

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP CUỐI KÌ II - KHỐI 10

PRONUNCIATION

Choose the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>earn</u> | B. <u>reason</u> | C. <u>teacher</u> | D. <u>team</u> work |
| 2. A. necessary | B. <u>attend</u> | C. <u>essen</u> tial | D. <u>respe</u> ct |
| 3. A. <u>benefit</u> | B. <u>generous</u> | C. <u>inventor</u> | D. <u>vide</u> o |
| 4. A. <u>impact</u> | B. <u>animal</u> | C. <u>polar</u> | D. <u>land</u> |
| 5. A. <u>threat</u> | B. <u>incre</u> ase | C. <u>rele</u> ase | D. <u>easy</u> |
| 6. A. <u>camping</u> | B. <u>safari</u> | C. <u>relax</u> | D. <u>natur</u> al |
| 7. A. <u>biog</u> as | B. <u>bios</u> phere | C. <u>biol</u> ogy | D. <u>bi</u> odiversity |

Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from that of the others.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. hospital | B. exercise | C. requirement | D. influence |
| 2. A. activity | B. uncomfortable | C. intelligence | D. educated |
| 3. A. concentrate | B. organise | C. understand | D. mobilize |
| 4. A. fertilizer | B. ecosystem | C. agriculture | D. environment |
| 5. A. independent | B. preservation | C. conservation | D. respiratory |
| 6. A. damage | B. explore | C. sustain | D. protect |
| 7. A. sustainable | B. destination | C. environment | D. traditional |

VOCABULARY

- Gender equality is also a part of the _____ to the challenges facing society.
A. solution B. solute C. solves D. solve
- In Yemen, women have less _____ to property ownership, credit, training and employment.
A. accessibility B. accessible C. accession D. access
- Women do the majority of domestic and _____ work, including cleaning, cooking, and childcare as well as taking care of sick and elderly.
A. paid B. unpaid C. low-paid D. well-paid
- UNICEF is working both _____ and regionally to educate the public on the importance of educating girls.
A. nationally B. national C. nation D. nationwide
- International Women's Day is an occasion to make more _____ towards achieving gender equality.
A. progression B. progress C. progressive D. progresses
- There are many benefits for Viet Nam as a member of various international _____.
A. organise B. organisation C. organisations D. organisational
- Since Viet Nam became a member of the WTO, it has gained numerous _____ benefits.
A. economic B. economical C. economically D. economics
- Everyone recognises the health _____ of getting vaccinated against severe illnesses.
A. benefit B. beneficial C. beneficially D. benefited
- This organisation aims to create opportunities for _____ teenagers to continue their education.
A. disadvantage B. disadvantaged C. advantaged D. disadvantageous
- As a member of different international organisations, Viet Nam has become a more active _____ in both regional and global activities.
A. participating B. participate C. participation D. participant
- The UNDP has provided Viet Nam and other developing countries _____ practical advise.
A. in B. of C. on D. with
- I usually all my assignments on Eclass for my teachers to mark.
A. check B. upload C. download B. prepare
- On the web you can read _____ newspapers or magazines; you can watch videos, download music or buy anything.
A. virtual B. online C. digital D. offline
- Personal _____ devices are useful for learning.
A. electric B. electrical C. electronic D. electronical
- I'm looking for some new to put on smartphone to improve my English pronunciation.
A. tools B. applications C. devices D. technology
- With a little hard work, I'm sure you'll a lot this year.
A. reach B. succeed C. achieve D. qualify
- The coastal areas have been severely _____ by the disposals of harmful chemical rubbish.
A. polluted B. pollution C. pollutants D. polluting

18. When you take part in an eco tour, you learn more about the traditions of the local people and the _____ habitat of some rare animals.

A. ecological B. cultural C. natural C. environmental

19. Different conservation efforts have been made in order to save _____ species.

A. endangered B. danger C. dangerous D. endanger

20. Theof forests has caused terrible floods recently.

A. appearance B. conservation C. destruction D. development

21. Toxic chemical, contaminated water and increased water temperatures have also driven many species to the verge of _____.

A. effort B. extinction C. destruction D. threat

22. You can climb up Mount McKinley, the highest peak in North America, to explore the rest of Denali National Park in Alaska, and view some _____ wildlife.

A. excited B. great C. interested D. spectacular

23. The mekong delta is an extraordinary place that _____ international tourism.

A. attracts B. persuades C. offers D. considers

24. The areas are very _____ for tourists who love to study and discover.

A. successful B. aware C. suitable D. available

25. We can keep _____ the environment by using green and sustainable energy resources.

A. keep B. waste C. save D. enjoy

26. The gardens and islets near the Tien and hau River are very attractive ecotourism _____ of the region.

A. sights B. destinations C. views D. scenes

27. Foreign tourists will come _____ to Sa Pa after the COVID-19 pandemic.

A. around B. back C. through D. up

28. I'm not an explorer. I've never been _____ a polar expedition.

A. for B. in C. with D. on

29. Deforestation results _____ climate change, global warming, extreme floods and erosion.

A. from B. in C. to D. of

30. Pollution can have serious effects _____ the balance of ecosystem.

A. from B. to C. on D. in

Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. It's time we banned discrimination at work.

