

ÔN TẬP KIỂM TRA CUỐI KÌ II – KHỐI 10

GRAMMAR

MODAL VERBS IN PASSIVE VOICE

1. Women _____ equal opportunities in education and employment.
A. must give B. must be giving C. must be given D. must gave
2. Gender stereotypes _____ in modern society.
A. should eliminate B. should be eliminating C. should be eliminated D. should eliminated
3. Equal rights _____ to all people regardless of gender.
A. must provide B. must be providing C. must be provided D. must provided
4. Female employees _____ fairly in the workplace.
A. should treat B. should treating C. should be treated D. should have treated
5. Gender discrimination _____ by strict laws.
A. must prevent B. must be preventing C. must be prevented D. must prevented

COMPARISON

1. This international organisation is _____ than the others in providing humanitarian aid.
A. effective B. most effective C. effectiver D. more effective
2. Among all global groups, the UN is the _____ organisation.
A. influential B. more influential C. most influential D. influencest
3. This program is _____ than previous ones in helping developing countries.
A. successful B. most successful C. successfuller D. more successful
4. The WHO is one of the _____ organisations in protecting global health.
A. important B. more important C. most important D. importanter
5. This policy is _____ than the old one in reducing poverty.
A. good B. best C. better D. more good

RELATIVE CLAUSES

1. Online courses _____ students can access anytime are becoming popular.
A. who B. which C. that D. where
2. The app _____ helps learners study languages is very useful.
A. who B. where C. which D. whose
3. The students _____ join virtual classes need good internet connections.
A. which B. who C. where D. whose
4. The website _____ we find online lessons is easy to navigate.
A. which B. who C. where D. whose
5. The teacher _____ lessons are interactive attracts many students.
A. who B. which C. where D. whose

REPORTED SPEECH

1. The scientist said that people _____ more renewable energy in the future.
A. use B. used C. would use D. should use
2. She explained that global warming _____ more serious over the past decade.
A. becomes B. became C. had become D. become
3. The teacher said that many animals _____ their habitats at that time.
A. lose B. have lost C. were losing D. lost
4. He stated that they _____ a campaign to reduce plastic waste the following month.
A. launch B. launched C. would launch D. have launched
5. The expert said that factories _____ more waste into rivers the year before.
A. release B. releases C. had released D. would release

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES TYPE 1 AND TYPE 2

Question 1: If tourists _____ litter on the ground, the national park will stay clean.

- A. don't drop B. didn't drop C. won't drop D. doesn't drop

Question 2: If I _____ you, I would choose an eco-friendly tour instead of a normal one.

- A. am B. was C. were D. will be

Question 3: We will protect the local wildlife if we _____ the forest properly.

- A. managed B. manage C. will manage D. managing

Question 4: If more people _____ about the environment, they would stop using plastic bags.

- A. care B. will care C. cared D. have cared

Question 5: What _____ if you see someone hunting animals in the forest?

- A. would you do B. will you do C. do you do D. did you do

VOCABULARY

Question 2: Visitors are asked not to litter in the national park to keep it clean.

- A. pick up B. clean up C. drop rubbish D. plant trees

Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 9: Ecotourism aims to provide sustainable ways for people to enjoy nature without harming it.

- A. long-lasting B. eco-friendly C. short-term D. healthy

Question 10: Many human activities damage the environment and lead to the loss of biodiversity.

- A. destroy B. protect C. pollute D. ruin

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

JOIN OUR GREEN SCHOOL MOVEMENT!

Are you worried about our environment? Our school is organizing a green campaign to (25) _____ the local ecosystem. By joining us, you can work with (26) _____ students to clean up the park and plant trees. We are looking for people who can share (27) _____ ideas to reduce plastic waste. Members will also take part (28) _____ a workshop about recycling. The principal announced that the school (29) _____ the most active members at the end of the year. Do not miss this chance to save our earth!

