dự
44. participate in	(v)	/pɑ:r'tɪsəpeɪt ɪn/	tham gia vào
45. perform	(v)	/pə'fɔ:m/	trình diễn
46. performance	(n)	/pə'fɔ:məns/	buổi trình diễn
47. performer	(n)	/pə'fɔ:mə(r)/	người biểu diễn
48. popular	(adj)	/'pɒpjələ(r)/	phổ biến
49. praise	(v)	/preɪz/	ca ngợi
50. preparation	(n)	/,prepə'reɪʃn/	sự chuẩn bị
51. programme	(n)	/'prəʊɡræm/	chương trình
52. reach	(v)	/ri:tʃ/	đạt được
53. reality	(n)	/ri'æləti/	thực tế
54. receive	(v)	/rɪ'si:v/	nhận được
55. runner-up	(n)	/,rʌnər 'ʌp/	người về nhì, á quân
56. semi-final	(n)	/,semi 'faɪnl/	vòng bán kết
57. singer	(n)	/'sɪŋə(r)/	ca sĩ
58. single	(n)	/'sɪŋɡl/	đĩa đơn
59. social media	(n)	/soʊʃəl 'mi:diə/	mạng xã hội
60. spread	(v)	/spred/	trải rộng
61. stage	(n)	/steɪdʒ/	sân khấu
62. take place	(v)	/teɪk pleɪs/	tổ chức
63. talented	(adj)	/'tæləntɪd/	tài năng
64. ticket	(n)	/'tɪkɪt/	vé
65. trumpet	(n)	/'trʌmpɪt/	kèn trumpet
66. tv series	(n)	/,ti:'vi: 'sɪri:z/	phim truyền hình dài tập
67. upload	(v)	/,ʌp'ləʊd/	tải lên

68. voice	(n)	/vɔɪs/	giọng
69. worship	(v)	/'wɜːʃɪp/	tôn thờ

B. GRAMMAR:

I. COMPOUND SENTENCES (CÂU GHÉP):

Câu ghép (compound sentences) là dạng câu được hình thành bởi 2 hoặc nhiều mệnh đề độc lập. Các mệnh đề này được nối với nhau bởi các liên từ (Conjunction).

Mệnh đề + LIÊN TỪ + Mệnh đề

* Các liên từ (conjunction) thường gặp:

For : Bởi vì	=>	Dùng để chỉ nguyên nhân
And : Và	=>	Dùng để thêm ý kiến
Nor : Cũng không	=>	Dùng để bổ sung một ý kiến phủ định
But : Nhưng	=>	Dùng để chỉ sự trái ngược
Or : Hoặc	=>	Dùng để chỉ sự lựa chọn
Yet : Nhưng	=>	Dùng để chỉ ý kiến trái ngược
So : Vậy nên	=>	Dùng để nói về kết quả

Ví dụ:

- Her family planned to travel this summer, *but* the father was sick. (Họ đã định đi du lịch mùa hè này nhưng người cha lại bị ốm.)
- Nam's house is very old, *so* he is going to move to a new apartment. (Ngôi nhà của Nam rất cũ kỹ nên anh ấy sẽ chuyển đến một nhà chung cư mới.)
- My son wants to have a puppy for her birthday, *for* dogs is very cute. (Con trai tôi muốn một chú chó con cho ngày sinh nhật, vì chó rất đáng yêu.)
- My brother is a doctor, *and* my sister is a nurse. (Anh của tôi là một bác sĩ và chị của tôi là một y tá.)
- We don't go out, *nor* we don't want to do anything on the weekend. (Chúng tôi không ra ngoài và chúng tôi cũng không muốn là bất kỳ điều gì vào cuối tuần.)
- You should call her back, *or* she comes here to talk to you. (Bạn nên gọi lại cho cô ấy hoặc cô ấy sẽ đến đây để nói chuyện với bạn.)
- My children don't like vegetables, *yet* they eat them anyway. (Con của tôi không thích ăn rau củ, nhưng dù sao thì chúng vẫn ăn.)

II. TO INFINITIVES AND BARE INFINITIVES (ĐỘNG TỪ TO V0 VÀ ĐỘNG TỪ V0):

1. Một số động từ theo sau là TO V0 (V + TO V0):

afford (đủ khả năng)
agree (đồng ý)
appear (xuất hiện)
arrange (sắp xếp)
decide (quyết định)
demand (yêu cầu)
deserve (xứng đáng)
expect (mong đợi)
fail (thất bại)
hesitate (do dự)

hope (hi vọng)
learn (học)
manage (xoay sở)
mean (ý định)
need (cần)
offer (đề nghị)
plan (lên kế hoạch)
prepare (chuẩn bị)
pretend (giả vờ)
promise (hứa)

refuse (từ chối)
seem (dường như)
threaten (đe dọa)
volunteer (tình nguyện)
wait (đợi)
want (muốn)
wish (mong)
would like (muốn)
would love (yêu thích)

Ví dụ:

- Maria **decided** to continue her education after a gap year.
- He **manages** to fix his daughter's bicycle.
- Most women **expect** to get more help with the housework from their husbands.
- I'm **planning** to take my children to the new amusement park this weekend.

2. Một số động từ theo sau là tân ngữ + TO V0 (V + O + TO V0):

advise (khuyên)
allow (cho phép)
invite (mời)
ask (yêu cầu)
permit (cho phép)
challenge (thách thức)
persuade (thuyết phục)

convince (thuyết phục)
remind (nhắc nhở)
dare (dám)
require (đòi hỏi)
encourage (khuyến khích)
teach (dạy)
expect (mong đợi)

tell (bảo)
urge (thúc giục)
force (buộc)
want (muốn)
hire (thuê)
warn (báo trước)

Ví dụ:

1. He somehow **persuades** his parents to buy him a motorbike.
2. I've **warned** you many times *not to leave* the front door unlocked.
3. "How many times have I **told** you *not to play* football in the street?"
4. His parents **encourage** him to take part in the competition.

3. Một số động từ theo sau là tân ngữ + V0 (V + O + V0):

1. Make + O + V0	Khiến/bắt ai đó làm gì
2. Let + O + V0	Để cho ai đó làm gì
3. Help + O + to V0/ V0	Giúp đỡ ai đó làm gì
4. Let's + V0	Chúng ta hãy
5. see / hear / smell / feel / notice / watch + O + V0	Nhìn thấy/ nghe thấy/... ai đó làm gì (chứng kiến toàn bộ quá trình)

Ví dụ:

1. I **heard** him open the window last night.
2. Our teacher **made** us apologise for our rudeness.
3. Lucy **helps** me to do/do my homework.
4. Mary's parents **let** her go to the movie with her friends.
5. **Let's** go out for dinner!

C. EXERCISES:

I-PRONUNCIATION

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| Question 1: A. become | B. idol | C. comment | D. season |
| Question 2: A. perform | B. release | C. receive | D. talent |
| Question 3: A. talent | B. artist | C. award | D. famous |
| Question 4: A. theatre | B. movie | C. famous | D. attend |
| Question 5: A. enjoy | B. perform | C. suffer | D. agree |
| Question 6: A. weather | B. birthday | C. boring | D. expect |
| Question 7: A. singer | B. receive | C. programme | D. lyrics |
| Question 8: A. compose | B. careful | C. second | D. album |
| Question 9: A. upload | B. theatre | C. receive | D. guitar |
| Question 10: A. singer | B. compose | C. common | D. programme |
| Question 11: A. favour | B. enjoy | C. reveal | D. perform |
| Question 12: A. common | B. music | C. people | D. perform |
| Question 13: A. melody | B. festival | C. positive | D. contestant |

E2: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Question 1: A. <u>single</u> | B. <u>music</u> | C. <u>contest</u> | D. <u>release</u> |
| Question 2: A. <u>compose</u> | B. <u>purchase</u> | C. <u>release</u> | D. <u>increase</u> |

Question 3: A. <u>version</u>	B. <u>process</u>	C. <u>modest</u>	D. <u>contestant</u>
Question 4: A. <u>instrument</u>	B. <u>platinum</u>	C. <u>debut</u>	D. <u>album</u>
Question 5: A. <u>eliminate</u>	B. <u>nominate</u>	C. <u>originate</u>	D. <u>passionate</u>
Question 6: A. <u>moment</u>	B. <u>content</u>	C. <u>parent</u>	D. <u>talent</u>
Question 7: A. <u>latest</u>	B. <u>contest</u>	C. <u>request</u>	D. <u>suggest</u>
Question 8: A. <u>debate</u>	B. <u>commemorate</u>	C. <u>certificate</u>	D. <u>educate</u>
Question 9: A. <u>curent</u>	B. <u>moment</u>	C. <u>talent</u>	D. <u>comment</u>
Question 10: A. <u>protest</u>	B. <u>arrest</u>	C. <u>establish</u>	D. <u>nest</u>

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

E3: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: Nguyen Thuc Thuy Tien left a positive impression on both judges and _____ because of her friendliness and natural beauty.

- A. spectators B. viewers C. audience D. passer-by

Question 2: When he was a teenager, he _____ at the local theatre in his home town during the tourist season.

- A. performed B. attracted C. decided D. relaxed

Question 3: She has joined the panel of _____ the popular TV talent show.

- A. audience B. judges C. viewers D. watchers

Question 4: I didn't enjoy the performance because I couldn't _____ with any of the main characters.

- A. identify B. deal C. cope D. cooperate

Question 5: Judges travel all round America _____ search of the best singers and bring them to Hollywood.

- A. on B. in C. at D. for

Question 6: Can you play any ____? - Yes. I can play the flute and the guitar.

- A. musical tools B. pieces of music C. musical instruments D. musical devices

Question 7: Two of the four contestants will be ____ after tonight's show.

- A. composed B. removed C. eliminated D. terminated

Question 8: Our music teacher has been invited to be a _____ in many music competitions and talent shows.

- A. singer B. competitor C. contestant D. judge

Question 9: American singer Michael Jackson made a record when he had got 13 Billboard Hot 100 number-one _____.

- A. singles B. single C. singer D. singers

Question 10: The judges _____ an important role in the competition.

- A. work B. play C. rest D. put

Question 11: *The X-factor* is a television singing competition _____ in the United Kingdom.

- A. originate B. originated C. originating D. origination

Question 12: Lina, the ____ album of the new music band in our city, will be uploaded on the website next week. I'm looking forward to listening to it.

- A. debut B. only C. best-selling D. individual

Question 13: I passionately love the show "Familiar Faces" and this is the 4th ____ I've seen.

- A. show B. chapter C. season D. episode

Question 14: This concert marks nine years since the death of Trinh Cong Son, a prominent ____ of modern Vietnamese music.

- A. comedian B. actor C. contributor D. figure

Question 15: The best singer ____ went to Alan Walker for "Faded".

- A. rank B. prize C. reward D. award

Question 16: Van Cao's "Tien Quan Ca" was made into the national _____ of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam.

