

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP CUỐI KÌ I - KHỐI 10

PRONUNCIATION

Choose the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>a</u> ccess | B. <u>a</u> nnounce | C. <u>a</u> ctivity | D. cha <u>r</u> ity |
| 2. A. a <u>n</u> gry | B. nee <u>d</u> y | C. su <u>p</u> ply | D. cou <u>n</u> try |
| 3. A. hu <u>n</u> gry | B. comm <u>u</u> nity | C. mu <u>t</u> ual | D. stu <u>d</u> ent |
| 4. A. be <u>n</u> efit | B. ge <u>n</u> erous | C. in <u>v</u> entor | D. vid <u>e</u> o |
| 5. A. co <u>s</u> tly | B. fa <u>s</u> tener | C. po <u>r</u> table | D. sma <u>r</u> tphone |
| 6. A. de <u>c</u> ision | B. pr <u>o</u> file | C. sci <u>e</u> nce | D. de <u>v</u> ice |

Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from that of the others.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| 1. A. feeling | B. center | C. question | D. award |
| 2. A. apply | B. enjoy | C. listen | D. decide |
| 3. A. local | B. talent | C. friendship | D. hotel |

VOCABULARY

1. A bank has promised a _____ of \$24 million toward the disaster fund.
A. connection B. addition C. donation D. provision
2. She had never imagined being able to visit such _____ countries, which is faraway from the civilization.
A. foreign B. remote C. friendly D. desolate
3. People are now _____ money for flood victims.
A. sending B. raising C. paying D. making
4. Some high school students _____ in helping the handicapped.
A. participate B. compete C. experience D. support
5. English classes will be _____ for the disadvantaged children.
A. built B. set up C. chosen D. taken
6. All the teachers work on an entirely _____ basis.
A. volunteer B. volunteered C. voluntary D. voluntarily
7. Schools need _____ to help children to read and write.
A. volunteers B. pioneers C. engineers D. innovators
8. Let's be _____ and assume she just made a mistake.
A. charities B. charitably C. charitable D. charity
9. The organisation _____ sure all the local children access their learning.
A. takes B. pays C. does D. makes
10. He has been an active _____ in the discussion.
A. participation B. participants C. participate D. participant
11. There appeared a wide _____ of volunteering activities for all students to participate.
A. vary B. various C. variety D. variously
12. Have you ever taken part _____ volunteer works?
A. for B. up C. in D. in
13. He left his job to take care _____ his sick daughter.
A. of B. at C. in D. to
14. It is important to contact _____ other teenagers with similar interests.
A. of B. out C. in D. with
15. The organization focuses more _____ educating disadvantaged children.
A. on B. at C. in D. to
16. He drives really _____ - one day he's going to have an accident.
A. carefully B. carelessly C. careful D. careless
17. Because of his bad interview, he was _____ in his job application.
A. success B. successful C. unsuccessful D. succeed
18. You must remember to recharge your phone. Without its batteries, it's _____.
A. useful B. useless C. usefully D. uselessly
19. He was really _____ about the fairwell party last night.
A. excite B. exciting C. excitingly D. excited
20. Detective Conan – The bride of Halloween was an really _____ animation.
A. interest B. interesting C. interested D. interestingly
21. Smartphone can be a great learning _____ but you need to think of how to use it effectively.
A. benefit B. choice C. invention D. tool

22. It is convenient for you to read ____ when you travel.
A. e-books B. laptops C. online game D. smartphones
23. Many young people carry a pair of earbuds as they are small, light, and ____.
A. chargeable B. economical C. portable D. transferable
24. We can surf the ____ to search for news, watch films, or download music.
A. e-book B. internet C. laptop D. smartphone
25. Thomas Edison, Benjamin Franklin, James Watt are among of the greatest ____ of all time.
A. inventions B. inventiveness C. inventors D. invents
26. It is definitely true that nature has inspired ____ inventions and technologies.
A. numbers B. numeral C. numerical D. numerous
27. Smartphones are used not only for communication but also for information and ____.
A. entertain B. entertainer C. entertaining D. entertainment
28. People often use the natural world as inspiration to design and invent new ____.
A. producers B. produces C. productions D. products
29. ____ noodles are a precooked and usually dried block invented by Japanese.
A. Instantaneous B. Instance C. Instant D. Instantly
30. The processor controls all of the ____ of a computer.
A. activities B. activity C. actively D. active
31. A robot named Sophia can even communicate ____ people by using human language and expressing emotions.
A. in B. of C. on D. with
32. If you get a laptop as a reward, what will you use it ____?
A. by B. for C. to D. with

Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. English classes will be set up for the disadvantaged children.
A. built B. started C. chosen D. taken
2. The volunteers are working enthusiastically in many villages in remote areas.
A. suburb B. central C. faraway D. natural
3. I want to buy a printer but I'm afraid it's bulky.
A. small B. inconvenient C. expensive D. big and heavy
4. This device imitates the movements of the mockingbirds.
A. inspires B. steals C. mimics D. contrasts

Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. One of the benefits of volunteer work is to provide you a sense of community.
A. advantages B. disadvantages C. activities D. contacts
2. This club includes teenagers with similar interests and family background.
A. same B. different C. important D. various
3. It's more economical to buy this car than that jet ski.
A. cost-effective B. expensive C. insensitive D. wasteful
4. This technology has some drawbacks that need improving.
A. benefits B. disadvantages C. strong points D. qualities

GRAMMAR

PRESENT SIMPLE AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS

1. Her dad usually _____ a bedtime story to her and her brother.
A. read B. is reading C. reads D. doesn't read
2. Every Saturday, Mr. and Mrs. Larson _____ their kid to the park.
A. are driving B. is driving C. drives D. drive
3. What _____ for? _ My glasses. Do you see them anywhere?
A. are you looking B. do you look C. are you going to look D. will you look
4. What _____ right now?
A. do you do B. are you doing C. are you going to do D. will you do
5. After the lesson, the children know that the sun _____ in the East.
A. rise B. is rising C. rises D. rose

WILL VS BE GOING TO

1. Are you thirsty? I _____ you a glass of water.
A. will get B. am going to get C. have given D. gave
2. She is buying some sugar and flour. She _____ a cake this evening.

- A. is going to make B. makes C. made D. has made
3. A: Why are you holding a piece of paper?
B: I _____ a letter to my friends back home in Texas.
A. am going to write B. will write C. write D. wrote
4. Ted: It is so hot in here! Sarah: I _____ the fans on.
A. am going to turn B. will turn C. turn D. turned
5. I am too tired to walk home. I think I _____ a taxi.
A. am going to get B. will get C. get D. got

PASSIVE VOICE

1. Most forests in other climatic areas.....by human beings.
A. have already been affected B. have already affected
C. have already been affecting D. had already been affected
2. The parcel _____ to him before his birthday.
A. will be sent B. has been sent C. is being sent d. was sent
3. _____ to you yet?
A. Have the book being given back B. Will the book be given back
C. Have the book been given back D. Was the book being given back
4. The car by my father yesterday.
A. was washed B. was being washed C. has been washed D. washed
5. I'm afraid you _____ for an interview.
A. didn't select c. were not selected D. haven't selected D. is selecting

COMPOUND SENTENCE

1. I admire Celine Dion _____ she has a nice voice.
A. so B. and C. but D. for
2. He lost the key, _____ he couldn't get into the house.
A. yet B. or C. so D. for
3. We were lost in the forest, _____ luckily my friend had a map in his backpack.
A. and B. so C. for D. but
4. Pop music is so popular, _____ the melody is simple and memorable.
A. for B. so C. and D. nor
5. Would you like a cup of milk tea _____ a cup of hot chocolate after dinner?
A. and B. or C. yet D. so

TO INFINITIVE/ VERB BARE/ GERUND

1. John made me _____ a lot with his hilarious jokes.
A. laughing B. to laugh C. laugh D. laughed
2. We've decided _____ the music contest at the end of this year.
A. to attend B. attending C. attends D. attend
3. She is interested in _____ the football match on TV.
A. watch B. to watch C. watching D. be watching
4. Someone saw him _____ to a restaurant with his friends.
A. to go B. be gone C. went D. go
5. I'd like _____ all of you to enjoy my party on this Friday.
A. to invite B. inviting C. invite D. not invite

PAST SIMPLE – PAST CONTINUOUS

1. When I last saw him, he _____ in London.
A. has lived B. is living C. was living D. has been living
2. He fell down when he _____ towards the church.
A. run B. runs C. was running D. had run
3. We _____ there when our father died.
A. still lived B. lived still C. was still lived D. were still living
4. John _____ a book when I saw him.
A. is reading B. read C. was reading D. reading
5. While her husband was in the army, Mary _____ to him twice a week.
A. was reading B. wrote C. was written D. had written