Question 25. A. damage B. protect C. cause D. upset

Question 26. A. another B. others C. the other D. other

Question 27. A. practice B. practically C. practical D. practices

Question 28. A. in B. on C. at D. of

Question 29. A. will reward B. would reward C. reward D. is rewarding

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Announcement: eco-tourism field trip

The School Board is excited to announce an upcoming field trip to the Nam Cat Tien National Park. This trip is a great chance for students to discover nature and buy traditional **(1)** _____ made by the local people. During the trip, you will learn how to protect the park's biodiversity and avoid visiting **(2)** _____ areas that are already overcrowded with mass tourism. We want to raise your awareness of many **(3)** _____ problems such as habitat loss and forest fires. Every student must be responsible **(4)** _____ keeping the environment clean and green during our stay. We believe that if you join this meaningful activity, you **(5)** _____ more about how to live sustainably.

Please register at the school office before this weekend. The cost includes transportation and a guided tour. Don't forget to bring your reusable water bottles!

Question 1. A. arts B. crafts C. skills D. jobs

Question 2: A. another B. other C. others D. the other

Question 3: A. environmental B. environment C. environmentalist D. environmentally

Question 4: A. with B. about C. to D. for

Question 5: A. would learn B. learned C. will learn D. learn

PARAGRAPH ARRANGEMENT

Question 1:

- a. Finally, visitors can learn important lessons about the environment and how to live more sustainably during their trips.
- b. First of all, this type of travel helps to save wild animals and rare plants in their natural homes.
- c. To sum up, ecotourism is a smart choice because it brings many advantages to both nature and the local community.
- d. Ecotourism is a great way for travelers to enjoy nature while protecting our beautiful planet.
- e. Another benefit is that it provides many good jobs for local people, such as being tour guides or selling traditional crafts.

- A. d – e – b – a – c B. d – b – e – a – c C. b – e – a – d – c D. d – b – a – e – c

Question 2:

- a. Global warming is one of the most serious environmental issues today.
- b. It is mainly caused by human activities, such as cutting down trees and burning coal.
- c. As a result of these actions, the earth's temperature is rising quickly.
- d. This extreme heat damages the habitats of many wild animals.
- e. Therefore, we must work together to find solutions before it is too late.

- A. b – a – c – d – e B. a – b – c – d – e C. a – c – b – e – d D. e – a – b – c – d

LETTER ARRANGEMENT

Question 1:**Dear Lan,**

- a. Because this type of travel protects nature, I felt very happy about my choice.
- b. First of all, the place was very clean and I saw many rare animals in the forest.
- c. I look forward to hearing from you.
- d. Furthermore, I stayed with a local family to learn about their traditional crafts and culture.
- e. I'm writing to you to tell you about my wonderful trip to an ecotourism park last week.

Best wishes,

Mai

A. e - d - b - a - c

B. e - b - d - a - c

C. e - b - a - d - c

D. b - d - a - e - c

Question 2:*Dear Sir/Madam,*

- a. I am writing to apply to join the Wildlife Protection Club at our school.
- b. I have always been interested in saving endangered animals.
- c. In addition, I have some experience in writing articles about biodiversity.
- d. I believe my passion and skills can make a good contribution to your club.
- e. I look forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours faithfully,

A. a - b - c - d - e

B. a - c - b - d - e

C. b - a - c - e - d

D. a - d - c - b - e

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Today, air pollution is a big problem in many big cities. **(1)** _____, the air is getting dirtier every day. People burn coal for energy and use too many cars. Therefore, we must **(2)** _____ to clean the air around us.

(3) _____, many people suffer from respiratory diseases, such as lung cancer. **(4)** _____, the government is encouraging people to use buses or bicycles instead of motorbikes. They also want factories to stop releasing harmful smoke into the atmosphere.

Finally, we should all act now and do our part, **(5)** _____. By planting more trees and using clean energy, we can create a healthy environment for the future.