- A. song B. music C. melody D. anthem

Question 17: Fantasia Barrino, the winner of American Idol's season 3 in 2004, released her *Free Yourself* which earned three Grammy Award nominations.

- A. debut album B. live performance C. local version D. live programme

Question 18: The "Marching song" was adopted as the national ____ of Viet Nam in 1945.

- A. anthem B. song C. flag D. identity

Question 19: *I'm a fan of _____ music. It consists of simple tunes so it is easy to listen and remember.*

- A. pop B. rock C. classical D. jazz

Question 20: The ____ cheered loudly when the singers came out on the stage.

- A. audience B. spectator C. public D. watcher

Question 21: Celine Dion has been my _____ since I was young.

- A. idol B. talent C. fan D. icon

Question 22: We were surprised to know that over 150000 _____ packed into the stadium to support Vietnamese football team.

- A. people B. fans C. visitors D. watchers

Question 23: But for your support, our band couldn't have won the Grand Music _____.

- A. show B. quiz C. competition D. tour

Question 24: Our performance was ____ to be the best one in this competition last night.

- A. cheered B. appeared C. judged D. seen

Question 25: In the last quarter of this year, our entertainment company had a big success in signing a lot of _____ with celebrities.

- A. bargains B. contracts C. arrangements D. profits

Question 26: Chopin was considered to be one of the greatest Romantic piano ____ of the 19th century.

- A. singers B. writers C. composers D. poets

Question 27: We're seeking for the _____ musician to join our entertainment company.

- A. good B. famous C. great D. talented

Question 28: These games are challenging, ____ it's not easy to spend little time playing them.

- A. so B. and C. for D. or

Question 29: I didn't want to continue watching the show _____ it was more and more boring later.

- A. for B. or C. but D. and

Question 30: He can't decide whether to buy the tickets for the music show online _____ at the box office

- A. and B. or C. yet D. so

Question 31: Smoking is extremely detrimental to health, ____ many people continue to smoke anyway.

- A. nor B. so C. yet D. then

Question 32: Do you like singing _____ dancing?

- A. but B. yet C. so D. or

Question 33: I admire Celine Dion _____ she has a nice voice.

- A. so B. and C. but D. for

Question 34: He lost the key, ____ he couldn't get into the house.

- A. yet B. or C. so D. for

Question 35: We were lost in the forest, ____ luckily my friend had a map in his backpack.

- A. and B. so C. for D. but

Question 36: Pop music is so popular, ____ the melody is simple and memorable.

- A. for B. so C. and D. nor

Question 37: Would you like a cup of milk tea ____ a cup of hot chocolate after dinner?

- A. and B. or C. yet D. so

Question 38: Minh had his teeth decayed, ____ he refused to see the dentist.

- A. and B. so C. or D. but

Question 39: You must do well in the test, ____ you will not graduate.

- A. so B. or C. for D. and

Question 40: Anna thinks she ought to go to the university, ____ she wants to get qualifications for her dream job.

- A. and B. yet C. for D. so
- Question 41:** You can go to the theatre with us _____ you can go there alone.
A. or B. but C. and D. for
- Question 42:** He invested a lot of money in this business, _____ it went bankrupt in a very short time.
A. but B. and C. for D. nor
- Question 43:** It rained heavily, _____ the show was cancelled.
A. but B. for C. so D. yet
- Question 44:** The students didn't revise for their exams, _____ did they realise how important the exams were.
A. nor B. but C. so D. for
- Question 45:** Peter wonders he should stay home and watch TV, _____ he should go out and have dinner with his friends.
A. so B. or C. and D. nor
- Question 46:** The boys are playing games, _____ the girls are watching TV.
A. so B. nor C. and D. yet
- Question 47:** Linda practices singing every day _____ she wants to become a singer.
A. for B. but C. yet D. or
- Question 48:** The show was postponed _____ the singer had a serious accident
A. or B. but C. for D. so
- Question 49:** I tried my best in the final test, _____ the result was not as good as I expected.
A. but B. so C. for D. or
- Question 50:** She loves comedies, _____ her husband is interested in action films.
A. for B. yet C. or D. and
- Question 51:** My family really loves Japanese food, _____ we order it twice a week.
A. yet B. so C. but D. nor
- Question 52:** Van Cao was a gifted composer, _____ he won many national prizes, including Ho Chi Minh prize.
A. or B. and C. so D. yet
- Question 53:** I should practice more for the competition, _____ my health hasn't been excellent recently.
A. and B. so C. but D. or
- Question 54:** You can go to the movies with me, _____ you can go to the concert alone.
A. and B. or C. so D. yet
- Question 55:** Would you like to go to the cinema _____ watch at home?
A. for B. or C. but D. so
- Question 56:** She has a potential voice, _____ she doesn't intend to pursue a career in music.
A. but B. so C. yet D. for
- Question 57:** He has an emotive voice _____ skillful performance.
A. and B. or C. for D. but
- Question 58:** John's voice is nice, _____ his performance style is not good enough.
A. and B. so C. or D. but
- Question 59:** This singer was nominated for 10 Grammys, _____ he won two.
A. and B. so C. for D. but
- Question 60:** Mike was a famous singer, _____ he had a bad singing voice.
A. and B. or C. but D. for
- Question 61:** Close the window _____ turn off the lights when you leave the room.
A. yet B. so C. for D. and
- Question 62:** His performance was dull, _____ I fell asleep.
A. for B. but C. so D. or
- Question 63:** She wanted to become a violinist, _____ her parents didn't allow.
A. yet B. for C. so D. or
- Question 64:** The show was fascinating at the beginning, _____ it got dull later.

A. yet B. so C. and D. for

E4: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: My parents decided _____ a taxi because it was late.

A. take B. to take C. taking D. took

Question 2: It began _____ when I was in London last Saturday.

A. rain B. to rain C. rained D. rains

Question 3: I saw her _____ the street.

A. to cross B. crossed C. crosses D. cross

Question 4: It's customary _____ a gift from at least once or twice before finally accepting in Japan.

A. refuse B. to refuse C. refused D. refusing

Question 5: We've decided _____ the music contest at the end of this year.

A. to attend B. attending C. attends D. attend

Question 6: We managed _____ their first album on social media.

A. found B. founded C. finding D. to find

Question 7: Don't let him _____ about his mother's illness now.

A. know B. knowing C. to know D. known

Question 8: It's dangerous _____ out alone late at night.

A. gone B. going C. go D. to go

Question 9: My parents didn't encourage me _____ Music at university.

A. to study B. studying C. study D. studied

Question 10: I'm happy _____ that you've passed your driving test. Congratulations!

A. not hearing B. hear C. hearing D. to hear

Question 11: Blake didn't invite her boyfriend _____ to her graduation ceremony.

A. coming B. comes C. to come D. come

Question 12: The clerk required me _____ in the form before letting me in.

A. sings B. to sing C. to sang D. singing

Question 13: I allow my little daughter _____ with her friends in the flower garden.

A. not to play B. to play C. playing D. play

Question 14: He didn't deserve _____ by the locals like that.

A. to be treated B. treating C. to treat D. being treated

Question 15: It's impolite _____ off your shoes before stepping into a Japanese house.

A. to take B. not take C. not to take D. take

Question 16: Jimmy forgot _____ the house, so it was broken into.

A. to be locked B. locked C. lock D. to lock

Question 17: Anna learnt how _____ cakes from her grandmother.

A. making B. to make C. to made D. make

Question 18: They intended _____ Paris last year but they didn't have enough time.

A. visited B. visiting C. visit D. to visit

Question 19: John made me _____ a lot with his hilarious jokes.

A. laughing B. to laugh C. laugh D. laughed

Question 20: Nothing can make Alex _____ her mind now.

A. not to change B. to change C. change D. changing

Question 21: Someone saw him _____ to a restaurant with his friends.

A. to go B. be gone C. went D. go

Question 22: Hurry up! The train is about _____ in five minutes.

A. leave B. to leave C. left D. leaving

Question 23: There are not enough candies _____ among all the children here.

A. share B. shared C. to share D. sharing

Question 24: I'd like _____ all of you to enjoy my party on this Friday.

A. to invite B. inviting C. invite D. not invite

- Question 25:** I saw my little sister _____ the dog yesterday.
 A. fed B. to feed C. feeds D. feed
- Question 26:** You can use my car but you must promise _____ it before Friday.
 A. to return B. returns C. to be returned D. return
- Question 27:** I didn't have enough money _____ the coat, so I just bought a sweater.
 A. buy B. bought C. to buy D. buying
- Question 28:** My mother made me _____ at home at night.
 A. staying B. to stay C. stayed D. stay
- Question 29:** He reminded me _____ to give the book back to John
 A. not forget B. not to forget C. forgot D. forgetting
- Question 30:** You'd better _____ out with your friends as it is very dangerous in the evening.
 A. went B. go C. going D. to go
- Question 31:** She refused _____ back again
 A. not to coming B. is coming C. coming D. to come
- Question 32:** Everybody would like _____ to a higher position.
 A. to be promoted B. being promoted C. promoting D. to promote
- Question 33:** Please let me _____ your decision as soon as possible.
 A. to know B. know C. known D. knowing
- Question 34:** We expect John _____ to the airport late as the plane will take off in 15 minutes.
 A. to come B. not to come C. not coming D. coming
- Question 35:** My father promised _____ me a comic book on my 9th birthday.
 A. to be bought B. buy C. to buy D. buying
- Question 36:** This song makes everybody _____ comfortable.
 A. to feel B. feel C. feeling D. feels
- Question 37:** We were encouraged _____ foreign languages at school.
 A. to learn B. learning C. learn D. to learning
- Question 38:** She is mature enough _____ her family's problems with her parents.
 A. discussing B. to discussing C. discusses D. to discuss
- Question 39:** It takes me 30 minutes _____ to school every day.
 A. go B. to go C. going D. to going
- Question 40:** We are not allowed _____ jeans at school.
 A. wear B. to wear C. wearing D. worn
- Question 41:** My parents let my sister _____ camping with her friends in the mountain.
 A. not go B. going C. go D. to go
- Question 42:** Did you manage _____ the book you were looking for?
 A. to find B. found C. finding D. find
- Question 43:** Mr. Thompson is learning Vietnamese _____ to read Kim Van Kieu.
 A. so that B. so as to C. in order not to D. so as not to
- Question 44:** I determine _____ all my homework today.
 A. to finish B. finish C. finishes D. finishing
- Question 45:** He advised them _____ in the class
 A. to not talk B. not to talk C. to talk not D. don't talk
- Question 46:** She didn't know whether _____ to her friend's wedding or not.
 A. to coming B. to come C. coming D. come
- Question 47:** When he lived in the countryside, he _____ walk along the port to watch the ships up and down the river.
 A. got used to B. was used to C. used to D. uses to
- Question 48:** Dad promised _____ us to the circus on Sunday.
 A. to take B. taking C. take D. took
- Question 49:** I'm planning _____ my children to the new amusement park this weekend.