A. bias B. equity C. fairness D. similarity

2. The United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO) was set up in 1945.

A. supported B. formed C. cooperated D. freed

3. This new invention is useful in the classroom because it can engage students and provide them with opportunities to communicate meaningfully.

A. pull B. attract C. encourage D. participate

4. Humans depend on species diversity to provide food, clean air and water and fertile soil for agriculture.

A. destruction B. contamination C. fertilizer D. variety

5. I stayed in Paris only a couple of days.

A. a few B. little C. a lot of D. some

Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. People have eliminated poverty and hunger in many parts of the world.

A. wiped out B. eradicated C. phased out D. created

2. UNICEF has brought a lot of benefits to children in all over the world.

A. merits B. disadvantages C. strong points D. qualities

3. Do you think that you pay enough attention in class? What have I been talking about?

A. neglect B. care C. notice D. consideration

4. The loss of forests can also destroy the natural soil and lead to climate change.

A. conserve B. demolish C. damage D. ruin

5. Do you like taking part in the competitions like these?

A. remove B. hate C. disappear D. rub

GRAMMAR

MODALS IN PASSIVE VOICE

1. All forms of discrimination against all women and girls _____ immediately everywhere.

A. must be taken away B. must be ended C. must be allowed D. must be followed

2. Women with high qualifications _____ to managers.

A. must promote B. must be moved C. must move D. must be promoted

3. Efforts _____ to offer all children equal access to education.

A. can be made B. can make C. should make D. should be made

4. Many parents think that fast food _____ in schools

A. should not sold B. should not be sell C. should be not sold D. should not be sold

5. "The protestors couldn't persuade the president to change the law" has the closest meaning to:

A. The president couldn't persuaded to change the laws.

B. The president couldn't be persuaded to change the laws.

C. The president couldn't be persuade to change the laws.

D. The president couldn't persuade to change the laws.

COMPARISON

1. She is the _____ daughter in the family.

A. eldest

B. oldest

C. older

D. more old

2. UNICEF particularly aims to support the _____ children all over the world.

A. most disadvantaged

B. more disadvantaged

C. as disadvantaged

D. less disadvantaged

3. UNDP helps people in developing countries have a _____ life.

A. better

B. well

C. gooder

D. more good

4. The WTO is _____ international economic organisation.

A. the world's larger

B. world's largest

C. the world's large

D. the world's largest

5. Viet Nam has also become _____ to foreign investors.

A. more attractively

B. as attractive

C. more attractive

D. most attractive

RELATIVE CLAUSES

1. Mr Forbes teaches a class for students _____ native language is not English.

A. which

B. who

C. whose

D. those who

2. This is the book _____ Foster describes his experience of the war in.

A. who

B. whose

C. whom

D. which

3. Liverpool football club _____ 18 Premier League titles so far.

A. won

B. used to win

C. win

D. has won

4. Students use smartphones to record their phone calls, _____ they later share with the class.

A. who

B. that

C. which

D. whose

5. "Why do you like Tania so much?" – "Well, she's one of the few people _____ I can really talk to."

A. who

B. whom

C. that

D. All are correct

REPORTED SPEECH

1. Mary asked me whether I _____ the football match on TV the day before.

A. would watch.

B. had watched

C. have watched

D. watch

2. She _____ me whether I liked listening to classical music.

A. asked

B. told

C. said

D. suggested

3. The man asked the boys _____.

A. why did they fight

B. why they were fighting

C. why he was fighting

D. why were they fighting

4. I asked him whose bike _____ the previous day.

A. he had borrowed

B. had he borrowed

C. did he borrow

D. he would borrow

5. Helen asked me _____ I would go to the cinema with her the following weekend.

A. if

B. where

C. when

D. what

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

1. If my father _____ me up, I'll take the bus home.

A. doesn't pick

B. don't pick

C. not pick

D. picks

2. Unless you _____ things easy, you'll get ill.

A. take

B. don't take

C. took

D. didn't take

3. If I _____ it, nobody would do it.

A. did

B. didn't do

C. do

D. don't do

4. My friend _____ me at the station if he gets the afternoon off.

A. meets

B. will meet

C. would have met

D. would meet

5. _____ he gets here soon, we will have to start the meeting without him.