PRESENT PERFECT

1. I _____ this washing machine for five years now. It looks old, but it still works well.
A. have B. had C. is having D. have had

2. Have you ever read the Wuthering Heights? - Oh. That's my favourite. I ____ it many times, at least four.
A. read B. have read C. was reading D. used to read
3. People's lives ____ a lot thanks to the inventions of these devices.
A. was changed B. has been changed C. have changed D. is changed
4. She ____ volleyball since she was at high school.
A. has played B. played C. was playing D. has been playing
5. This kind of robot ____ used in this factory since 1999.
A. was B. has been C. used to D. were

COMMUNICATION

1/ A: What do you think about the British family values of being truthful and honest.

B: _____, it is one of the first thing parents should teach their children.

A. In their opinion B. In my own way C. In my opinion D. I'm not sure that

2. - "Thank you very much for a lovely party." - "_____."

A. Cheers B. Thanks C. Have a good day D. You are welcome

READING

Read the passage and choose the answer that best suit each blank.

Examples of AI

Artificial intelligence (AI) seems to be everywhere, and it has great impacts (1) _____ our daily lives. Not long ago, only satellite-based GPS was available, now artificial intelligence can help users much more experience. It can recommend the route that avoids roadblocks or congestion.

Using virtual filters on our faces when (2) _____ photographs and using face ID for unlocking our phones are two more examples of artificial intelligence that are now part of our daily lives.

AI can identify incorrect usage of language and suggest corrections in word processors or texting apps. The apps with high-quality language data can help you (3) _____ use grammar correctly, catch your mistakes and offer (4) _____.

Interacting between customers and customer service can be time-consuming and stressful. One increasingly popular (5) _____ to this is the use of AI chatbots. Advanced chatbots no longer require specific formats of inputs, for example yes-no questions. Chatbots are taught to answer complex questions requiring detailed responses.

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. A. in | B. of | C. on | D. with |
| 2. A. taking | B. having | C. asking | D. painting |
| 3. A. use | B. to using | C. used | D. using |
| 4. A. reward | B. question | D. answer | D. correction |
| 5. A. solve | B. solution | C. solvable | D. unsolvable |

Read the passage and choose the answer that best suit each blank.

This was my first volunteer abroad trip, and I found my IVHQ experience in Vietnam to be a life-changing one. ____1____ the culture in Ho Chi Minh for the first time was extremely eye-opening—there was an initial culture shock; ____2____, after a few days I came to love how the city just functioned in its own special way, as ____3____ as the kindness and welcoming nature of all the local people I encountered. I found the program coordinators and local staff supportive, kind and organised, and the orientation was very thorough and interesting. ____4____, it was amazing meeting so many other volunteers from around the world, ____5____ had the same mindset as me. I was only there for 2 weeks, but made so many unforgettable memories. I would 10.00% recommend the IVHQ Vietnam program, and it has definitely sparked a passion for international volunteering in me.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. Experience | B. Experiencing | C. Experienced | D. To be experienced |
| 2. A. Although | B. Because | C. Therefore | D. However |
| 3. A. well | B. long | C. soon | D. far |
| 4. A. Additionally | B. Addition | C. Additional | D. Addictive |
| 5. A. whom | B. who | C. whose | D. which |

Read the passage and choose the best answer

A YEAR WITH OVERSEAS VOLUNTEERS

I was with Overseas Volunteers (OV) for a year after leaving university, and I was sent to an isolated village in Chad, about 500 km from the capital N'Djamena. Coming from a rich country, I got quite a shock as conditions were much harder than I had expected. But after a few days I soon got used to living there. The people were always very friendly and helpful, and soon I began to appreciate how beautiful the countryside was.

One of my jobs was to supply the village with water. The well was a long walk away. And the women used to spend a long time every day carrying heavy pots backwards and forwards. So I contacted organization and arranged to have some pipes delivered. We built a simple pipeline and a pump, and it worked first time. **It** wasn't perfect – there were a few leaks, but it made a great difference to villagers, who had never had running water before. And not only did we have running water, but in the evening it was hot, because the pipe had been lying in the sun all day. All in all, I think my time with OV was a good experience. Although it was not well – paid, it was well worth doing, and I would recommend it to anyone who was considering working for charity.