- A. taking B. to take C. take D. to taking
- Question 50:** Let's _____ out to dinner.
A. go B. going C. come D. coming
- Question 51:** Tom said that he could _____ me with this assignment.
A. helped B. helping C. to help D. help
- Question 52:** Mai agreed _____ my old laptop.
A. buying B. bought C. buys D. to buy
- Question 53:** His teacher made him _____ for his bad behaviour.
A. to apologised B. apologising C. to apologise D. apologise
- Question 54:** Please don't hesitate _____ me when you arrive in Frankfurt.
A. to call B. calling C. to calling D. call
- Question 55:** They decided _____ to the live concert.
A. go B. gone C. to go D. going
- Question 56:** We intend _____ him the truth for fear that he'll fly into a fit of madness.
A. to tell B. telling C. not tell D. not to tell
- Question 57:** I'd love _____ Paris one day.
A. to visits B. to visit C. visiting D. visit
- Question 58:** His parents didn't let him _____ to music school.
A. to go B. goes C. going D. go
- Question 59:** My younger sister is not reliable enough _____ my secrets to her.
A. revealing B. reveal C. to reveal D. to revealing
- Question 60:** I heard him _____ the window last night.
A. to open B. opened C. opens D. open
- Question 61:** He really wants _____ to play a musical instrument this summer.
A. to lean B. learning C. leaning D. to learn

E4: Make compound sentences using the conjunctions in brackets.

- Question 1:** I'd like to go to the party. I'm too busy. (but)
→ _____.
- Question 2:** It was sunny. Lan took an umbrella. (so)
→ _____.
- Question 3:** Anna is an amazing dancer. Her parents are proud of her. (and)
→ _____.
- Question 4:** You can vote online for your favourite singer. You can send text messages. (or)
→ _____.
- Question 5:** Lisa went shopping yesterday She didn't buy anything. (but)
→ _____.
- Question 6:** John's parents own a restaurant. Sometimes he helps in the kitchen at weekends. (and)
→ _____.
- Question 7:** Go inside. You will catch a cold. (or)
→ _____.
- Question 8:** Rita is a good drummer. She will probably be invited to join the band. (so)
→ _____.

V-READING

E6: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Based on the original *The Voice of Holland*, *The Voice of America*, or sooner *The Voice*, officially aired on NBC on April 26, 2011 aiming to find new singing talent and soon became a big hit.

The Voice process includes Blinds Audition, Battles Rounds, Knockout Rounds, and the final live performance phase. Only those fifteen and over are eligible for the competition. There are four coaches, themselves well-known performing artists, who critique contestants' performances and form their own teams of contestants and give them guidance through the rest of the season. Coaches also have the power to decide on which contestants to advance in the next rounds. One celebrity key advisor gives assistance to the coaches and their teams during the preparation process.

The coaches and the television audience have equal power to decide who moves on to the final four phase. However, the winner is determined by votes from the television audience by online voting on the official website, SMS text and iTunes stores purchases of the contestants' performances. The declared winner receives US\$ 100, 000 and a record contract with Universal Music Group.

As an incredible success in both Holland and the U.S., The Voice has been franchised out to many other countries in the world, and has been a big rival to the *Idol* franchise.

Question 1: What is TRUE about The Voice program?

- A. It originated in Holland.
- B. The Voice of Holland first aired on NBC.
- C. It was a failure in Holland.
- D. The Voice of Holland first aired on BBC.

Question 2: What is a requirement for contestants?

- A. Contestants must be over 10 old.
- B. Contestants must be at least 15 years old.
- C. Contestants must be at least 13 years old.
- D. Contestants must be over 30 years old.

Question 3: Who decide on the winner of each season?

- A. Coaches and television audience
- B. Coaches and the celebrity key advisor
- C. Television audience
- D. The contestants' parents.

Question 4: By what means can people vote for their favourite contestant?

- A. Text messages, internet, and post letters
- B. Youtube views and online voting on the official website
- C. Facebook's sharing and voting from the audiences.
- D. Text messages and online buying of the contestants' performances

Question 5: What is the prize for winning a The Voice season?

- A. A music company and US\$ 100,000
- B. A large amount of money and becoming a The Voice coach
- C. A record contract worth US\$ 100,000
- D. A large amount of money and chance to work with a music company

E7: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Rock began in the USA in the early 1950s. At that time 'rhythm and blues' music was very (1) ____ with black Americans. 'R&B' was a mixture (2) ____ black religious music and jazz. It had strong rhythms that you could dance to and simple, fast music.

(3) ____ the success of R&B music, white musicians started to copy the same style. By the mid 1950s, (4) ____ new while R&B music, called 'rock 'n' roll' had become very popular. Singers like Elvis Presley and Bill Haley (5) ____ millions of teenage fans. Their music was fast and loud. Many older people thought that rock 'n' roll was very (6) ____.

By the early 1960s, even rock 'n' roll had become old-fashioned. Many of the songs had begun to sound the (7) _____. It was at that time that a new group from England became popular: The Beatles.

The Beatles first started (8) _____ singing American style songs, but they soon developed their own style, with more (9) _____ melodies. They also introduced different instruments, (10) _____ as the Indian sitar. Groups like The Beatles had a very important influence (11) _____ the style of popular music. By the (12) _____ 1970s, rock 'n' roll had developed into a new form of music. Electronics had (13) _____ the amplified guitars and drums of rock 'n' roll. Rock had arrived.

Question 1: A. accepted	B. popular	C. common	D. famous
Question 2: A. to	B. with	C. of	D. by
Question 3: A. Noticing	B. Detecting	C. Warning	D. Perceiving
Question 4: A. those	B. its	C. their	D. this
Question 5: A. attached	B. attacked	C. attracted	D. attained
Question 6: A. dangerous	B. endangered	C. dangerously	D. in danger
Question 7: A. equal	B. same	C. corresponding	D. twin
Question 8: A. to	B. at	C. with	D. by
Question 9: A. complicated	B. complicate	C. complicating	D. complication
Question 10: A. same	B. such	C. like	D. so
Question 11: A. in	B. for	C. to	D. on
Question 12: A. early	B. opening	C. first	D. advance
Question 13: A. switched	B. returned	C. replaced	D. changed

VI-WRITING

E8: Complete each of the following sentences using the cues given. You can change the cues and use other words in addition to the cues to complete the sentences.

Question 1: I / admire / My Tam / since / I / be / university / student.

→ _____ .

Question 2: She / be / only / beautiful / singer / also / talented / composer.

→ _____ .

Question 3: She / participate / judge / famous / TV / programs / such / Vietnam Idol / The voice of Vietnam / few years / ago.

→ _____ .

Question 4: She / win / a lot / international / national / prizes / so far.

→ _____ .

Question 5: My Tam / become / first / Southeast Asian / artist / hold / own / concert / Jangchung Gymnasium / Korea / 2018.

→ _____ .

ĐÁP ÁN ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP KÌ I

UNIT 1 – ĐÁP ÁN

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Question 1: A. grocery | B. homemaker | C. together | D. promotion |
| Question 2: A. gratitude | B. character | C. activate | D. agreement |
| Question 3: A. prepare | B. strengthen | C. respect | D. special |
| Question 4: A. husband | B. rubbish | C. contribute | D. vulnerable |
| Question 5: A. benefit | B. routine | C. children | D. finance |
| Question 6: A. playtime | B. value | C. grateful | D. table |
| Question 7: A. generation | B. grateful | C. educate | D. grandparents |

E2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Question 1: A. grocery | B. character | C. develop | D. homemaker |
| Question 2: A. spotlessly | B. experience | C. society | D. responsible |
| Question 3: A. routine | B. laundry | C. household | D. picnic |
| Question 4: A. similar | B. important | C. atmosphere | D. breadwinner |

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

E3: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 1:** Family _____ are important because they teach children what is right or wrong in life.
A. bonds B. values C. holidays D. connections
- Question 2:** _____ the rubbish in the early morning is a part of my daily routine.
A. Putting out B. Coming out C. Pulling out D. Bringing out
- Question 3:** _____ is a person who works at home and takes care of the house and family.
A. Breadwinner B. Homemaker C. Servant D. Houseman
- Question 4:** My mother the responsibility for running the household.
A. holds B. takes C. runs D. bears
- Question 5:** Doing chores as a family will help strengthen _____.
A. family bonds B. generation gap C. family trees D. family values
- Question 6:** Linh can't go out with us to see a movie now because she's _____ dinner.
A. preparing B. making C. arranging D. keeping
- Question 7:** He's a man of strong _____. He always fights for what is right and you can rely on him.
A. health B. character C. hands D. influence
- Question 8:** When his wife gave birth to a baby boy, Mr. Nam became the sole _____.
A. housemaid B. housekeeper C. father D. breadwinner
- Question 9:** Doing housework brings great _____ to children as it helps them develop necessary life skills.
A. benefits B. hard work C. results D. practices
- Question 10:** She does two jobs at the same time as she is the main _____ of the family.
A. breadwinner B. homemaker C. housewife D. bread maker
- Question 11:** Kindness and responsibility are two _____ that many parents want to teach to their children.
A. family values B. customs C. cultures D. ideas
- Question 12:** Sarah is a(n) _____ girl. She never cheats in exams.
A. generous B. sociable C. frank D. honest
- Question 13:** Instead of giving me answers to questions, my parents always _____ me to think for myself.
A. support B. encourage C. respect D. strengthen
- Question 14:** Ms. Mai asked me how she could _____ household chores equally in her family.
A. make B. divide C. give D. contribute
- Question 15:** She's such a good wife. She's _____ her husband through difficult times.
A. taught B. left C. supported D. provided
- Question 16:** Jim's main _____ in his home is to keep the house clean.