- A. Suppose B. Provided C. Unless D. If

COMMUNICATION

- "May I use your tablet for a while, please?" – "_____"
A. No way, It cost a fortune! B. I'm so sorry, I'm using it myself.
C. Stay away from it! D. No, it's busy now.
- "Hi, Sarah. What are you studying?" - "English, We have a test tomorrow" – "_____"
"Thank you. I'm going to need it!"
A. Oh, really? B. Oh, good luck! C. Oh, lucky you. D. Oh, luckily.
- Lan: "Should we start reviewing for the test tomorrow afternoon?"
Hoa: "_____ start now."
A. If I were you, B. What about C. We'd better D. I'd recommend
- Customer: "_____ choose a laptop? I don't know which one will suit me".
Shop assistant: certainly.
A. Can you please help me C. Should I help you with
B. Are you going to help me? D. Let me help you

READING

Read the passage and choose the answer that best suits for each blank.

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) organization was (1)_____ by the United Nations in 1946 to provide food, clothing, and rehabilitative programs about European children brutalized by World War II (1939- 1945). In 1950 the United Nations made UNICEF responsible (2)_____ improving the welfare of all children worldwide. The organization's mission is to ensure that basic nutrition, health, and education needs of children are achieved, to give children the opportunity to expand their potential, and (3)_____ an international ethical Standard of behavior toward children.

Since 1950, UNICEF has focused primarily on promoting "(4)_____ development" in more than 150 developing nations. By providing community-based Services to teach community leaders to build wells and sewage-disposal Systems, UNICEF has helped provide millions of children with clean drinking water and sanitary living conditions. By training educators to develop effective school programs, the organization has enabled children around the world to (5)_____ from a primary school education. In recognition of its efforts, UNICEF received the 1965 Nobel Peace Prize.

- A. organised B. held C. founded D. form
- A. for B. to C. with D. on
- A. create B. to create C. creating D. to be created
- A. sustained B. sustainably C. sustainability D. sustainable
- A. interest B. focus C. create D. benefit

Read the passage and choose the answer that best suits each blank.

Located only 40 km from downtown Ho Chi Minh City, Can Gio Mangrove Biosphere Reserve, with great historical and cultural traditions, is uniquely valuable for its (1) _____ 72 mangrove plant species, some of which are rare species listed in the Viet Nam Red List.

Recreational visits to Can Gio started in the mid-1990s as students from the city came to visit the beach and see monkeys on the weekends.

There are three main tourist (2) _____ in Can Gio. The Forest Park is (3) _____ to a mischievous 600-member monkeys, a semi-natural crocodiles pool, and a historical museum. Visitors enjoy walking under the cool mangrove branches and playing with monkeys.

The Vam Sat site includes a bat sanctuary in the (4) _____ area and a bird sanctuary containing over 10 species listed in the Red List. Vam Sat (5) _____ visitors with basic knowledge of the ecosystem of mangrove fauna and flora, and has therefore attracted a good number of scientists and true eco-tourists.

- A. difference B. range C. diversity D. quality
- A. features B. parts C. types D. programmes
- A. house B. accommodation C. room D. home
- A. flood B. flooded C. flooding D. floodwater
- A. gives B. provides C. offers D. presents

Read the passage and choose the best answer

When an animal's habitat, or living space, is destroyed by humans, the animal can become an endangered species. Endangered species are kinds of animals that could face extinction (all members of their species dying out) if something is not done to change the way that humans are interacting with them. As human

populations increase, more and more space is needed for people. Construction projects are pushing animals out of areas where generations of their ancestors have lived their whole lives.

Forest and swamp habitats are especially threatened. Trees are cut down for home and business construction projects, and swamps are filled in so that neighborhoods can expand as the number of people continues to increase in certain areas. To prevent the extinction of animals because of their loss of habitat, humans have to become more conscious of animals' populations when considering building and expansion projects. Even if a different option may not be as convenient as using the land occupied by animals, but the survival of the animals needs to be taken into consideration, too. Better planning and an awareness of how human actions affect animals populations can go a long way toward making sure that a diverse animal population will be here for future generations to enjoy.

20. The suitable title of the passage is

- A. The animals habitat B. Endangered species
- C. Human population D. Animals' population

21. Endangered species are kinds of animals that

- A. are still in large numbers B. are in danger of extinction
- C. become more and more popular D. have very good habitats

22. One of the causes that are pushing animals out of their habitats is

- A. human interacting B. human space C. human construction D. animals populations

23. It is true that

- A. the number of animals is increasing B. the habitats of animals are becoming larger
- C. human space is becoming smaller D. the number of people is increasing

24. According to the writer, people should

- A. be aware that their actions can affect animals B. do more building and expansion projects
- C. use the land occupied by animals C. cut down trees for home and business construction

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- 1. A. difference B. range C. diversity D. quality
- 2. A. features B. parts C. types D. programmes
- 3. A. house B. accommodation C. room D. home
- 4. A. flood B. flooded C. flooding D. floodwater
- 5. A. gives B. provides C. offers D. presents

Read the passage and choose the best answer

A month ago I had no idea that on a Saturday afternoon in November I would be hanging 30 metres above the ground and enjoying it. Now I looked down at the river far below me, and realized why people love rock-climbing.

