

Họ và tên:Lớp:.....

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The natural world thrives on a delicate balance. Every creature, from the towering giants of the forest to the tiniest insects, plays a vital role in maintaining healthy ecosystems. However, this balance is under increasing threat. Habitat loss, driven by human activities like deforestation and urbanization, pushes countless species towards extinction. Climate change adds another layer of complexity, altering weather patterns and disrupting natural habitats.

The consequences of species loss are far-reaching. When a species disappears, **it** leaves a gaping hole in the ecosystem. Pollinators, like bees and butterflies, are essential for the reproduction of many plants, including those that provide us with food. Predators like wolves help control prey populations, maintaining a healthy balance. The loss of any species weakens the intricate web of life, ultimately impacting our own well-being.

Fortunately, a dedicated force is fighting back - wildlife conservationists. These individuals work tirelessly to protect endangered species and their habitats. This can involve a variety of strategies, from establishing protected areas and anti-poaching patrols to breeding programs and habitat restoration projects. Conservationists also play a crucial role in raising public awareness about the importance of wildlife and the threats they face. The future of wildlife is still uncertain, but one thing remains **crystal clear**: we cannot afford to be silent bystanders. By working together and taking action, we can help ensure that the symphony of life continues to play, with all its diverse and irreplaceable voices.

Question 1: What would be the best title for the passage?

- A. The Threat of Wildlife Extinction
- B. The Delicate Balance of Nature
- C. Protecting Endangered Species in a Changing World
- D. The Noble Mission of Wildlife Conservationists

Question 2: What does the phrase "**crystal clear**" in paragraph 3 mostly mean?

- A. completely obvious
- B. absolutely uncertain
- C. very important
- D. easily understandable

Question 3: What does the word "**it**" in paragraph 2 refer to?

- A. species loss
- B. consequence
- C. species
- D. ecosystem

Question 4: According to the passage, what role do pollinators like bees and butterflies play in ecosystems?

- A. They control prey populations.
- B. They maintain a healthy balance.
- C. They contribute to the reproduction of many plants.
- D. They disrupt natural habitats.

Question 5: Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- A. Habitat loss is driven by human activities like deforestation and urbanization.
- B. Any species' extinction diminishes the complex web of life and affects our own welfare.
- C. To save threatened animals and their habitats, wildlife conservationists put forth endless effort.
- D. The future of wildlife is assured if people work together in concert and with dedication.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Robots are increasingly being used to teach students in the classroom for a number of subjects across science, maths and language. But our research shows that while students enjoy learning with robots, teachers are slightly uncertain about using them in the classroom.

In our study, which saw staff and students interact with the Nao humanoid robot, teachers said they had doubts about robots being integrated into the classroom. **They preferred the robot not to have full autonomy and instead take on restricted roles in the classroom.** Besides, they did not trust the technical capabilities of the robot and wanted the robot to function and behave as a learning “buddy” of children and not as a teacher. We think this reluctance may have happened mainly due to an uncertainty of how best to apply robots in the class, and a concern that robots may eventually replace teachers.

The students, on the other hand, were much more enthusiastic about a robot in their classroom, enjoying the human-like interaction. However, they wanted the robot to adapt its behaviour to their feelings and display a wide range of emotions and expressions. For example, some of the children felt the robot’s voice was unnatural and did not adapt to situations by changing tone or pitch. The children preferred as natural behaviours from the robot as possible, even to the extent that they were untroubled by the robot making mistakes, such as forgetting. It was clear the children were imagining the robot in the role of their teacher.

Numerous types of robots are being used in education. They range from simple robots to humanoids (robots that resemble humans). Humanoids have the ability to provide real-time feedback, and their physical shape increases engagement. This often leads to a personal connection with the student, which research shows can help solve issues related to shyness, reluctance, confidence that may happen in dealing with a human teacher. For example, a robot will not get tired no matter how many mistakes a child makes.