- A. right B. honour C. part D. responsibility
- Question 17:** When all members of the family share housework, the family _____ will become stronger.
- A. joys B. happiness C. life D. bonds
- Question 18:** Preparing and cooking meals are some of the essential _____ for teens.
- A. soft skills B. life skills C. table manners D. netiquette
- Question 19:** When I lived in this city, I used to shop for _____ at this supermarket.
- A. heavy lifting B. groceries C. housework D. laundry
- Question 20:** The kids deeply _____ their grandfather for his great knowledge about the world.
- A. create B. develop C. respect D. discuss
- Question 21:** She decided to find a job to _____ money instead of just living at home and being a housekeeper.
- A. lend B. earn C. borrow D. raise
- Question 22:** I'm lucky to have such a(n) _____ brother who always gives me help when I need it.
- A. support B. supporting C. supported D. supportive
- Question 23:** In my family, my father always takes charge of doing the _____ lifting.
- A. strong B. hard C. heavy D. huge
- Question 24:** Do you have to the rubbish out?.
- A. put B. make C. empty D. do
- Question 25:** My mother told me to do the _____ yesterday but I forgot about it since I had much homework to finish.
- A. wash-up B. laundry C. childcare D. exercises
- Question 26:** His parents give him full _____ for his choice of school.
- A. support B. change C. value D. bond
- Question 27:** My mother and I often go to the supermarket to shop for _____ at weekends.
- A. cook B. groceries C. heavy lifting D. the chores
- Question 28:** It's not easy for some tenth-graders to get into high school _____.
- A. works B. routines C. times D. responsibilities
- Question 29:** After eating dinner, I have to do the _____ and then do my homework every day.
- A. washing-up B. wash-up C. washing-ups D. washings-up
- Question 30:** My mother is a _____. She doesn't go to work, but stays at home to look after the family.
- A. breadwinner B. homemaker C. housemaid D. solider
- Question 31:** My eldest son is strong enough to do the _____ for the family.
- A. heavy lifting B. household chores C. cooking D. laundry
- Question 32:** Mr Lewis is the _____ of the family, but he still helps his wife with the housework whenever he has time.
- A. breadwinner B. homemaker C. housemaid D. solider
- Question 33:** My mother is _____ for taking care of the home and the family.
- A. responsible B. takes the responsibility C. take the duty D. Both B & C are correct.
- Question 35:** Do you have to do _____ ?
- A. the mess B. your bed C. the washing-up D. the cook
- Question 36:** My responsibility is to wash the dishes and _____ the rubbish.
- A. take up B. get out C. get up D. put out
- E4: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**
- Question 1:** He _____ to the cinema yesterday evening.
- A. has gone B. goes C. went D. had gone
- Question 2:** Jim _____ a book at the moment.
- A. is reading B. had read C. reads D. has read
- Question 3:** I'm busy at the moment, _____ on the computer
- A. I work B. I'm worked C. I'm working D. I worked

- Question 4:** Don't bother me while I _____.
A. am working **B. was working** **C. will work** **D. will have completed**
- Question 5:** My brother _____ out at weekend.
A. doesn't usually go **B. does usually not go**
C. doesn't usually goes **D. usually doesn't goes.**
- Question 6:** Every day, my sister _____ the floor.
A. usually clean **B. cleans usually** **C. usually cleaned** **D. usually cleans**
- Question 7:** Listen! Someone _____.
A. is singing **B. are singing** **C. sings** **D. sing**
- Question 8:** First thing in the morning, I _____ a cup of milk tea.
A. has **B. am having** **C. have** **D. will have**
- Question 9:** Anita _____ very hard at the moment.
A. is studying **B. studies** **C. studied** **D. has studied**
- Question 10:** I usually _____ to school by bus.
A. went **B. am going** **C. go** **D. have gone**
- Question 11:** Our friends _____ for the fashion show now.
A. is preparing **B. are preparing** **C. prepares** **D. prepare**
- Question 12:** All staff in this restaurant _____ an urgent meeting right now.
A. are attending **B. is attending** **C. attends** **D. attend**
- Question 13:** Yesterday morning I _____ up early.
A. got **B. get** **C. was getting** **D. had got**
- Question 14:** Please don't make so much noise. I _____.
A. studying **B. study** **C. am studying** **D. studied**
- Question 15:** I _____ a bike to school every day but today I _____ to school by bus because it was stolen yesterday.
A. rode - went **B. ride - am going** **C. ride - go** **D. is riding - am going**
- Question 16:** Water _____ at 100 degrees Celsius.
A. boils **B. boiled** **C. is boiling** **D. will boil**
- Question 17:** Who _____ the guitar in that room, Hoa?
A. playing **B. is playing** **C. play** **D. plays**
- Question 18:** My mother often _____ to the market in the morning, but today she _____ at noon.
A. goes/goes **B. go/goes** **C. goes/is going** **D. is going/goes**
- Question 19:** Bich sometimes _____ chicken noodle soup for breakfast.
A. are having **B. is having** **C. have** **D. has**
- Question 20:** _____ she _____ in Hue at the moment?
A. Does/live **B. Is/living** **C. Did/live** **D. Was/living**
- Question 21:** Jenny often _____ jeans and T-shirt at school but she _____ a gorgeous dress today.
A. wears - is wearing **B. is wearing - wears** **C. wear - is wearing** **D. wears - wears**
- Question 22:** He usually _____ her at weekend but now he _____ in bed because of his severe illness.
A. visits/stays **B. visits/staying** **C. visited/stays** **D. visits/is staying**
- Question 23:** Hoang and Phong _____ football as they're having class now.
A. don't play **B. are playing** **C. doesn't play** **D. aren't playing**
- Question 24:** Don't make noise, children! Parents _____.
A. sleep **B. are sleeping** **C. were sleeping** **D. slept**
- Question 25:** Look! Minh _____ on stage. She looks so beautiful.
A. sings **B. are singing** **C. is singing** **D. sang**
- Question 26:** I am busy at the moment, I _____ my home assignment.
A. do **B. am doing** **C. have been doing** **D. will do**
- Question 27:** After the physics lesson, the children know that water _____ at 100 degrees C.
A. will boil **B. is boiling** **C. boils** **D. boil**
- Question 28:** Hoang _____ his email four times a week in order not to miss anything important.

- A. checks** **B. will check** **C. is checking** **D. check**
- Question 29:** At the moment, my sister _____ her homework, my brother _____ games.
A. is making - is playing **B. is doing - is playing** **C. does - plays** **D. makes - is playing**
- Question 30:** Hurry up, Linh. Other friends _____ for us.
A. are waiting **B. waits** **C. wait** **D. is waiting**
- Question 31:** It's 7.00 p.m. now and we _____ meal together. We usually _____ dinner at that time.
A. have - eat **B. have - are eating** **C. are having - eat** **D. are having - are eating**
- Question 32:** Ms. Kim _____ very well when she's under pressure.
A. not work **B. don't work** **C. isn't working** **D. doesn't work**
- Question 33:** Hoa usually _____ charge of doing the washing-up in her family.
A. takes **B. is taking** **C. take** **D. will take**
- Question 34:** My mom _____ to the supermarket every Sunday for shopping.
A. goes **B. go** **C. is going** **D. are going**
- Question 35:** I'm sorry, Lan is busy now. She _____ her document on the second floor.
A. are checking **B. check** **C. checks** **D. is checking**

E5: Complete the following sentences with the correct forms of the words in capitals

- Question 1:** It is parents' duty and _____ responsibility _____ to join hands to take care of their children and give them a happy home. (RESPONSIBLE)
- Question 2:** I would like to express my _____ to everyone for their hard work. (GRATEFUL)
- Question 3:** The measures should help create jobs and _____ the economy. (STRONG)
- Question 4:** He needs all the support and _____ he can get. (ENCOURAGE)
- Question 5:** She cleans up _____ after she has finished cooking. (SPOTLESS)

IV-SPEAKING

E7: Complete the conversations by circling the best answers. Then practise reading them.

- Question 1: Lan:** Nam, do you think family routines are necessary?
Nam: Yes. _____ each family should have some routines to help build strong family bonds.
A. I'm not sure that **B. I strongly believe that** **C. I agree that** **D. I hope that**
- Question 2: Lan:** What do you think about the British family value of being truthful and honest?
Nam: _____, it's one of the first things parents should teach their children.
A. In their opinion **B. In a nutshell** **C. In my own way** **D. In my opinion**
- Question 3: Lan:** Nam, do you think parents should help their children do their homework?
Nam: Well, _____ parents should let their children do their homework by themselves so they can become independent.
A. I don't think **B. I wish that** **C. I believe that** **D. I hope that**
- Question 4: Lan:** Do you think teens should learn how to cook?
Nam: Well, _____ they can learn it when they start their own families. As teens, they should spend all their time on study.
A. I suppose that **B. I hope that** **C. I doubt that** **D. I agree that**

E8: Talk about why children should or should not do housework.

Sample answer

I think children should do housework for a number of reasons. First, doing housework helps children develop some important life skills such as doing the laundry, cleaning the house or taking care of others. They will certainly need those skills in their lives later, when they start their own families. Second, children can learn to take responsibility when they do housework. They know that they have to do something even though they don't like to do it. So doing housework is really good for children and I believe that they should do it.

V-READING

E9: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

A recent study shows that an unequal share of household chores is still the norm in many households, (1) _____ the fact that many more women now have jobs. In a survey of 1,256 people (2) _____ between 18 and 65, men said they contributed an average of 37 per cent of the total housework, while the women (3) _____ their share to be nearly double that, at 70 per cent. This ratio was not affected by (4) _____ the woman was working or not. When they were asked what they thought was a fair division of labour, women with jobs felt that housework should (5) _____ shared equally between male and female partners. Women who did not work outside the home were satisfied to perform 80 per cent - the majority of housework - if their husbands did the (6) _____. Research has shown that if levels increase beyond these percentages, women become unhappy and anxious, and feel they are (7) _____.

After marriage, a woman is reported to increase her household workload (8) _____ 14 hours per week, but for men (9) _____ amount is just 90 minutes. So the division of labour becomes unbalanced, (10) _____ the man's share increases much less than the woman's. It is the inequality and (11) _____ of respect, not the actual number of hours, which leads to (12) _____ and depression. The research even (13) _____ housework as thankless and unfulfilling.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Question 1: | A. in spite | B. despite | C. although | D. even |
| Question 2: | A. aged | B. aging | C. age | D. ages |
| Question 3: | A. guessed | B. judged | C. estimated | D. valued |
| Question 4: | A. what | B. whether | C. which | D. that |
| Question 5: | A. being | B. been | C. to be | D. be |
| Question 6: | A. remaining | B. remain | C. remainder | D. remained |
| Question 7: | A. essential | B. slight | C. worthy | D. unimportant |
| Question 8: | A. by | B. to | C. at | D. in |
| Question 9: | A. a | B. an | C. the | D. some |
| Question 10: | A. as | B. so | C. but | D. then |
| Question 11: | A. waste | B. loss | C. disadvantage | D. death |
| Question 12: | A. anxiety | B. anxious | C. anxiously | D. anxiousness |
| Question 13: | A. draws | B. expresses | C. reports | D. describes |

E10: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Family types vary in different countries and among different cultures. In Western, industrialized societies, the nuclear family ranks as the most common family type. It consists of a father, a mother and their children. But nuclear families exist together with many other types of family units. In the single-parent family, for example, a mother or a father heads the family alone. A **blended** family is formed when a divorced or widowed parent remarries. As divorce rates have risen, the number of single-parent and blended families has increased.

In many parts of the world, parents and children live together with other family members under the same roof. These complex families usually contain several generations of family members, including grandparents, parents and children. They may also include brothers or sisters and their families, uncles, aunts and cousins. Even when relatives do not live together, they still consider themselves members of the same extended family includes grandparents, uncles, aunts and cousins.

Question 1: The nuclear family ranks as the most common family type _____.