Question 1. A. With more vehicles on the road

B. More with vehicles on the road

C. Vehicles on the road with more

D. On the road with vehicles more

Question 2. A. come up with new ideas

B. make a big mistake

C. do harms

D. take care of others

Question 3. A. Under the good weather

B. Because of this dirty air

C. Without checking the facts

D. In the traditional classrooms

Question 4. A. Despite destroying the forest

B. Having bought a new car

C. To deal with this issue

D. In order to stop the buses

Question 5. A. so that we can drive more cars

B. because our health depends on a clean environment

C. before you buy a new motorbike

D. although it makes you feel tired

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

THE BENEFITS OF ECOTOURISM

Ecotourism is becoming one of the fastest-growing sectors in the travel industry. Unlike traditional tourism, it focuses on preserving nature and supporting local communities. Many travel agencies are now offering **(21)** _____ to attract environmentally conscious travelers. These tours not only provide wonderful experiences but also help local people **(22)** _____. For instance, villagers in remote areas can sell handmade products or provide homestay services to visitors.

Many tropical islands and national parks are famous **(23)** _____ and breathtaking landscapes. However, these places face many threats from climate change and pollution. Conservationists warn that **(24)** _____, we will lose many endangered species forever. It is essential for every traveler to follow the rules of the parks.

Furthermore, we should think about our global impact. Some people argue that **(25)** _____, they would travel to remote forests to help protect rare animals. In conclusion, ecotourism is not just about visiting beautiful places; it is about acting responsibly to ensure that future generations can also enjoy the beauty of our planet.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Question 1. A. tours impressively eco-friendly
C. eco-friendly impressively tours

B. impressively eco-friendly tours
D. tours eco-friendly impressively

Question 2. A. give a benefit
C. create a budget

B. make a profit
D. earn a salary

Question 3. A. for their unique wildlife
C. well-known at their products

B. popular with their popular wildlife
D. interested in their interesting wildlife

Question 4: A. if we don't take action now
C. when we will take action now

B. unless we took action now
D. because we didn't take action now

Question 5. A. as they have more free time
C. if they had more free time

B. provided they will have more free time
D. though they have had more free time

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Forests are incredibly important for the survival of our earth and human life. They give us clean air to breathe, provide beautiful places to relax, and offer a safe home for millions of animals. However, the world's forests are disappearing at an alarmingly fast rate. This serious environmental problem is called deforestation. Every day, people cut down thousands of trees for many different reasons. They need large areas of land to build new houses, create big farms for agriculture, and construct long roads. In addition, people use wood to make furniture and paper.

When these large forests disappear, wildlife is put in great danger. Many animals lose their natural **habitat**, which is the place where they naturally live and grow. For example, some monkeys and colorful birds cannot find enough food or a safe place to sleep and hide from danger. If we do not stop cutting down trees and destroying their homes, **they** will die out and disappear from the world forever. This loss of animal life is a terrible tragedy for nature.

Furthermore, deforestation directly causes another huge problem: global warming. Trees play a vital role in protecting our climate because **trees help take bad gases out of the air**. They absorb harmful gases and release oxygen for us to breathe. Without enough trees, the earth's temperature gets hotter and hotter every year. This dangerous increase in heat leads to extreme weather events around the world, such as heavy floods, terrible storms, and deadly heatwaves.

Therefore, we urgently need to protect the remaining forests before it is too late. People should plant more young trees in their neighborhoods and the government must stop **illegal** cutting in national parks. We can also do our part by choosing to recycle old paper and cardboard so we do not need to cut down as many trees. By working together, these small but practical actions can make a huge difference and help save the earth's precious biodiversity.

Question 1. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a reason why people cut down trees in paragraph 1?

- A. To build houses B. To make farms
C. To build roads D. To make clothes

Question 2. The word "**habitat**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to:

- A. home B. danger C. food D. friend

Question 3. The word "**illegal**" in paragraph 4 is opposite in meaning to:

- A. bad B. lawful C. natural D. wrong

Question 4. The word "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. monkeys and birds B. forests C. bad gases D. houses

Question 5. Which of the following best paraphrases this sentence: "***Trees help take bad gases out of the air.***"

- A. Trees put bad gases into the air.
B. Trees clean the air by removing harmful gases.
C. Trees need bad gases to grow fast.
D. Trees cannot survive in the air with bad gases.

Question 6. According to the passage, what happens when the earth gets hotter?