Humanoid robots are still away from being autonomously situated in schools due mainly to technological limitations such as inaccurate speech or emotion recognition. However, the intention of most researchers in robotics is not for robots to replace teachers. Rather, the design goals of most robots are to function as an aid in the classroom and to enhance its value as an engaging educational tool.

Question 6: Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Teachers’ Reluctance Toward Robot Integration in Education
- B. The Possibility of Using Robots as a Learning Tool in Classrooms
- C. Challenges and Opportunities of Robot Implementation in Education
- D. The Future Role of Humanoids in Shaping Classroom Interactions

Question 7: The word ‘they’ in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. behaviours
- B. situations
- C. robots
- D. children

Question 8: Which of the following is the best summary of paragraph 3?

- A. The students were indifferent about having a robot in their classroom.
- B. The students found it frustrating when the robot made mistakes.
- C. The students wanted the robot to change its voice frequently.
- D. The students desired the robot to be more adaptable to their feelings.

Question 9: The word ‘resemble’ in paragraph 4 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. differ from
- B. look like
- C. activate
- D. serve

Question 10: The word ‘reluctance’ in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. excitement
- B. hesitation
- C. confidence
- D. willingness

Question 11: What is NOT mentioned as a potential impact of humanoids according to paragraph 4?

- A. offering real-time feedback
- B. supporting social connection

C. preventing tiredness

D. boosting engagement

Question 12: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

A. Teachers wanted robots to completely control classroom activities.

B. Teachers preferred robots to have limited roles rather than full independence.

C. Teachers expected robots to replace them in teaching.

D. Teachers believed robots should work without any restrictions.

Put the following sentences in the correct order to make a meaningful conversation.

Question 13.

a. Nam: Hi, Mark!

b. Nam: Yeah. It's been three years since your last visit. Anyway, do you want to go for a walk? I'll show you around.

c. Mark: Hi, Nam! Sorry, I'm late. I got lost because your neighbourhood has changed a lot.

A. b-a-c

B. c-b-a

C. a-c-b

D. a-b-c

Question 14:

Hi Linda,

a. Thanks for lending me your book about healthy cooking.

b. Remember to bring some fresh mangos from your garden - we'll need them for one of the recipes.

c. It's full of amazing recipes and useful tips!

d. How about coming to my house this Sunday so we can try some recipes from the book?

e. See you soon. Mai

A. d - c - a - b - e

B. a - c - b - d - e

C. d - c - b - a - e

D. a - c - d - b - e

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks:

The World of Mass Media

The world of mass media plays a crucial role in modern society and mass media has **(15)** _____ a great impact on shaping public opinion and influencing people's beliefs and behaviors. With the rapid **(16)** _____ of digital technology, information spreads faster than ever, allowing people **(17)** _____ news from around the world at any time. Exposed to mass media daily, people often develop strong opinions on current events. It is common for young people to rely heavily **(18)** _____ online sources for their news. Mass media, therefore, **(19)** _____ to evolve, offering opportunities to access information and stay connected with global events. Many experts offer to help individuals improve their media **(20)** _____ skills, ensuring they can critically assess the information they consume.

Question 15: A. done

B. made

C. got

D. have

Question 16: A. development

B. develop

C. developing

D. developed

Question 17: A. accessing

B. to access

C. access

D. accesses

Question 18: A. for

B. on

C. by

D. to

Question 19: A. have continued

B. continues

C. continued

D. is continuing

Question 20: A. literacy

B. illiteracy

C. knowledge

D. usage

Choose A, B, C, or D that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

The technological development **(21)** _____ including Vietnam. While students had to attend face-to-face classes in the past, **(22)** _____ Besides, more books are available in digital versions, so students can easily access rich online sources of information for learning and researching. **(23)** _____, so students

can easily keep notes, highlight content, blur unnecessary information and have an online quiz at the end of the lesson. Not only does it make learning and revising more enjoyable but also promotes efficiency in knowledge absorption. Most importantly, online education is expected **(24)** _____ between students from different social backgrounds. Students in developing areas **(25)** _____ to study at top-leading universities can register for online courses and enjoy similar privileges compared with other students. With the support of technology in education, students can get **(26)** _____ which saves costs and improves workforce quality for future employment.