- | | |
|---|---|
| A. an many industrialized countries | B. in countries with nuclear weapons |
| C. that consists of more than two generations | D. that leads to the divorce of parents |

Question 2: In the single-parent family, _____.

- | |
|--|
| A. there are often no children |
| B. only one parent lives with his or her child or children |
| C. the number of blended children has increased |
| D. children live with their grandparents |

Question 3: Grandparents, parents and children are mentioned as _____.

- | |
|--|
| A. the three typical generations of an extended family |
| B. three branches of a family tree |

C. the closest and happiest relatives in family units

D. a complex combination

Question 4: The second paragraph is about _____.

A. American culture

B. relatives and family members

C. the relationship between family members

D. the extended family

Question 5: The word “**blended**” in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. complex

B. married

C. mixed

D. formed

E11: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Building positive family relationships

The ordinary, everyday things that families do together can help build strong relationships with teenagers. Regular family meals are a great chance for everyone to chat about their day, or about interesting things that are going on or coming up. If parents encourage everyone to have a say, no one will feel they’re being put on the spot to talk. Also, many families find that meals are more enjoyable when the TV isn’t turned on!

We should all take turns choosing outdoor activities for our families. A relaxing holiday or weekend away together as a family can also build togetherness.

One-on-one time with the child gives the parents the chance to stay connected and enjoy each other’s company. It can also be a chance to share thoughts and feelings.

Parents should celebrate the child’s accomplishments, share his disappointments, and show interest in his hobbies. Sometimes it’s just a matter of showing up to watch the child play sport or music, or giving him a lift to extracurricular activities.

Family traditions, routines and rituals can help parents and their children set aside regular dates and special times. For example, we might have a movie night together, a favourite meal or cooking session on a particular night, a family games afternoon or an evening walk together.

Agreed household responsibilities give kids of all ages the sense that they’re making an important contribution to family life. These could be things like chores, shopping or helping older or younger members of the family.

Question 1: Regular family meals are a great chance for everyone _____.

A. to have an opportunity share their daily activities

B. to talk about TV programmes during the meal

C. to have the spot to talk about

D. to talk about interesting things that are coming soon

Question 2: The following things are true about outdoor activities for our families EXCEPT ____

A. all family members try to find out suitable activities

B. they should be held on holidays or at weekends

C. they offer a chance to share secret thoughts and feelings

D. they offer the pleasant feeling of being united

Question 3: Parents can show their attention to their child by all these things EXCEPT _____.

A. watching the child play sport or music

B. giving him a lift to extracurricular activities

C. having a movie night together

D. setting aside regular dates to do housework

Question 4: Children who share household chores with their parents will _____.

A. enjoy each other’s company

B. make the family life better

C. be given a chance to do extracurricular activities

D. have a family games afternoon or an evening walk together

Question 5: The main idea of the passage is _____.

A. to give advice on staying connected and enjoying each other’s company

B. how to share household chores between family members

C. to offer pieces of advice to improve family relationships

D. the important role of family traditions, routines and rituals

V-WRITING

E12: Use the verbs in their correct forms and add some words where necessary to make meaningful sentences.

Question 1: Mr Thanh / hate / do / housework / but / he still / clean / the house / once / week.

→ _____ .

Question 2: I / have / a holiday / my family / in Mai Chau / now. / We / spend / our summer holidays here / every year.

→ _____ .

Question 3: It / be / important / children / learn / some life skills / home.

→ _____ .

Question 4: Parents / have / teach / their children / be honest and show respect to older people / an early age.

→ _____ .

Question 5: Jane / think of / apply / another job. / She / think / her present job / be / boring.

→ _____ .

Question 6: Doing housework / help / children / learn / take care / themselves.

→ _____ .

Question 7: Family routines / connected / children's health / academic achievement.

→ _____ .

Question 8: Children / should / learn / choose / right / kind of clothes / right occasion.

→ _____ .

Key

1. Mr Thanh hates doing housework but he still cleans the house once a week.
2. I'm having a holiday with my family in Mai Chau now. We spend our summer holidays here every year.
3. It's important for children to learn some life skills at home.
4. Parents have to teach their children to be honest and show respect to older people from / at an early age.
5. Jane is thinking of applying for another job. She thinks her present job is boring.
6. Doing housework helps children learn to take care of themselves. ■
7. Family routines are connected with children's health and academic achievement.
8. Children should learn to choose the right kind of clothes for the right occasion

UNIT 2 – ĐÁP ÁN

I-PRONUNCIATION:

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1: A. adopt B. protect C. carbon D. produce
Question 2: A. product B. local C. promote D. stolen
Question 3: A. energy B. generate C. government D. emergency
Question 4: A. financial B. appliance C. environment D. electricity
Question 5: A. access B. expensive C. entertain D. effect

E2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 1: A. sustainable B. eco-friendly C. environment D. impossible
Question 2: A. greenhouse B. maintain C. lifestyle D. nature
Question 3: A. volleyball B. appliance C. recycle D. polluted
Question 4: A. reduce B. adopt C. issue D. protect
Question 5: A. awareness B. difference C. instrument D. character
Question 6: A. organic B. dangerous C. chemical D. natural
Question 7: A. material B. compulsory C. regularly D. refillable
Question 8: A. rubbish B. plastic C. method D. reserve

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR:

E3: Choose the words or phrases from the box to complete the sentences.

energy	eco - friendly	organic	adopt
household appliance	raise	meet	reduce

- Question 1: We have an eco committee that focuses solely on improving our products, packaging and processes to be as **eco - friendly** as possible.
Question 2: Consumer research indicates that toasters continue to be a popular **household appliance**.
Question 3: A way to save energy is to **reduce** the amount of electricity used at home.
Question 4: Natural resources are materials from the Earth used to support life and **meet** people's needs.
Question 5: More and more people **adopt** a green lifestyle, which is good for themselves and the environment.
Question 6: The sun is a powerful **energy** source and this energy source can be harnessed by installing solar panels.
Question 7: **Organic** farming is better for the environment because it doesn't use harmful chemicals.
Question 8: The club hopes to **raise** public awareness of the environmental issues.

E4: Choose the words or phrases from the box to complete the sentences.

protect	plastic	organic	set up
eco-friendly	household	awareness	drop

- Question 1: There are many simple ways to reduce the negative impact of using **plastic** on the environment.
Question 2: Students are reminded not to **drop** litter in the street.
Question 3: Bamboo is considered to be one of the most **eco-friendly** building materials.
Question 4: The club members hope to raise people's **awareness** of environmental protection.
Question 5: Simple actions like putting rubbish in the bin can help to **protect** the environment.
Question 6: The club was **set up** to encourage people to recycle more.
Question 7: You can save a lot of energy by turning off unnecessary **household** appliances.

Question 8: More people turn to **organic** products because they do not contain harmful chemicals.

E5: Rewrite the following sentences using the passive voice.

Question 1: Pollution affects the environment in many ways.

The environment is affected in many ways by pollution

Question 2: The club's activities will raise people's awareness of environmental issues.

People's awareness of environmental issues will be raised by the club's activities

Question 3: The local people planted many more trees in the neighbourhood last week.

Many more trees were planted in the neighbourhood last week by the local people.

Question 4: The students are cleaning the school playground this morning.

The school playground is being cleaned this morning by the students.

Question 5: Americans use around 100 billion plastic bags each year.

Around 100 billion plastic bags are used each year by Americans.

Question 6: More and more people adopt a green lifestyle.

A green lifestyle is adopted by more and more people.

Question 7: We are going to pick up rubbish in the central park this weekend.

Rubbish in the central park is going to be picked up this weekend.

Question 8: The Youth Union will organise a campaign to protect the environment. A campaign will be organised to protect the environment by the Youth Union.

E6: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: Do you know the oldest type of _____ energy is the biomass that is derived from plant matter?

- A. remarkable B. significant C. sustainable D. affordable

Question 2: We buy _____ food at the farmers' market. It costs a little bit more, but we think it's better for our health.

- A. organic B. non-organic C. healthy D. wealthy

Question 3: In the UK, poor air quality is responsible _____ some 40,000 deaths each year.

- A. to B. for C. in D. with

Question 4: Sustainable energy is energy that _____ the needs of the present generations.

- A. meets B. takes C. makes D. picks

Question 5: We can't go along here because the road _____.

- A. is repairing B. is repaired C. is being repaired D. repairs

Question 6: _____ car models always attract great attention at exhibitions.

- A. Eco – friendly B. Wealthy C. Passionate D. Portable

Question 7: Remember to turn off your _____ when they are not used.

- A. household chores B. household appliances C. household finance D. invitations

Question 8: Small changes in your daily habits can help reduce the _____ you produce.

- A. carbon footprint B. footsteps C. issues D. trouble

Question 9: One of the most important _____ of energy is the sun.

- A. resources B. sources C. means D. kinds

Question 10: Students are reminded to _____ litter that they see on the ground.

- A. turn off B. put off C. pick up D. turn up

Question 11: Switching to _____ light bulb is one way to protect the environment.

- A. energy-expending B. energy-wasting
C. energy-saving D. energy-lacking

Question 12: More people _____ a green lifestyle because it is good for the environment.

- A. adopt B. conclude C. compose D. create

Question 13: A modern hospital _____ in this town soon.

- A. will be built B. will build C. will built D. will be build

Question 14: You should cut down _____ electricity usage to reduce your carbon footprint.

A. in

B. on

C. to

D. for

Question 15: Switching to ____ eco light bulb is one way to protect the environment.

A. energy-wasting

B. energy-expending

C. energy-lacking

D. energy-saving

Question 16: I never leave any electrical appliances on standby and I think it is a good way to ____ energy in the home.

A. take care of

B. use

C. keep

D. conserve

Question 17: Money ____ to the homeless shelter by Larry.

A. donated

B. was donating

C. was donated

D. donates

Question 18: This house is going ____ by my mother

A. sold

B. to be sold

C. to sold

D. to sell

Question 19: The ancient houses ____ by the fire. They are now under reconstruction.

A. were destroyed

B. destroyed

C. have destroyed

D. were destroying

Question 20: In the ____ agriculture, farmers try to limit the use of chemicals and fertilizers.

A. sustainable

B. conserving

C. preserving

D. supporting

Question 21: In Singapore, people try to ____ 80% of all waste.

A. reprocess

B. reclaim

C. recycle

D. reuse

Question 22: Listen! There's someone at the door. I ____ the door for you.

A. am going to open

B. am opening

C. open

D. will open

Question 23: "Look at those dark clouds!" - "Yes, it ____ in some minutes."

A. will rain

B. is going to rain

C. are going to rain

D. is raining

Question 24: I ____ a lot of presents on my birthday last week.

A. give

B. was given

C. was giving

D. have given

Question 25: It's very hot. ____ the window. please?

A. Are you opening

B. Are you going to open

C. Will you open

D. Won't you open

Question 26: The boy ____ to the hospital immediately after the accident.