My friend Matt and I arrived at the Activity Centre on Friday evening. The accommodation wasn't wonderful, but we had everything we needed (beds, blankets, food and so on). And we were pleased to be out of the city in the fresh air.

On Saturday morning we met the other ten members of our group. Cameron had come along with two friends, Kevin and Simon, while sisters Carole and Lynn had come with Amada. We had come from different places and none of us knew the area.

We knew we were going to spend the weekend outdoors, but none of us was sure exactly how. Half of us spent the morning caving while the others went rock-climbing and then we changed at lunchtime. Matt and I went to the cave first. Climbing out was harder than going in, but after a good deal of pushing, we went out at last - covered in mud but pleased and excited by what we'd done.

1. What is the writer trying to do in the text?
 - A. Describe some people she met
 - B. Advertise the Activity Centre
 - C. Say how she spent some free time
 - D. Explain how to do certain outdoor sports
2. What can the reader learn from the text?
 - A. When to depend on other people at the Centre
 - B. How to apply for the place of the Centre
 - C. What kind of activities you can experience at the Centre
 - D. Which time of year is the best to attend the Centre
3. How do you think the writer might describe her weekend?
 - A. interesting B. relaxing C. frightening D. unpleasant
4. What do we learn about the group?
 - A. Some of them already knew each other.
 - B. Some of them had been there before.
 - C. They had already chosen their preferred activities.
 - D. They came from the same city.
5. Which of the following advertisements describe the Activity Centre?
 - A. Activity Centre
Set in the beautiful countryside. Accommodation and meals provided. Make up your own timetable-choose from a variety of activities (horse-riding, fishing, hill-walking, sailing, mountain-climbing)
 - B. Activity Centre
Set in the beautiful countryside. Accommodation and meals provided. Work with a group- we show you a range of outdoor activities that you didn't realise you could do.
 - C. Activity Centre
Set in the beautiful countryside. Enjoy the luxury of accommodation- each room has its own bathroom. Work with a group, or have individual teaching...
 - D. Activity Centre
Set in the beautiful countryside. You can spend the day doing outdoor activities and we will find your accommodation with a local family.

WRITING

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

1. If I (A) am you, I (B) would not (C) buy (D) that dress.
2. (A) If we (B) sneak (C) out quietly, nobody (D) notice.
3. If they (A) have time at (B) the weekends, they (C) would come (D) to see us.
4. European (A) markets are (B) usually more competitively (C) than Asian (D) markets.
5. The (A) WTO is the larger (B) trade organisation (C) in the (D) world.

WRITING

Rewrite the following sentences, using the instruction in the bracket.

MODALS IN PASSIVE VOICE

1. Gender differences cannot prevent a person from pursuing a job.
→ A person _____
2. You should open the wine about 3 hours before you use it.
→ The wine _____
3. Will you invite her to your wedding party?
→ Will she _____?

COMPARISON

1. That garden was cheaper than this one.
> This
2. Tom is the most intelligent in this school.
> No one.....
3. No one in this club drive as fast as Smith.
> Smith.....

RELATIVE CLAUSES

1. The Eiffel Tower is a famous French landmark. The Eiffel Tower was built by Gustave Eiffel.

=>

2. My friends had so much fun at the festival. They wanted to go there again.

=>

3. Freddie Mercury died in 1992. He was a famous singer. =>

.....

REPORTED SPEECH

1. "I will continue to help you with the project," my teacher said.

->

2. "I will take you to the wildlife park next week." my mother told me.

->

3. "We are discussing ways to stop illegal hunting and wildlife trade." the students said.

->

4. "How long have you worked for the World Wide Fund for Nature, Mr Nam?" Mai asked.

->

5. "Do you like watching TV programmes about wild animals?" my friend asked me.

->

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

1. Stop drinking bottled water or you won't reduce plastic pollution.

- If

2. Unless you walk or cycle more, you won't reduce traffic pollution.

- If you

3. My parents don't like foreign food, so we don't go on holiday abroad.

- If my parents

4. I feel tired because I do a lot of sport.

- If I

5. I don't download more films because I don't have a fast computer.

- If I

Write a paragraph (120 - 150 words) about the benefits for Viet Nam as a member of international organisations.

Write a paragraph about a wildlife organisation.