Question 21.

- A.** has brought so much value to global education
- B.** bringing so much value to global education
- C.** that has brought so much value to global education
- D.** brought so much value to global education

Question 22.

- A.** and students these days can easily opt for online or hybrid learning models
- B.** students these days opting for online or hybrid learning models
- C.** so students these days have opted for online or hybrid learning models
- D.** **stu** dents these days can easily opt for online or hybrid learning models

Question 23.

- A.** Constantly updating the educational tools
- B.** Which constantly updates the educational tools
- C.** Education tools have been constantly updated
- D.** This constantly updates the educational tools

Question 24.

- A.** to bridge the gap
- B.** to be bridged the gap
- C.** bridging the gap
- D.** bridge the gap

Question 25.

- A.** who do not have a chance
- B.** they do not have a chance
- C.** that they do not have a chance
- D.** do not have a chance

Question 26.

- A.** an international degree and their country
- B.** be right in their country with an international degree
- C.** an international degree right in the country
- D.** who has an international degree right in their country

REWRITING: Rewrite the following sentences as requested: (1.5pts)

Question 1: Conservation efforts must be intensified. Otherwise, more rare species will become extinct. **(using "Unless")**

-> **Unless conservation efforts are intensified, more rare species will become extinct**

Question 2: The marketing strategy was very effective. It boosted the sales significantly. **(using "so... that")**

-> **The marketing strategy was so effective that it boosted the sales significantly**

Question 3: Some schools have robot teachers perform a variety of tasks in the classroom. **(using causative form in the passive)**

-> **Some schools have a variety of tasks in the classroom performed by robot teachers**

THE END!

Họ và tên: Lớp:

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The 21st century has become another important century for inventions and discoveries. We are only in the 2nd decade of this century currently but we have already witnessed many big innovations that have drastically changed our way of living. Bluetooth technology, broadband internet, artificial heart, genetic engineering, virtual reality, 3D printing are some to name a few. These inventions are changing the way we live, do our things and communicate with others. Even though some of these developments are in the early stage of innovation, they have a more sophisticated and promising future. Social media is one of the most important aspects that has affected each person in this modern time.

According to Heidi Cohen, Social Media are the platforms that enable the interactive web by engaging users to participate in, comment on and create content as means of communicating with their social graph, other users and the public. The power of social media has changed most of the things in our daily life. Social media has revolutionized and completely changed the way we send and receive information. **It** is more interactive, can be done in real-time and uses a wide number of media like text, audio, video, pictures, graphics and more. With these sites, sending and receiving messages offline and in real-time, audio and video chatting, sharing pictures, video and text, going "Live" to many audiences, meeting old friends and making new ones have revolutionized our way of establishing connections with others.

There are also negative sides to the innovation of social media and its usage. An increase in cybercrime, invasion of privacy, security threats, etc. are some of the issues associated with social networks. But at the same time, social networks are working to cope with the increasing problems that arise with the improper use of it. With more and more sophistication and versatility of use, social media have undoubtedly proved to be a **boon** to connectivity and social interaction between people in this age of communication and information technology.

Question 1: Which of the following could serve as the best title for the passage?

- A. Social Media - One of the Greatest Inventions of the 21st Century
- B. How Positive Social Media Changes Our Lives?
- C. Advantages and Disadvantages of Social Media
- D. Important Inventions in Modern Society

Question 2: What does the word "**it**" in paragraph 2 refer to?

- A. information
- B. the way
- C. social media
- D. the power

Question 3: The following are benefits brought by social media mentioned in paragraph 2, **EXCEPT** ____.

- A. connecting people all over the world
- B. keeping contact with others via various ways
- C. helping people exchange information in a more interactive way
- D. increasing the private invasion of users

Question 4: According to the passage, which of the following sentences is **TRUE**?