A. was taking

B. took

C. takes

D. was taken

Question 27: My bike ____ brown and red by my father.

A. repaints

B. repainted

C. was repainting

D. was repainted

Question 28: They ____ this story by their grandmother when they visited her last week.

A. were telling

B. tell

C. told

D. were told

Question 29: More than 120,000 people ____ by the two atomic bombs in Hiroshima and Nagasaki in August, 1945.

A. were killing

B. were killed

C. killed

D. kill

Question 30: Although I have taken some aspirin, the headache ____ away.

A. isn't going

B. isn't going to

C. not go

D. won't go

Question 31: On Sunday at 8 o'clock I ____ my friend.

A. meet

B. am going to meet

C. will be meeting

D. will meet

Question 32: Wait! I ____ you to the station.

A. am driving

B. drive

C. is going to drive

D. will drive

Question 33: I ____ my sister in April as planned.

A. have seen

B. will see

C. am going to see

D. see

Question 34: Perhaps I ____ New York one day.

A. am visiting

B. am going to visit

C. visit

D. will visit

Question 35: What time ____ tomorrow?

A. do you leave

B. are you going to leave

C. will you leave

D. would you leave

Question 36: Who ____ the next World Cup?

A. is going to win

B. is winning

C. will win

D. win

Question 37: He ____ to the theatre tonight. He has got a free ticket.

A. goes

B. is going

C. went

D. will go

Question 38: I ____ my parents at the weekend. I already bought a train ticket.

A. visit B. am going to visit C. visited D. will visit

Question 39: Stephen William Hawking _____ on 8 January, 1942 in Oxford, England.

A. born B. has born C. is born D. was born

Question 40: _____ by your father?

A. Did that book write B. Did that book written
C. Was that book writing D. Was that book written

Question 41: The teacher _____ the student for lying.

A. was punished B. is punished C. punished D. has been punished

Question 42: As the patient could not walk he _____ home in a wheel chair.

A. has carried B. was carrying C. was carried D. has been carried

Question 43: The injured _____ to the hospital in an ambulance.

A. have taken B. was taking C. were taken D. were taking

Question 44: It _____ that the painting is a fake.

A. believed B. is believed C. is believing D. was believing

III-READING:

E7: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Many of the major supermarket chains have come under fire with accusations of various unethical acts over the past decade. They've wasted tons of food, they've underpaid their suppliers and they've contributed to excessive plastic waste in their packaging, which has had its impact on our environment.

But supermarkets and grocers are starting to sit up and take notice. In response to growing consumer **backlash** against the huge amounts of plastic waste generated by plastic packaging, some of the largest UK supermarkets have signed up to a pact promising to transform packaging and cut plastic wastage. In a pledge to reuse, recycle or compost all plastic wastage by 2025, supermarkets are now beginning to take some responsibility for the part they play in contributing to the damage to our environment with one major supermarket announcing their plan to eliminate all plastic packaging in their own-brand products by 2023.

In response to criticisms over food waste, some supermarkets are donating some of their food surplus. However, charities estimate that they are only accessing two per cent of supermarkets' total food surplus, so this hardly seems to be solving the problem. Some say that supermarkets are simply not doing enough. Most supermarkets operate under a veil of secrecy when asked for exact figures of food wastage, and without more transparency it is hard to come up with a systematic approach to avoiding waste and to redistributing surplus food.

Some smaller companies are now taking matters into their own hands and offering consumers a greener, more environmentally friendly option. Shops like Berlin's Original Unverpakt and London's Bulk Market are plastic-tree shops that have opened in recent years, encouraging customers to use their own containers or compostable bags. Online grocer Farmdrop eliminates the need for large warehouses and the risk of huge food surplus by delivering fresh produce from local farmers to its customers on a daily basis via electric cars, offering farmers **the lion's share** of the retail price.

There is no doubt that we still have a long way to go in reducing food waste and plastic waste. But perhaps the major supermarkets might take inspiration from these smaller grocers and gradually move towards a more sustainable future for us all.

(Adapted from <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org>)

Question 1: Which is the most suitable title for the passage?

A. Major Supermarket Chains B. Grocers vs. Supermarkets
C. Sustainable Supermarkets D. Friendly Supermarkets

Question 2: According to paragraph 2, more and more people want supermarkets to _____ .

A. compost all plastic wastage B. donate some of their food surplus
C. reduce their plastic waste D. lower their prices for local farmers

Question 3: The word "**backlash**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____ .

A. agreement B. request C. reaction D. benefit

Question 4: The phrase "the lion's share" in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to _____ .

- A.** the largest part **B.** the best choice **C.** the animal's food **D.** the royal dish

Question 5: Which statement is **TRUE**, according to the passage?

- A.** Supermarkets are not telling people how much food they are actually wasting.
B. There is a grocer in Berlin that doesn't allow customers to use their own containers.
C. Supermarkets are still denying that plastic packaging can cause damage to our environment.
D. Farmdrop stores large amounts of food and produces unnecessary waste.

E8: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The green building movement, started in the 1970s as a way to reduce environmental destruction, is changing the way buildings are constructed. In the early years, green builders were a small minority, and their goals of reducing the environmental impact of buildings were considered unrealistic. Now, however, the movement is growing, as builders have been able to take advantage of new technology.

Green builders try to make use of recycled materials, which means less waste in dumps. Also, they reduce environmental impact by reducing the energy requirements of a building. One way is to provide an alternative, non-polluting source of energy. First, with solar panels, it is possible to produce electricity from the rays of the sun. Once installed, they provide energy at no they cost and with no pollution.

Another solution is to reduce the amount of energy required in a building. It is possible to cut electricity use noticeably by improving natural lighting and installing low-energy light bulbs. To reduce the amount of fuel needed for heating or cooling, builders also add insulation to the walls so that the building stays warmer in winter and cooler in summer.

One example of this advanced design is the Genzyme Center of Cambridge, the most environmentally responsible office building in America. Every aspect of the design and building had to consider two things: the need for a safe and pleasant workplace for employees and the need to lessen the negative environmental impact. 75 percent of the building materials were recycled materials, and the energy use has been reduced by 43 percent and water use by 32 percent, compared with other buildings of the same size.

In other parts of the world, several large-scale projects have recently been developed according to green building principles. One of these is in Vauban, Germany, in an area that was once the site of army housing. The site has been completely rebuilt with houses requiring 30 percent less energy than conventional ones. These houses, heated by special non-polluting systems, are also equipped with solar panels.

A larger project is under way in China. The first phase of this project will include houses for 400 families built with solar power, non-polluting bricks, and recycled wall insulation. In a second phase, entire neighborhoods in six cities will be built. If all goes well, the Chinese government plans to copy these ideas in new neighborhoods across China.

Green building ideas, on a small or large scale, are spreading. Individuals, companies, and governments are beginning to see their benefits. Not only are they environmentally friendly, green buildings improve living and working conditions and also save money in the long run.

(Adapted from "Advanced Reading Power" by Beatrice S. Mikulecky and Linda Jeffries)

Question 1: What is one common characteristic shared by the Genzyme Center of Cambridge and the project in Vauban, Germany?

- A.** Both took advantage of new insulation technology, which cuts down on construction costs
B. Both were built based on green building principles, which reduces energy use considerably
C. Both are housing complexes with special, non-polluting heating systems
D. Both were built out of entirely recycled materials instead of conventional ones

Question 2: The word "insulation" in paragraph 3 mostly means _____ .

- A.** materials that prevent heat loss and absorption
B. systems that protect buildings from the sun's rays
C. devices that monitor changes in temperature
D. panels that convert solar energy into electricity

Question 3: According to paragraph 1, the environmental goals set by green builders were initially considered unrealistic presumably because _____ .

- A. the problems of environment destruction were not prevalent at the time
- B. there was a lack of green builders at the beginning of the 20th century
- C. there was an abundance of natural materials for the construction of conventional buildings
- D. the potential applications of technology to constructing green buildings were not recognised then

Question 4: According to the passage, which of the following statements about green buildings is TRUE?

- A. They are gaining in popularity in different parts of the world
- B. They are more economical and produce no pollution
- C. They have only been built in technologically developed countries
- D. They are environmentally responsible constructions with gardens

Question 5: The phrase "under way" in paragraph 6 mostly means _____ .

- A. being certified
- B. being inspected
- C. being launched
- D. being notified

Question 6: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in paragraph 7 as a merit of green buildings?

- A. Improving living conditions
- B. Proving more economical eventually
- C. Being friendly to the environment
- D. Increasing work productivity

Question 7: Which of the following does the passage mainly discuss?

- A. Economic benefits of environmentally responsible buildings
- B. New technologies applied to constructing office buildings
- C. Successful green building projects all over the world
- D. An environmentally friendly approach to constructing buildings

Question 8: The word "they" in paragraph 2 refers to _____ .

- A. solar panels
- B. rays of the sun
- C. green builders
- D. recycled materials

VI-WRITING:

E10: Use the verbs in their correct forms and add some words where necessary to make meaningful sentences.

Question 1: Reduce / amount / air travel / way / reduce / carbon footprint.

Reducing the amount of air travel is a good way to reduce your carbon footprint

Question 2: You / turn / appliances / when / in use / save / energy.

You should turn off your household appliances when they are not in use to save energy

Question 3: You / use / public transport / bus / train / rather / private vehicles.

You should use public transport such as buses or trains rather than using your private vehicles.

Question 4: Cut / plastic / products / reduce / plastic pollution.

Cutting down on plastic products can reduce plastic pollution

Question 5: You / buy / organic / food / contain / harmful / chemicals.

You should buy organic food because it does not contain harmful chemicals

Question 6: Plant / trees / provide / shade / environment / beautiful.

Planting trees provides shade and makes the environment look beautiful

Question 7: Green / live / be / adopt / people / world.

Green living is adopted by more and more people in the world

Question 8: People's awareness / environmental protection / been / raise / since / take / part / campaign.

People's awareness of environmental protection has been raised since they took part in the campaign.

I-PRONUNCIATION

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| Question 1: A. become | B. idol | C. comment | D. season |
| Question 2: A. perform | B. release | C. receive | D. talent |
| Question 3: A. talent | B. artist | C. award | D. famous |
| Question 4: A. theatre | B. movie | C. famous | D. attend |
| Question 5: A. enjoy | B. perform | C. suffer | D. agree |
| Question 6: A. weather | B. birthday | C. boring | D. expect |
| Question 7: A. singer | B. receive | C. programme | D. lyrics |
| Question 8: A. compose | B. careful | C. second | D. album |
| Question 9: A. upload | B. theatre | C. receive | D. guitar |
| Question 10: A. singer | B. compose | C. common | D. programme |
| Question 11: A. favour | B. enjoy | C. reveal | D. perform |
| Question 12: A. common | B. music | C. people | D. perform |
| Question 13: A. melody | B. festival | C. positive | D. contestant |

E2: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Question 1: A. single | B. music | C. contest | D. release |
| Question 2: A. compose | B. purchase | C. release | D. increase |
| Question 3: A. version | B. process | C. modest | D. contestant |
| Question 4: A. instrument | B. platinum | C. debut | D. album |
| Question 5: A. eliminate | B. nominate | C. originate | D. passionate |
| Question 6: A. moment | B. content | C. parent | D. talent |
| Question 7: A. latest | B. contest | C. request | D. suggest |
| Question 8: A. debate | B. commemorate | C. certificate | D. educate |
| Question 9: A. curent | B. moment | C. talent | D. comment |
| Question 10: A. protest | B. arrest | C. establish | D. nest |

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

E3: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: Nguyen Thuc Thuy Tien left a positive impression on both judges and _____ because of her friendliness and natural beauty.