1. The author _____.
 - A. has been working for OV for a year
 - B. is living in the capital N'Djamena
 - C. was born in a rich family
 - D. used to be a volunteer working in a remote village
2. How did the author feel when he arrived in the village?
 - A. Surprised
 - B. Impressed
 - C. Disappointed
 - D. excited
3. Which of the following is **NOT TRUE**?
 - A. It took a lot of time to take water home from the well.
 - B. The villagers used to live in conditions without running water.
 - C. A pipeline was built to carry clean water to homes.
 - D. Solar energy was used to heat water.
4. The word '**It**' in the line 13 refers to _____.
 - A. Running water
 - B. The organization
 - C. The pipeline
 - D. The supply of water
5. What does the author think about his time with OV?
 - A. It was paid a lot of money.
 - B. It was not worth working.
 - C. It wasted time.
 - D. It provided good experience.

Read the passage and choose the best answer

Although computers are considered the most perfect and effective devices in our modern time, we cannot avoid some certain problems when we are working on a computer. Letters and phone conversations are private. It is against the law to open someone's mail without permission or to listen secretly to someone's telephone conversation. And now there are laws to protect the privacy of e-mail. It is also against the law to read the messages that a person sends or receives on a computer. Although each person has a secret password for his or her e-mail, sometimes the passwords are discovered by hackers and the mail box is opened. Recently several companies that do business on the Internet have been attacked. The attackers sent huge amounts of useless e-mails to the Web sites of these companies. The effect was to slow or stop the ability of the companies to do their business. Such actions are known as "denial of service" attacks. The companies say they may have lost millions of dollars because they were not able to provide goods and services during the attacks. Most of the companies were able to solve the problem in about three hours. The victims of the attacks included some of the largest and most successful companies on the Internet, such as Yahoo, Amazon, and Com and E-Trade. The police have investigated the attackers. The computer industry leaders have discussed the electronic attacks and the problems of computer crime. They suggest that a person who is found guilty of such a crime should be sentenced to at least 10 years in prison.

Question 1: It is _____ to read the messages that a person send or receive on a computer.

- A. legal
- B. illegal
- C. encouraged
- D. advisable

Question 2: Which sentence is **TRUE**?

- A. It is quite secret to send or receive messages through the Internet.
- B. We need a password to open an e-mail box.
- C. We never have problems with e-mail.
- D. E-mails on the Internet are open letters.

Question 3: What happened to some companies that do business on the Internet?

- A. They were electronically attacked.
- B. They were closed because they are broke.
- C. They stopped working because all computers were out of order.
- D. They stopped working because of no power.

Question 4: What did the hackers do?

- A. They attacked the network by computer viruses.
- B. They made a lot of order through the Internet.
- C. They sent a lot of e-mails to the companies.

D. They sent useless e-mails to the Web sites of these companies.

Question 5: The following are mentioned as victims of the attacks, **EXCEPT**_____.

A. Yahoo

B. Amazon

C. Com and E-Trade

D. zalo

WRITING

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

1. What are you search for, Lan? You look so nervous.

A

B

C

D

2. Be quiet! My baby sleeps. Don't wake her up.

A

B

C

D

3. You should cut down off plastic bags to protect the environment.

A

B

C

D

4. More and more people in the world use the reuse bags to protect the environment

A

B

C

D

WRITING

Rewrite the following sentences, using the instruction in the bracket.

1. During our stay in Dalat, we did something to protect the environment.

While _____

2. In the middle of my lunch, we heard the door bell.

While _____

3. We were sweeping the area in front of the public hall. It started to rain. (WHEN)

4. The club's activities plan to raise people's awareness of environmental issues. (be going to)

5. His plan is to take part in the volunteer work to help the poor. (be going to)

6. The students cleaned the school playground this morning. (passive voice)

7. Americans use around 100 billion plastic bags each year. (passive voice)

8. I spent two hours cleaning up the rubbish on the street. (to infinitive)

-> It took me _____

9. Anna is an amazing dancer. Her parents are proud of her. (compound sentence)

10. You can vote online for your favourite singer. You can send text messages. (compound sentence)

Write about family routines.

Write an application letter for volunteer work.