- A. The new inventions remain the way we interact with each other.
- B. It's unlikely for people to process documents on social media.
- C. Using social media improperly will increase the problems for users.
- D. People nowadays send and receive more online messages than normal.

Question 5: The word "**boon**" in the last paragraph is **CLOSEST** in meaning to _____.

- A. benefit
- B. drawback
- C. challenge
- D. disadvantage

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

There are approximately 8,000 species of birds in the world today. However, only a few of these are widely recognized: sparrows, pigeons, eagles, parrots, and others. So, what about the lesser-known bird species? According to the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), nearly one-third of the world's bird species are now at risk of extinction, with some having populations of fewer than 1,000 individuals. Over the past century, about 150 bird species have gone extinct.

Sadly, when we lose a bird species, we lose a piece of nature's balance. Birds play crucial roles in various ecosystems, such as controlling insect populations, pollinating plants, and **dispersing** seeds. One example is the honeycreeper, a brightly colored bird native to Hawaii. Honeycreepers are essential pollinators for certain tropical flowers, and **their** unique feeding habits demonstrate a close relationship with their habitat.

Efforts are being made to save endangered bird species. In the Galapagos-Islands, conservation programs focus on protecting habitats critical to birds like the Galapagos penguin. In India, special reserves help protect endangered species like the Great Indian Bustard.

Technology also offers promising tools for bird conservation. Bird-watching apps, for example, allow scientists and citizens alike to record bird sightings and **monitor** bird populations. These apps provide valuable data for conservation efforts and enable people worldwide to appreciate and support bird diversity.

Question 6: Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a widely recognized bird?

- A. pigeon
- B. parrot
- C. eagle
- D. honeycreeper

Question 7: The word "**dispersing**" in paragraph 2 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to:

- A. spreading
- B. distributing
- C. gathering
- D. scattering

Question 8: The word "**their**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. flowers
- B. honeycreepers
- C. seeds
- D. habitats

Question 9: The word "**monitor**" in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. track
- B. ignore
- C. eliminate
- D. disrupt

Question 10: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Technology might help preserve bird diversity.
- B. Bird-watching apps can't replace traditional conservation methods.
- C. Bird conservation relies solely on technology.
- D. Only technology can protect birds from extinction

Question 11: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Honeycreepers are found only in the Galapagos Islands.
- B. The Galapagos penguin has no special conservation programs.
- C. Apps allow the public to contribute to bird conservation.
- D. Birds are less important to ecosystems than other animals.

Question 12: What is the main idea of the passage?

- A.** The diversity of bird species and their roles in maintaining ecological balance, along with efforts to protect them.
- B.** The habits and characteristics of well-known bird species around the world.
- C.** The impact of technology on modern wildlife research only.
- D.** The reasons why people enjoy bird-watching as a hobby.

Put the following sentences in the correct order to make a meaningful conversation.

Question 13.

- a. Hoa: What are you doing this weekend, Lan?
- b. Hoa: That sounds interesting! Can I join you?
- c. Lan: I'm going to the art gallery on Sunday afternoon.

- A.** a-b-c
- B.** b-c-a
- C.** c-a-b
- D.** a-c-b

Question 14:

Hi Ava,

- a. I really enjoyed watching those videos.
- b. Thanks so much for the cooking videos you sent me last week.
- c. I can't wait to try new dishes, but I need to stick to my current plan for now
- d. Thanks also for the tip about the healthy eating blog- it's way better than what I was following
- e. It's so exciting to learn new recipes, but I'm quite busy these days, so I'm focusing on meal-prepping for now

Write back soon! Mia

- A.** a-c-d-b-e
- B.** b-e-a-d-c
- C.** a-d-b-c-e
- D.** d-b-a-c-e

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks:

The World of Mass Media

The world of mass media has greatly transformed in the digital age. According to studies, the internet is now the most influential source of information for millions of people worldwide. The impact of mass media on public **(15)** _____ cannot be underestimated, as it shapes people's views on important issues.