- A. spectators B. viewers C. audience D. passer-by

Question 2: When he was a teenager, he _____ at the local theatre in his home town during the tourist season.

- A. performed B. attracted C. decided D. relaxed

Question 3: She has joined the panel of _____ the popular TV talent show.

- A. audience B. judges C. viewers D. watchers

Question 4: I didn't enjoy the performance because I couldn't _____ with any of the main characters.

- A. identify B. deal C. cope D. cooperate

Question 5: Judges travel all round America _____ search of the best singers and bring them to Hollywood.

- A. on B. in C. at D. for

Question 6: Can you play any ____? - Yes. I can play the flute and the guitar.

- A. musical tools B. pieces of music C. musical instruments D. musical devices

Question 7: Two of the four contestants will be ____ after tonight's show.

- A. composed B. removed C. eliminated D. terminated

Question 8: Our music teacher has been invited to be a _____ in many music competitions and talent shows.

- A. singer B. competitor C. contestant D. judge
- Question 9:** American singer Michael Jackson made a record when he had got 13 Billboard Hot 100 number-one _____.
- A. singles B. single C. singer D. singers
- Question 10:** The judges _____ an important role in the competition.
- A. work B. play C. rest D. put
- Question 11:** *The X-factor* is a television singing competition _____ in the United Kingdom.
- A. originate B. originated C. originating D. origination
- Question 12:** Lina, the _____ album of the new music band in our city, will be uploaded on the website next week. I'm looking forward to listening to it.
- A. debut B. only C. best-selling D. individual
- Question 13:** I passionately love the show "Familiar Faces" and this is the 4th _____ I've seen.
- A. show B. chapter C. season D. episode
- Question 14:** This concert marks nine years since the death of Trinh Cong Son, a prominent _____ of modern Vietnamese music.
- A. comedian B. actor C. contributor D. figure
- Question 15:** The best singer _____ went to Alan Walker for "Faded".
- A. rank B. prize C. reward D. award
- Question 16:** Van Cao's "Tien Quan Ca" was made into the national _____ of the Socialist Republic of Viet Nam.
- A. song B. music C. melody D. anthem
- Question 17:** Fantasia Barrino, the winner of American Idol's season 3 in 2004, released her *Free Yourself* which earned three Grammy Award nominations.
- A. debut album B. live performance C. local version D. live programme
- Question 18:** The "Marching song" was adopted as the national _____ of Viet Nam in 1945.
- A. anthem B. song C. flag D. identity
- Question 19:** *I'm a fan of _____ music. It consists of simple tunes so it is easy to listen and remember.*
- A. pop B. rock C. classical D. jazz
- Question 20:** The _____ cheered loudly when the singers came out on the stage.
- A. audience B. spectator C. public D. watcher
- Question 21:** Celine Dion has been my _____ since I was young.
- A. idol B. talent C. fan D. icon
- Question 22:** We were surprised to know that over 150000 _____ packed into the stadium to support Vietnamese football team.
- A. people B. fans C. visitors D. watchers
- Question 23:** But for your support, our band couldn't have won the Grand Music _____.
- A. show B. quiz C. competition D. tour
- Question 24:** Our performance was _____ to be the best one in this competition last night.
- A. cheered B. appeared C. judged D. seen
- Question 25:** In the last quarter of this year, our entertainment company had a big success in signing a lot of _____ with celebrities.
- A. bargains B. contracts C. arrangements D. profits
- Question 26:** Chopin was considered to be one of the greatest Romantic piano _____ of the 19th century.
- A. singers B. writers C. composers D. poets
- Question 27:** We're seeking for the _____ musician to join our entertainment company.
- A. good B. famous C. great D. talented
- Question 28:** These games are challenging, _____ it's not easy to spend little time playing them.
- A. so B. and C. for D. or
- Question 29:** I didn't want to continue watching the show _____ it was more and more boring later.
- A. for B. or C. but D. and

- Question 30:** He can't decide whether to buy the tickets for the music show online _____ at the box office
 A. and B. or C. yet D. so
- Question 31:** Smoking is extremely detrimental to health, _____ many people continue to smoke anyway.
 A. nor B. so C. yet D. then
- Question 32:** Do you like singing _____ dancing?
 A. but B. yet C. so D. or
- Question 33:** I admire Celine Dion _____ she has a nice voice.
 A. so B. and C. but D. for
- Question 34:** He lost the key, _____ he couldn't get into the house.
 A. yet B. or C. so D. for
- Question 35:** We were lost in the forest, _____ luckily my friend had a map in his backpack.
 A. and B. so C. for D. but
- Question 36:** Pop music is so popular, _____ the melody is simple and memorable.
 A. for B. so C. and D. nor
- Question 37:** Would you like a cup of milk tea _____ a cup of hot chocolate after dinner?
 A. and B. or C. yet D. so
- Question 38:** Minh had his teeth decayed, _____ he refused to see the dentist.
 A. and B. so C. or D. but
- Question 39:** You must do well in the test, _____ you will not graduate.
 A. so B. or C. for D. and
- Question 40:** Anna thinks she ought to go to the university, _____ she wants to get qualifications for her dream job.
 A. and B. yet C. for D. so
- Question 41:** You can go to the theatre with us _____ you can go there alone.
 A. or B. but C. and D. for
- Question 42:** He invested a lot of money in this business, _____ it went bankrupt in a very short time.
 A. but B. and C. for D. nor
- Question 43:** It rained heavily, _____ the show was cancelled.
 A. but B. for C. so D. yet
- Question 44:** The students didn't revise for their exams, _____ did they realise how important the exams were.
 A. nor B. but C. so D. for
- Question 45:** Peter wonders he should stay home and watch TV, _____ he should go out and have dinner with his friends.
 A. so B. or C. and D. nor
- Question 46:** The boys are playing games, _____ the girls are watching TV.
 A. so B. nor C. and D. yet
- Question 47:** Linda practices singing every day _____ she wants to become a singer.
 A. for B. but C. yet D. or
- Question 48:** The show was postponed _____ the singer had a serious accident
 A. or B. but C. for D. so
- Question 49:** I tried my best in the final test, _____ the result was not as good as I expected.
 A. but B. so C. for D. or
- Question 50:** She loves comedies, _____ her husband is interested in action films.
 A. for B. yet C. or D. and
- Question 51:** My family really loves Japanese food, _____ we order it twice a week.
 A. yet B. so C. but D. nor
- Question 52:** Van Cao was a gifted composer, _____ he won many national prizes, including Ho Chi Minh prize.
 A. or B. and C. so D. yet
- Question 53:** I should practice more for the competition, _____ my health hasn't been excellent recently.
 A. and B. so C. but D. or

- Question 54:** You can go to the movies with me, ____ you can go to the concert alone.
A. and **B.** or **C.** so **D.** yet
- Question 55:** Would you like to go to the cinema _____ watch at home?
A. for **B.** or **C.** but **D.** so
- Question 56:** She has a potential voice, _____ she doesn't intend to pursue a career in music.
A. but **B.** so **C.** yet **D.** for
- Question 57:** He has an emotive voice _____ skillful performance.
A. and **B.** or **C.** for **D.** but
- Question 58:** John's voice is nice, _____ his performance style is not good enough.
A. and **B.** so **C.** or **D.** but
- Question 59:** This singer was nominated for 10 Grammys, _____ he won two.
A. and **B.** so **C.** for **D.** but
- Question 60:** Mike was a famous singer, _____ he had a bad singing voice.
A. and **B.** or **C.** but **D.** for
- Question 61:** Close the window _____ turn off the lights when you leave the room.
A. yet **B.** so **C.** for **D.** and
- Question 62:** His performance was dull, _____ I fell asleep.
A. for **B.** but **C.** so **D.** or
- Question 63:** She wanted to become a violinist, _____ her parents didn't allow.
A. yet **B.** for **C.** so **D.** or
- Question 64:** The show was fascinating at the beginning, _____ it got dull later.
A. yet **B.** so **C.** and **D.** for

E4: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 1:** My parents decided _____ a taxi because it was late.
A. take **B.** to take **C.** taking **D.** took
- Question 2:** It began _____ when I was in London last Saturday.
A. rain **B.** to rain **C.** rained **D.** rains
- Question 3:** I saw her _____ the street.
A. to cross **B.** crossed **C.** crosses **D.** cross
- Question 4:** It's customary _____ a gift from at least once or twice before finally accepting in Japan.
A. refuse **B.** to refuse **C.** refused **D.** refusing
- Question 5:** We've decided _____ the music contest at the end of this year.
A. to attend **B.** attending **C.** attends **D.** attend
- Question 6:** We managed _____ their first album on social media.
A. found **B.** founded **C.** finding **D.** to find
- Question 7:** Don't let him _____ about his mother's illness now.
A. know **B.** knowing **C.** to know **D.** known
- Question 8:** It's dangerous _____ out alone late at night.
A. gone **B.** going **C.** go **D.** to go
- Question 9:** My parents didn't encourage me _____ Music at university.
A. to study **B.** studying **C.** study **D.** studied
- Question 10:** I'm happy _____ that you've passed your driving test. Congratulations!
A. not hearing **B.** hear **C.** hearing **D.** to hear
- Question 11:** Blake didn't invite her boyfriend _____ to her graduation ceremony.
A. coming **B.** comes **C.** to come **D.** come
- Question 12:** The clerk required me _____ in the form before letting me in.
A. sings **B.** to sing **C.** to sang **D.** singing
- Question 13:** I allow my little daughter _____ with her friends in the flower garden.
A. not to play **B.** to play **C.** playing **D.** play
- Question 14:** He didn't deserve _____ by the locals like that.