- A. Animals find more food. B. People plant more trees.
C. It leads to extreme weather like floods. D. Forests grow faster.

Question 7. In which paragraph does the author explain how animals lose their homes?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 8. In which paragraph does the author give advice on what people should do to protect forests?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

RESPONSIBLE TRAVEL IN THE MODERN WORLD

Ecotourism is often defined as travel to natural areas that conserves the environment and improves the lives of local people. However, as this industry grows, the line between true ecotourism and standard tourism becomes thin. **[A]**. Many organizations now use "green" labels to attract travelers, but not all of them follow strict environmental rules. **[B]**.

One of the most significant benefits of ecotourism is the **preservation** of biodiversity. When a location becomes an ecotourism destination, the local government often creates laws to protect the wildlife from hunting and deforestation. For example, in parts of Africa, former hunters have been retrained as tour guides. This shift not only protects animals but also provides a stable income for the community. **[C]**. Moreover, the money collected from entrance fees is frequently used for conservation projects. **[D]**.

On the other hand, travelers must be aware of their own impact. Even "green" trips can cause harm if tourists do not behave responsibly. Walking off designated paths can destroy rare plants, and feeding wild animals can change their natural behavior. It is **crucial** for visitors to understand that they are guests in a fragile ecosystem. By choosing local products and respecting traditional customs, tourists can ensure that their presence has a positive effect. Ultimately, the goal of ecotourism is to create a balance between human enjoyment and the survival of the natural world.

Question 1. Which of the following is the best place for the sentence: *"This practice ensures that the environment remains the top priority during every trip."*?

- A. [A] B. [B] C. [C] D. [D]

Question 2. The word "**preservation**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. destruction B. protection C. development D. pollution

Question 3. The word "**This shift**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. the increase in the number of hunters B. the creation of new laws
C. retraining hunters as tour guides D. the growth of the tourism industry

Question 4. According to paragraph 2, what is the money from entrance fees often used for?

- A. Building new luxury hotels. B. Training hunters to become professional athletes.
C. Funding projects to protect nature. D. Organizing international hunting competitions.

Question 5. Which of the following best summarizes the main idea of paragraph 2?

- A. The negative impacts of hunting in Africa. B. How ecotourism benefits both wildlife and local people.
C. The history of national parks and entrance fees. D. Why tour guides need to be well-trained.

Question 6: The word "**crucial**" in paragraph 3 is **opposite** in meaning to _____.

- A. unimportant B. necessary C. essential D. vital

Question 7: According to the passage, which of the following is **TRUE**?

- A. Feeding wild animals is a recommended activity in ecotourism.
B. All companies with "green" labels practice true ecotourism.
C. Walking off marked paths can be harmful to the environment.
D. Ecotourism only focuses on animals and ignores local people.

Question 8: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence: *"The goal of ecotourism is to create a balance between human enjoyment and the survival of the natural world."*?

- A. Humans should enjoy nature without worrying about its survival.
B. Ecotourism aims to let people have fun while still keeping nature safe.
C. Survival of the world is more important than human happiness.
D. Nature will survive better if humans stop traveling entirely.

Question 9: What can be inferred from the passage about "greenwashing"?

- A. It is a reliable way for tourists to find the best tours.
B. It involves companies pretending to be more eco-friendly than they really are.
C. It is a new technology used to clean polluted rivers.
D. It helps local people earn more money from craft making.

Question 10: What is the best title for the passage?

- A. The History of Traditional Tourism B. Challenges and Benefits of Ecotourism

Write a paragraph (120- 150 words) about the benefits of blended learning. You must use the suggested ideas below.

+ allow students to get access to lesson materials easily -> learning resources/ be always available in online classes.

+ help learners have more control over their own learning -> if learners /be unable to attend school -> not miss the lessons thanks to the video lessons uploaded on e-class.

+ be a good way to help students develop communication and teamwork skills -> use different ways to communicate in class (pair work, group work, project performance)

* Note:

The paragraph includes:

- A topic sentence.
- Supporting sentences (use connectors, examples, explanations)
- Concluding sentence.