For example, the number of social media users **(16)** _____ over the past decade, with platforms like Facebook and Instagram leading the way. Another key development is the rise of video content, which has become more popular than **(17)** _____ text-based news.

Mass media also plays a role in **(18)** _____ awareness on various social issues, as it can bring up topics that might otherwise **(19)** _____ unnoticed. The influence of mass media continues to grow, **(20)** _____ both culture and society every day.

Question 15: **A.** tendency **B.** opinion **C.** comment **D.** idea

Question 16: **A.** dramatically increased **B.** has dramatically increased
C. dramatically increases **D.** is dramatically increasing

Question 17: **A.** tradition **B.** traditional **C.** traditionally **D.** tradition

Question 18: **A.** rising **B.** raising **C.** growing **D.** pushing

Question 19: **A.** remain **B.** to remain **C.** remaining **D.** remained

Question 20: **A.** reforming **B.** shaping **C.** founding **D.** building

Choose A, B, C, or D that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Facebook, a social media platform , **(21)** _____. Over the years, it has evolved from a simple social networking site to a global phenomenon, with billions of users worldwide. Initially designed for college students, Facebook quickly expanded to the general public and, by 2012, **(22)** _____.

As of 2023, Facebook continues to dominate the social media space, although it faces growing competition from platforms like Instagram, TikTok, and Twitter. In the face of competition from new platforms ,**(23)** _____.

In the past, Facebook was criticized for privacy concerns and the spread of misinformation. Privacy concerns have been raised over Facebook's handling of user data.

While Facebook has taken steps **(24)**_____, many users and regulators continue to express concerns over the platform's impact on privacy, democracy, and mental health. Despite these challenges, Facebook remains an essential part of daily life for millions of people worldwide.

Facebook also has a profound effect on how people communicate and share information. Through its news feed, users can post updates, photos, and videos, and interact with friends, family, and even strangers. Thereby, users have **(25)** _____. Facebook has become the primary way **(26)**_____.

Question 21.

- A.** was created on February 4, 2004, by Mark Zuckerberg
- B.** who creation was initiated on February 4, 2004
- C.** which was created by Mark Zuckerberg in 2004
- D.** having been created on February 4, 2004 by Mark Zuckerberg

Question 22.

- A.** Facebook has gone public and became a publicly traded company in 2012
- B.** Facebook went public and became a publicly traded company in 2012
- C.** but Facebook went public and became a publicly traded company in 2012
- D.** so Facebook went public and became a publicly traded company in 2012

Question 23.

- A.** Facebook constantly seeking new ways to stay relevant
- C.** Facebook is innovating to remain relevant
- B.** Facebook is attempting to reduce its dominance
- D.** Facebook is still fighting for user attention

Question 24.

- A.** to be addressed these issues
- B.** addressing these issues
- C.** address these issues
- D.** to address these issues

Question 25.

- A.** access to global news and entertainment easy
- C.** access to global news and easy entertainment
- B.** easy access to global news and entertainment
- D.** access easy to global news and entertainment

Question 26.

- A.** that many people get their news and stay informed about global events
- B.** where many people get their news and stay informed about global events.
- C.** many people get their news and stayed informed about global events.
- D.** many people getting their news and staying informed about global events.

REWRITING: Rewrite the following sentences as requested:(1.5pts)

Question 1: The digital billboard was very big. Everyone could see it on the street. **(using "so...that")**

-> **The digital billboard was so big that everyone could see it on the street.**

Question 2: The company gets AI experts to review its software security to prevent potential cyber threats. **(using causative form in the passive)**

->**The company gets its software security reviewed by AI experts to prevent potential cyber threats** _____

3. Immediate measures must be taken to combat illegal trade. Otherwise, wildlife populations will continue to decline. **(using "If")** –

>If_ Immediate measures are taken to combat illegal trade, wildlife populations will continue to decline. _____