- A. to be treated** B. treating C. to treat D. being treated
- Question 15:** It's impolite _____ off your shoes before stepping into a Japanese house.
A. to take B. not take C. not to take D. take
- Question 16:** Jimmy forgot _____ the house, so it was broken into.
A. to be locked B. locked C. lock D. to lock
- Question 17:** Anna learnt how _____ cakes from her grandmother.
A. making B. to make C. to made D. make
- Question 18:** They intended _____ Paris last year but they didn't have enough time.
A. visited B. visiting C. visit D. to visit
- Question 19:** John made me _____ a lot with his hilarious jokes.
A. laughing B. to laugh C. laugh D. laughed
- Question 20:** Nothing can make Alex _____ her mind now.
A. not to change B. to change C. change D. changing
- Question 21:** Someone saw him _____ to a restaurant with his friends.
A. to go B. be gone C. went D. go
- Question 22:** Hurry up! The train is about _____ in five minutes.
A. leave B. to leave C. left D. leaving
- Question 23:** There are not enough candies _____ among all the children here.
A. share B. shared C. to share D. sharing
- Question 24:** I'd like _____ all of you to enjoy my party on this Friday.
A. to invite B. inviting C. invite D. not invite
- Question 25:** I saw my little sister _____ the dog yesterday.
A. fed B. to feed C. feeds D. feed
- Question 26:** You can use my car but you must promise _____ it before Friday.
A. to return B. returns C. to be returned D. return
- Question 27:** I didn't have enough money _____ the coat, so I just bought a sweater.
A. buy B. bought C. to buy D. buying
- Question 28:** My mother made me _____ at home at night.
A. staying B. to stay C. stayed D. stay
- Question 29:** He reminded me _____ to give the book back to John
A. not forget B. not to forget C. forgot D. forgetting
- Question 30:** You'd better _____ out with your friends as it is very dangerous in the evening.
A. went B. go C. going D. to go
- Question 31:** She refused _____ back again
A. not to coming B. is coming C. coming D. to come
- Question 32:** Everybody would like _____ to a higher position.
A. to be promoted B. being promoted C. promoting D. to promote
- Question 33:** Please let me _____ your decision as soon as possible.
A. to know B. know C. known D. knowing
- Question 34:** We expect John _____ to the airport late as the plane will take off in 15 minutes.
A. to come B. not to come C. not coming D. coming
- Question 35:** My father promised _____ me a comic book on my 9th birthday.
A. to be bought B. buy C. to buy D. buying
- Question 36:** This song makes everybody _____ comfortable.
A. to feel B. feel C. feeling D. feels
- Question 37:** We were encouraged _____ foreign languages at school.
A. to learn B. learning C. learn D. to learning
- Question 38:** She is mature enough _____ her family's problems with her parents.
A. discussing B. to discussing C. discusses D. to discuss
- Question 39:** It takes me 30 minutes _____ to school every day.

- A. go B. to go C. going D. to going
- Question 40:** We are not allowed _____ jeans at school.
- A. wear B. to wear C. wearing D. worn
- Question 41:** My parents let my sister _____ camping with her friends in the mountain.
- A. not go B. going C. go D. to go
- Question 42:** Did you manage _____ the book you were looking for?
- A. to find B. found C. finding D. find
- Question 43:** Mr. Thompson is learning Vietnamese _____ to read Kim Van Kieu.
- A. so that B. so as to C. in order not to D. so as not to
- Question 44:** I determine _____ all my homework today.
- A. to finish B. finish C. finishes D. finishing
- Question 45:** He advised them _____ in the class
- A. to not talk B. not to talk C. to talk not D. don't talk
- Question 46:** She didn't know whether _____ to her friend's wedding or not.
- A. to coming B. to come C. coming D. come
- Question 47:** When he lived in the countryside, he _____ walk along the port to watch the ships up and down the river.
- A. got used to B. was used to C. used to D. uses to
- Question 48:** Dad promised _____ us to the circus on Sunday.
- A. to take B. taking C. take D. took
- Question 49:** I'm planning _____ my children to the new amusement park this weekend.
- A. taking B. to take C. take D. to taking
- Question 50:** Let's _____ out to dinner.
- A. go B. going C. come D. coming
- Question 51:** Tom said that he could _____ me with this assignment.
- A. helped B. helping C. to help D. help
- Question 52:** Mai agreed _____ my old laptop.
- A. buying B. bought C. buys D. to buy
- Question 53:** His teacher made him _____ for his bad behaviour.
- A. to apologised B. apologising C. to apologise D. apologise
- Question 54:** Please don't hesitate _____ me when you arrive in Frankfurt.
- A. to call B. calling C. to calling D. call
- Question 55:** They decided _____ to the live concert.
- A. go B. gone C. to go D. going
- Question 56:** We intend _____ him the truth for fear that he'll fly into a fit of madness.
- A. to tell B. telling C. not tell D. not to tell
- Question 57:** I'd love _____ Paris one day.
- A. to visits B. to visit C. visiting D. visit
- Question 58:** His parents didn't let him _____ to music school.
- A. to go B. goes C. going D. go
- Question 59:** My younger sister is not reliable enough _____ my secrets to her.
- A. revealing B. reveal C. to reveal D. to revealing
- Question 60:** I heard him _____ the window last night.
- A. to open B. opened C. opens D. open
- Question 61:** He really wants _____ to play a musical instrument this summer.
- A. to lean B. learning C. leaning D. to learn

E4: Make compound sentences using the conjunctions in brackets.

- Question 1:** I'd like to go to the party. I'm too busy. (but) _____
I'd like to go to the party but I'm too busy.

Question 2: It was sunny. Lan took an umbrella. (so)

It was sunny so Lan took an umbrella.

Question 3: Anna is an amazing dancer. Her parents are proud of her. (and)

Anna is an amazing dancer and her parents are proud of her.

Question 4: You can vote online for your favourite singer. You can send text messages. (or)

You can vote online for your favourite singer or you can send text messages.

Question 5: Lisa went shopping yesterday She didn't buy anything. (but)

Lisa went shopping yesterday but she didn't buy anything.

Question 6: John's parents own a restaurant. Sometimes he helps in the kitchen at weekends. (and)

John's parents own a restaurant and sometimes he helps in the kitchen at weekends.

Question 7: Go inside. You will catch a cold. (or)

Go inside or ou will catch a cold.

Question 8: Rita is a good drummer. She will probably be invited to join the band, (so)

Rita is a good drummer so she will probably be invited to join the band.

V-READING

E6: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Based on the original *The Voice of Holland*, *The Voice of America*, or sooner *The Voice*, officially aired on NBC on April 26, 2011 aiming to find new singing talent and soon became a big hit.

The Voice process includes Blinds Audition, Battles Rounds, Knockout Rounds, and the final live performance phase. Only those fifteen and over are eligible for the competition. There are four coaches, themselves well-known performing artists, who critique contestants' performances and form their own teams of contestants and give them guidance through the rest of the season. Coaches also have the power to decide on which contestants to advance in the next rounds. One celebrity key advisor gives assistance to the coaches and their teams during the preparation process.

The coaches and the television audience have equal power to decide who moves on to the final four phase. However, the winner is determined by votes from the television audience by online voting on the official website, SMS text and iTunes stores purchases of the contestants' performances. The declared winner receives US\$ 100, 000 and a record contract with Universal Music Group.

As an incredible success in both Holland and the U.S., The Voice has been franchised out to many other countries in the world, and has been a big rival to the *Idol* franchise.

Question 1: What is TRUE about The Voice program?

A. It originated in Holland.

C. It was a failure in Holland.

B. The Voice of Holland first aired on NBC.

D. The Voice of Holland first aired on BBC.

Question 2: What is a requirement for contestants?

A. Contestants must be over 10 old.

C. Contestants must be at least 13 years old.

B. Contestants must be at least 15 years old.

D. Contestants must be over 30 years old.

Question 3: Who decide on the winner of each season?

A. Coaches and television audience

C. Television audience

B. Coaches and the celebrity key advisor

D. The contestants' parents.

Question 4: By what means can people vote for their favourite contestant?

A. Text messages, internet, and post letters

B. Youtube views and online voting on the official website

C. Facebook's sharing and voting from the audiences.

D. Text messages and online buying of the contestants' performances

Question 5: What is the prize for winning a The Voice season?

A. A music company and US\$ 100,000

B. A large amount of money and becoming a The Voice coach

C. A record contract worth US\$ 100,000

D. A large amount of money and chance to work with a music company

E7: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Rock began in the USA in the early 1950s. At that time 'rhythm and blues' music was very (1) ____ with black Americans. 'R&B' was a mixture (2) ____ black religious music and jazz. It had strong rhythms that you could dance to and simple, fast music.

(3) ____ the success of R&B music, white musicians started to copy the same style. By the mid 1950s, (4) ____ new while R&B music, called 'rock 'n' roll' had become very popular. Singers like Elvis Presley and Bill Haley (5) ____ millions of teenage fans. Their music was fast and loud. Many older people thought that rock 'n' roll was very (6) ____.

By the early 1960s, even rock 'n' roll had become old-fashioned. Many of the songs had begun to sound the (7) _____. It was at that time that a new group from England became popular: The Beatles.

The Beatles first started (8) _____ singing American style songs, but they soon developed their own style, with more (9) _____ melodies. They also introduced different instruments, (10) _____ as the Indian sitar. Groups like The Beatles had a very important influence (11) _____ the style of popular music. By the (12) _____ 1970s, rock 'n' roll had developed into a new form of music. Electronics had (13) _____ the amplified guitars and drums of rock 'n' roll. Rock had arrived.

Question 1: A. accepted

B. popular

C. common

D. famous

Question 2: A. to

B. with

C. of

D. by

Question 3: A. Noticing

B. Detecting

C. Warning

D. Perceiving

Question 4: A. those

B. its

C. their

D. this

Question 5: A. attached

B. attacked

C. attracted

D. attained

Question 6: A. dangerous

B. endangered

C. dangerously

D. in danger

Question 7: A. equal

B. same

C. corresponding

D. twin

Question 8: A. to

B. at

C. with

D. by

Question 9: A. complicated

B. complicate

C. complicating

D. complication

Question 10: A. same

B. such

C. like

D. so

Question 11: A. in

B. for

C. to

D. on

Question 12: A. early

B. opening

C. first

D. advance

Question 13: A. switched

B. returned

C. replaced

D. changed

VI-WRITING

E8: Complete each of the following sentences using the cues given. You can change the cues and use other words in addition to the cues to complete the sentences.

Question 1: I / admire / My Tam / since / I / be / university / student.

→ _____ .

Question 2: She / be / only / beautiful / singer / also / talented / composer.

→ _____ .

Question 3: She / participate / judge / famous / TV / programs / such / Vietnam Idol / The voice of Vietnam / few years / ago.

→ _____ .

Question 4: She / win / a lot / international / national / prizes / so far.

→ _____ .

Question 5: My Tam / become / first / Southeast Asian / artist / hold / own / concert / Jangchung Gymnasium / Korea / 2018.

→ _____ .

ANSWER:

1. I have admired My Tam since I was a university student
2. She is not only a beautiful singer but also a talented composer
3. She participated as a judge in famous TV programs such as Vietnam Idol and The Voice of Vietnam a few years ago.
4. She has won a lot of international and national prizes so far.
5. My Tam became the first Southeast Asian artist that held her own concert at Jangchung Gymnasium, Korea in 2018.